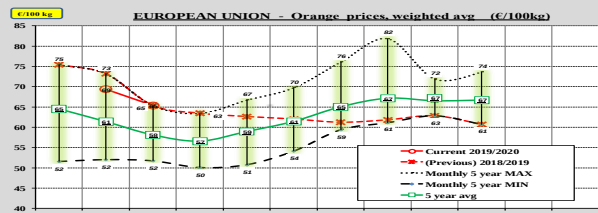
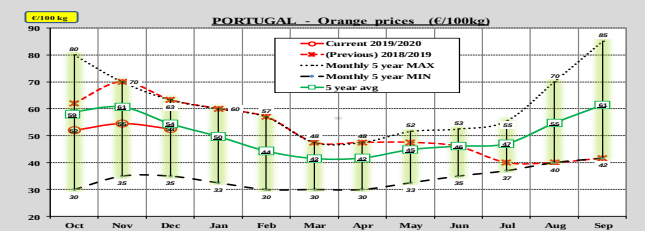
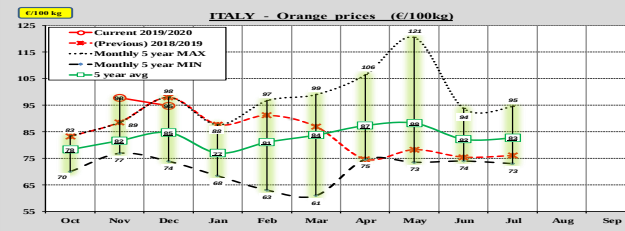
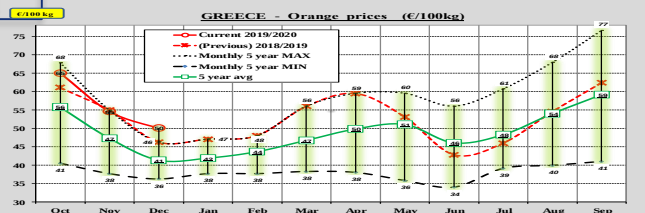
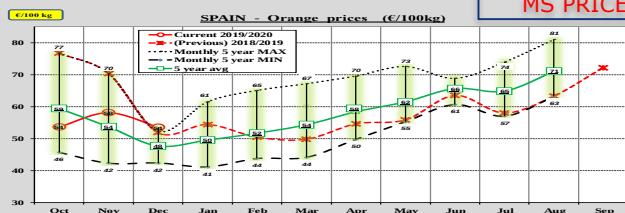


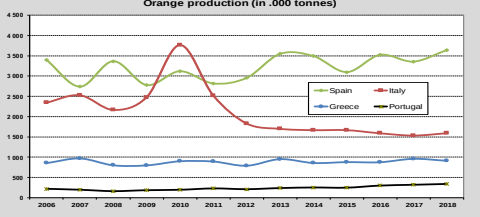
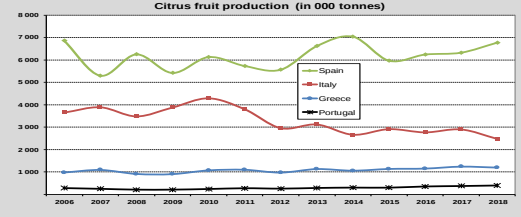
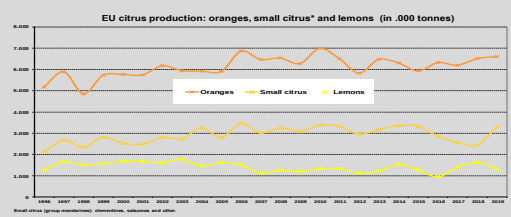
Prices



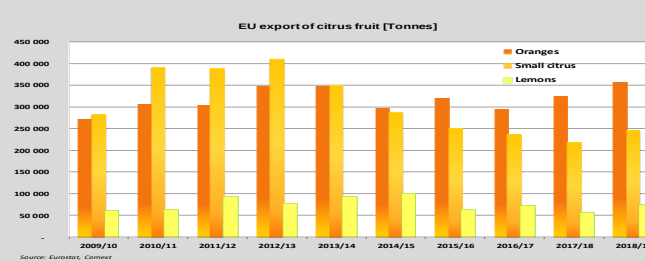
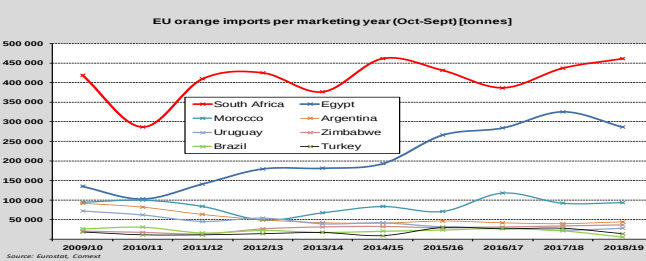
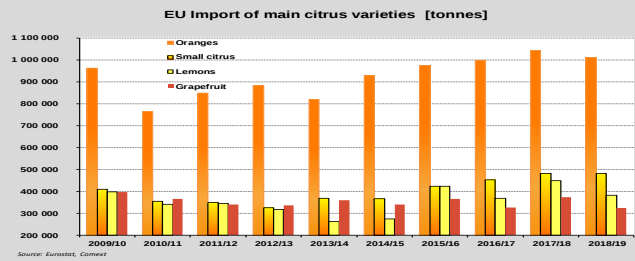
Citrus prices €/100kg and % changes			
CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE		CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO	
	December 2018, Price, €/100 kg	December 2019, comparison to 5 year avg, base = 100 %	3 year avg price '18-'19, changes from December to November '18
EU	65	113 %	- 5 %
EL-Greece	50	121 %	- 13 %
ES-Spain	54	112 %	- 11 %
IT-Italy	95	112 %	+ 4 %
PT-Portugal	53	96 %	- 10 %



Production



Trade



EU Balance

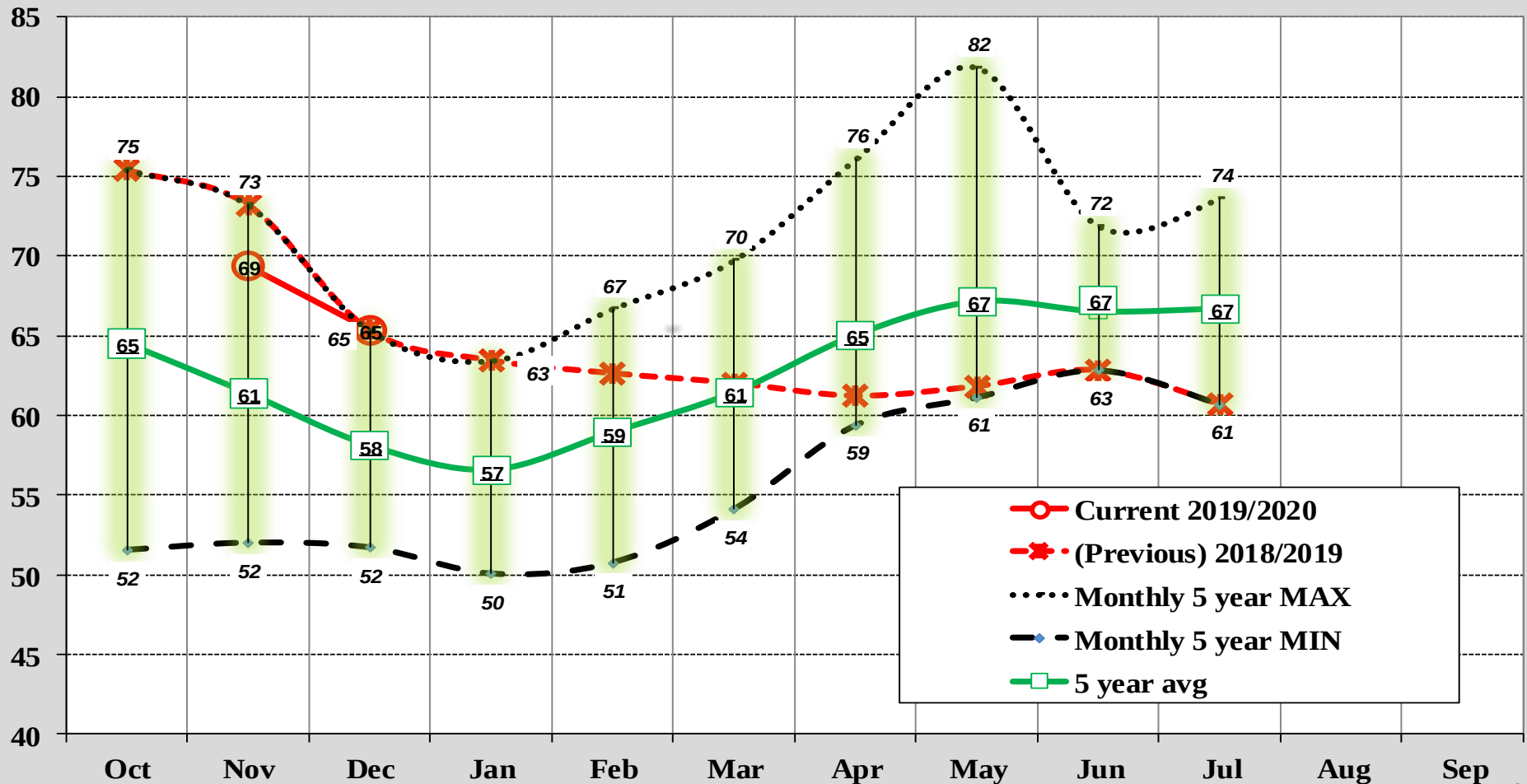
KEY MARKET BALANCE INDICATORS FOR CITRUS FRUITS (oranges, small citrus, lemons) - tonnes												
Month	Extra-EU imports			Extra-EU exports			EU production			EU consumption estimates		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
1	88.737	102.216	122.218	94.765	83.836	82.681	2.091.487	1.996.818	2.134.658	1.991.446	1.851.914	1.977.640
2	91.915	117.249	109.238	82.074	86.443	69.494	1.702.299	1.615.595	1.736.854	1.635.620	1.514.289	1.616.673
3	95.450	112.920	135.592	79.436	84.121	66.157	1.404.320	1.328.955	1.396.484	1.357.210	1.249.083	1.337.334
4	95.714	115.587	124.757	68.397	59.913	43.759	862.986	812.046	827.635	851.512	801.316	832.426
5	86.460	111.240	106.350	42.547	29.748	24.030	605.469	561.768	545.943	622.166	597.323	578.594
6	111.848	173.674	121.090	21.903	10.150	13.090	313.602	287.176	270.810	389.451	427.216	353.875
7	184.200	205.190	231.910	10.897	6.720	7.437	147.865	131.903	116.663	314.522	319.587	330.393
8	258.076	288.607	277.336	6.712	6.758	7.489	87.282	78.381	70.577	334.723	353.820	333.925
9	254.900	271.040	264.615	8.051	11.198	8.768	261.480	241.988	239.483	496.575	482.042	473.279
10	171.469	125.159	188.416	30.084	41.629	33.355	550.381	583.837	548.515	667.026	619.625	653.070
11	60.578	63.560	68.144	88.218	97.296	82.962	1.615.508	1.767.964	1.664.085	1.515.250	1.589.656	1.496.312
12	84.374	95.820	67.054	122.594	110.809	109.407	1.715.322	1.890.570	1.776.293	1.599.997	1.720.984	1.570.383
Annual	1.583.720	1.782.261	1.817.319	655.677	628.621	548.360	11.358.000	11.297.000	11.328.000	11.526.855	11.553.903	
Market access (imports/consumption):										13,4%	15,5%	15,7%
Exports/production :										5,8%	5,6%	4,8%
Apparent consumption, kg per capita:										23,2	22,7	22,8

Export diversification



€/100 kg

EUROPEAN UNION - Orange prices, weighted avg (€/100kg)



Citrus prices €/100kg and % changes

CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

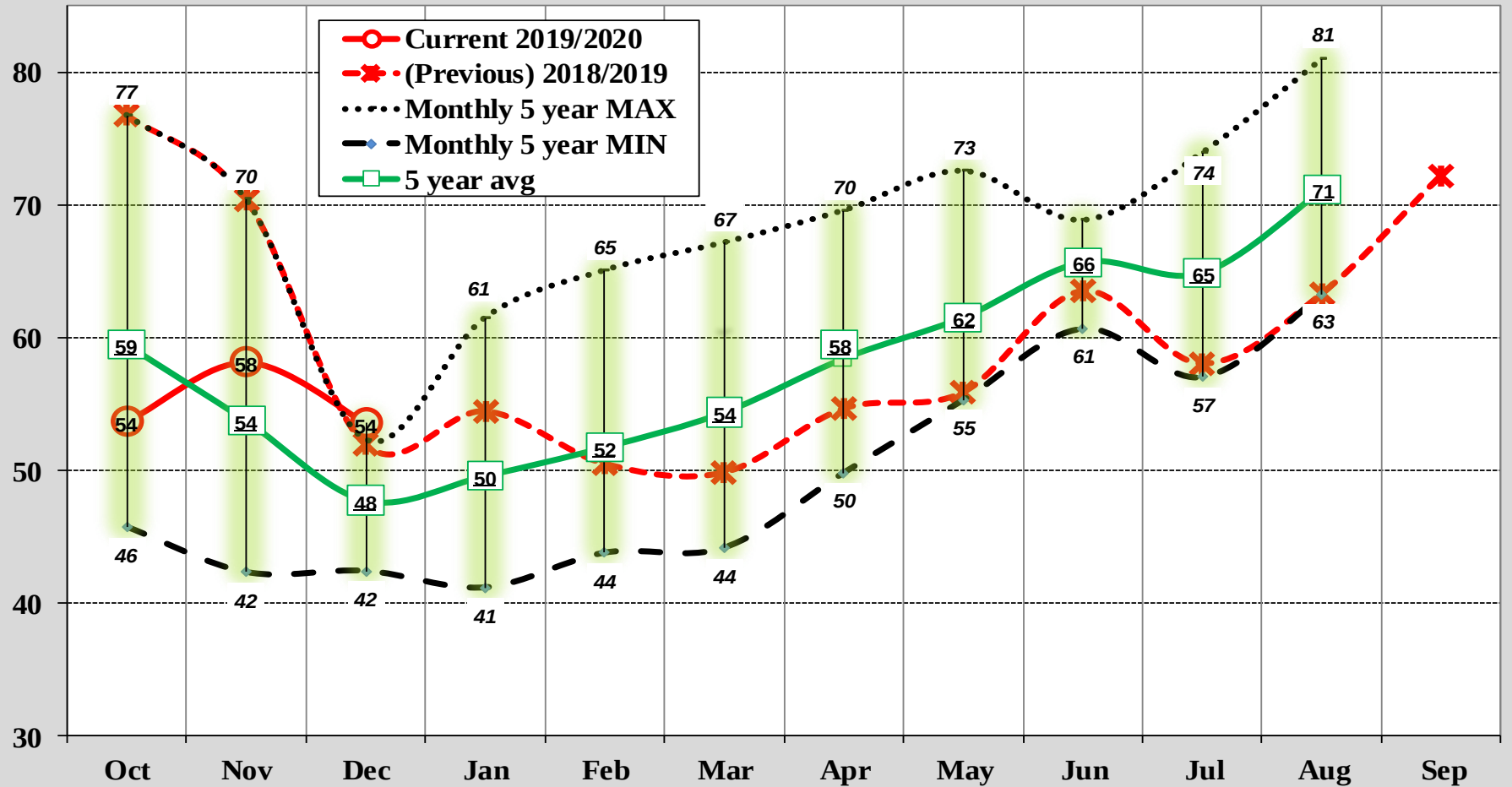
	December 2019, Price, €/100 kg	December 2019, comparison to 5 year avg, base = 100 %
EU	65	113 %
EL-Greece	50	121 %
ES-Spain	54	112 %
IT-Italy	95	112 %
PT-Portugal	53	96 %

CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

5 year avg price '14-'18, changes from December to November %	2019/20, changes from December to November %
- 5 %	- 6 %
- 13 %	- 8 %
- 11 %	- 8 %
+ 4 %	- 3 %
- 10 %	- 4 %

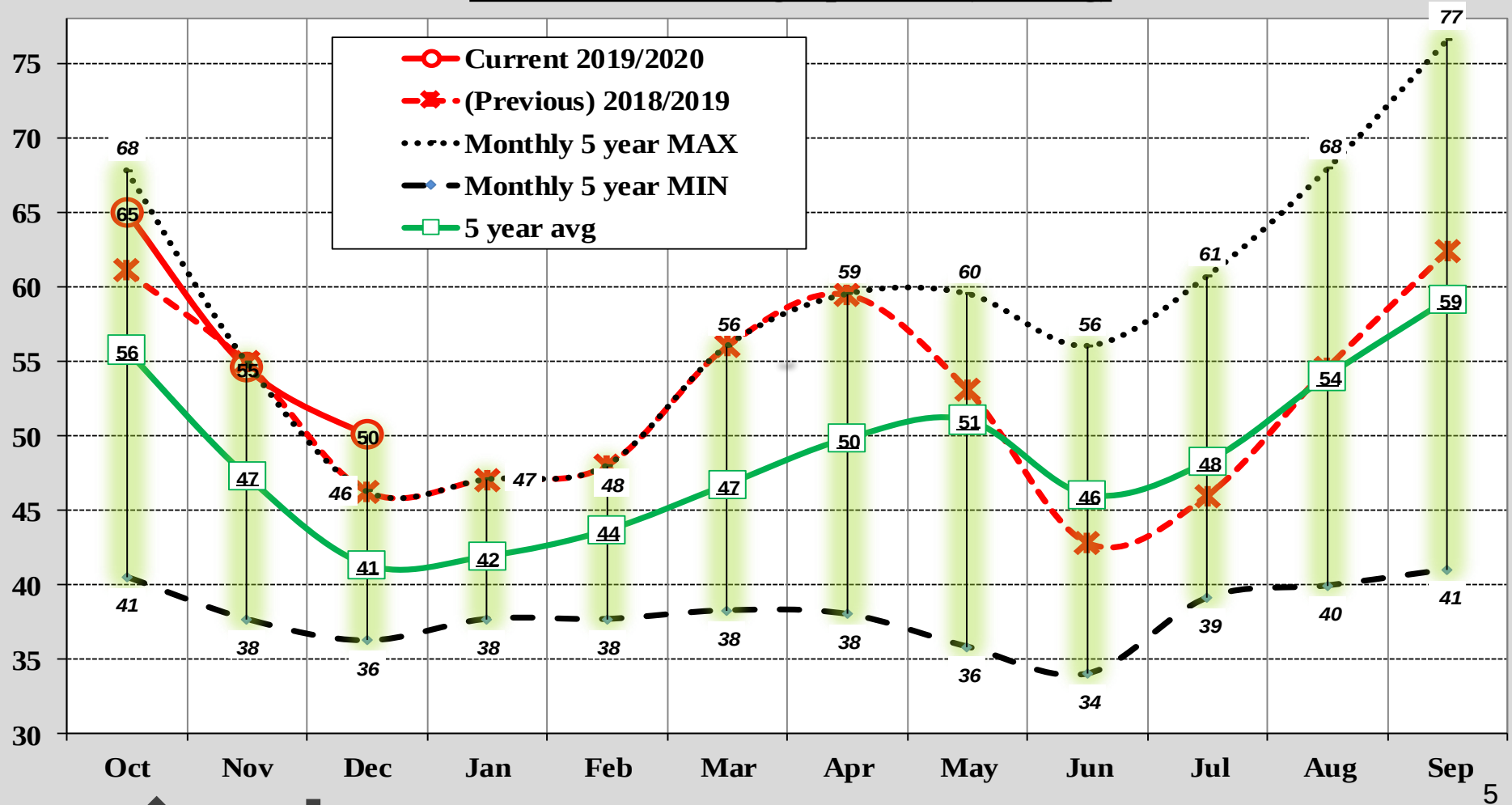
€/100 kg

SPAIN - Orange prices (€/100kg)



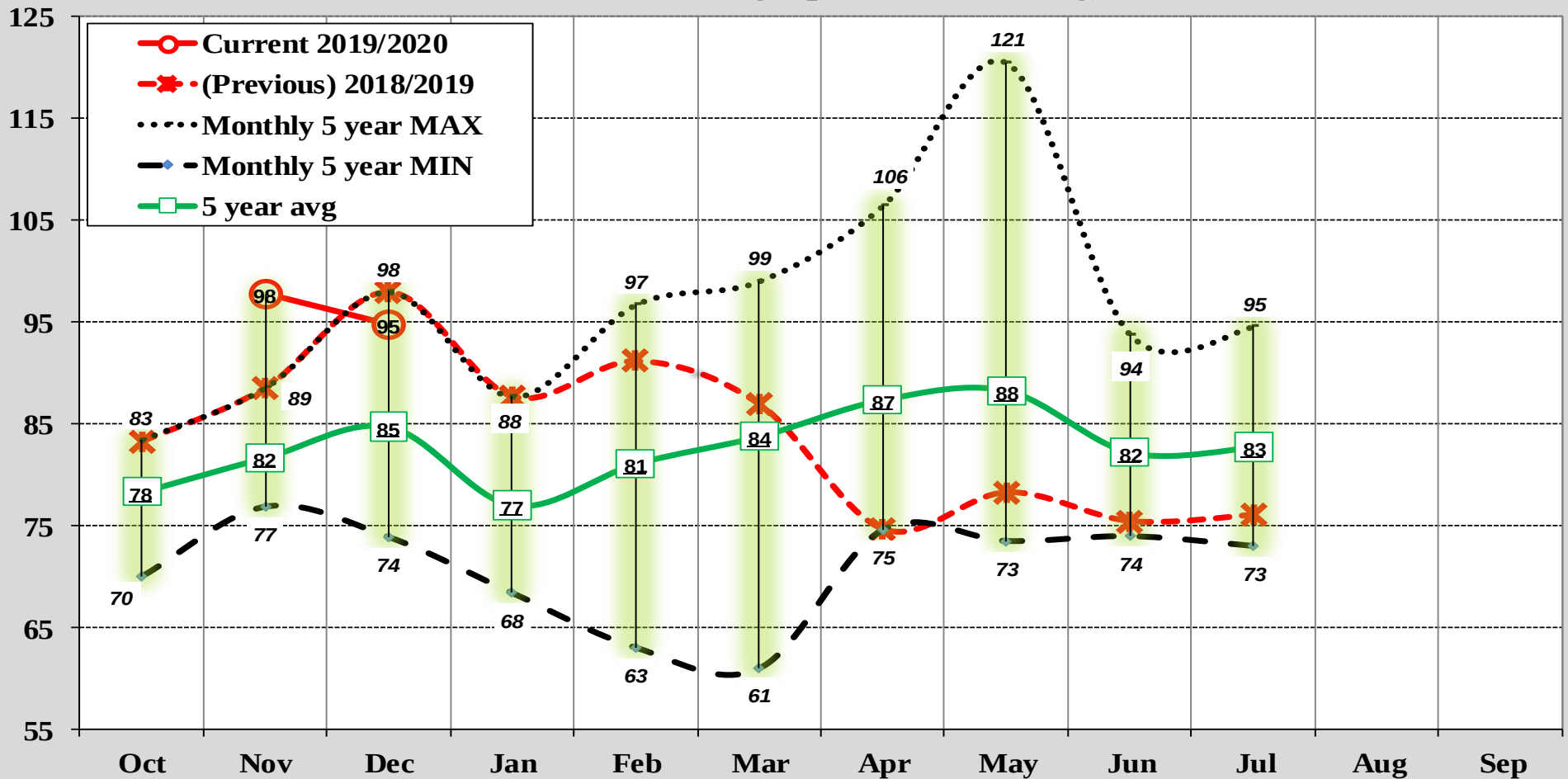
€/100 kg

GREECE - Orange prices (€/100kg)



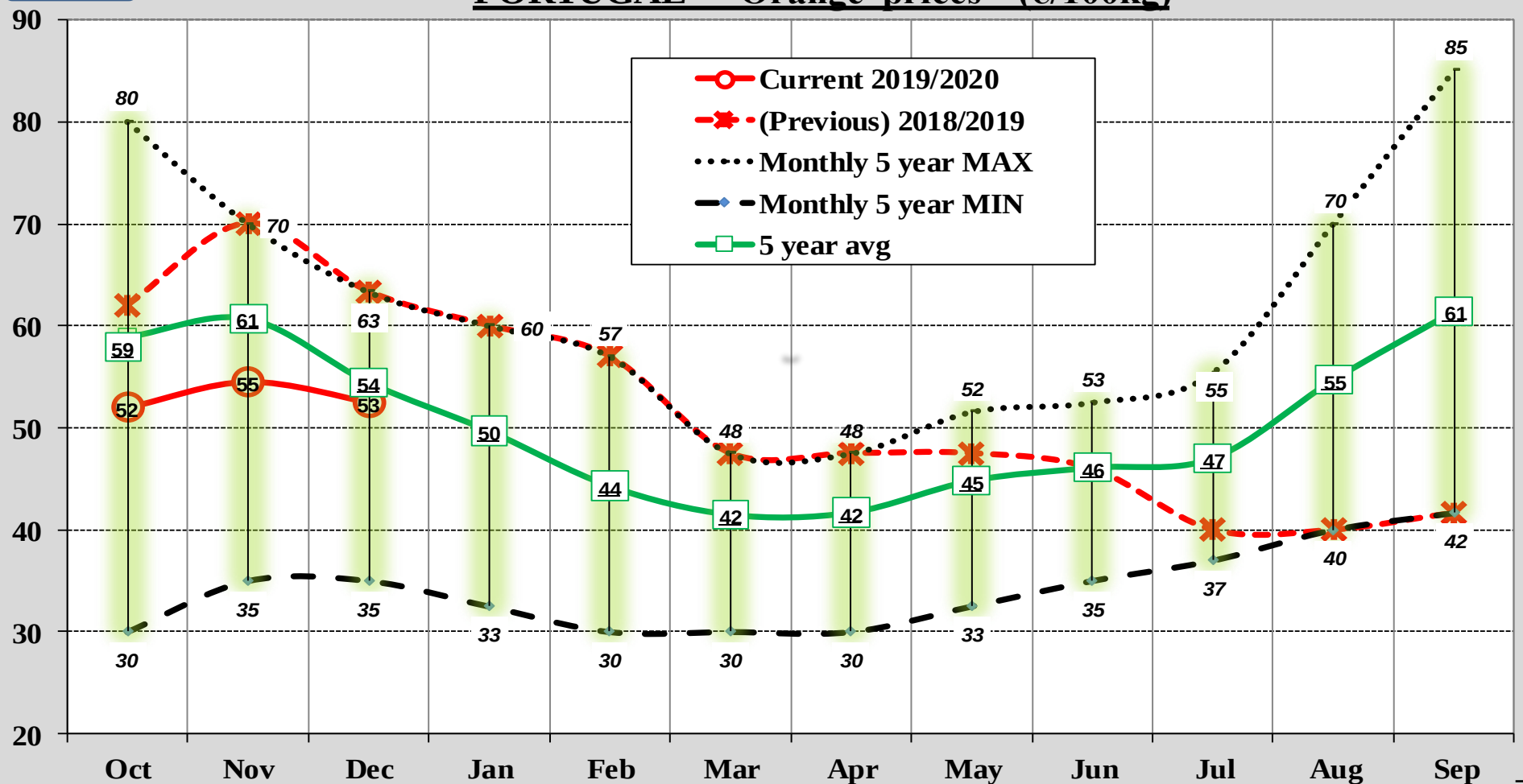
€/100 kg

ITALY - Orange prices (€/100kg)

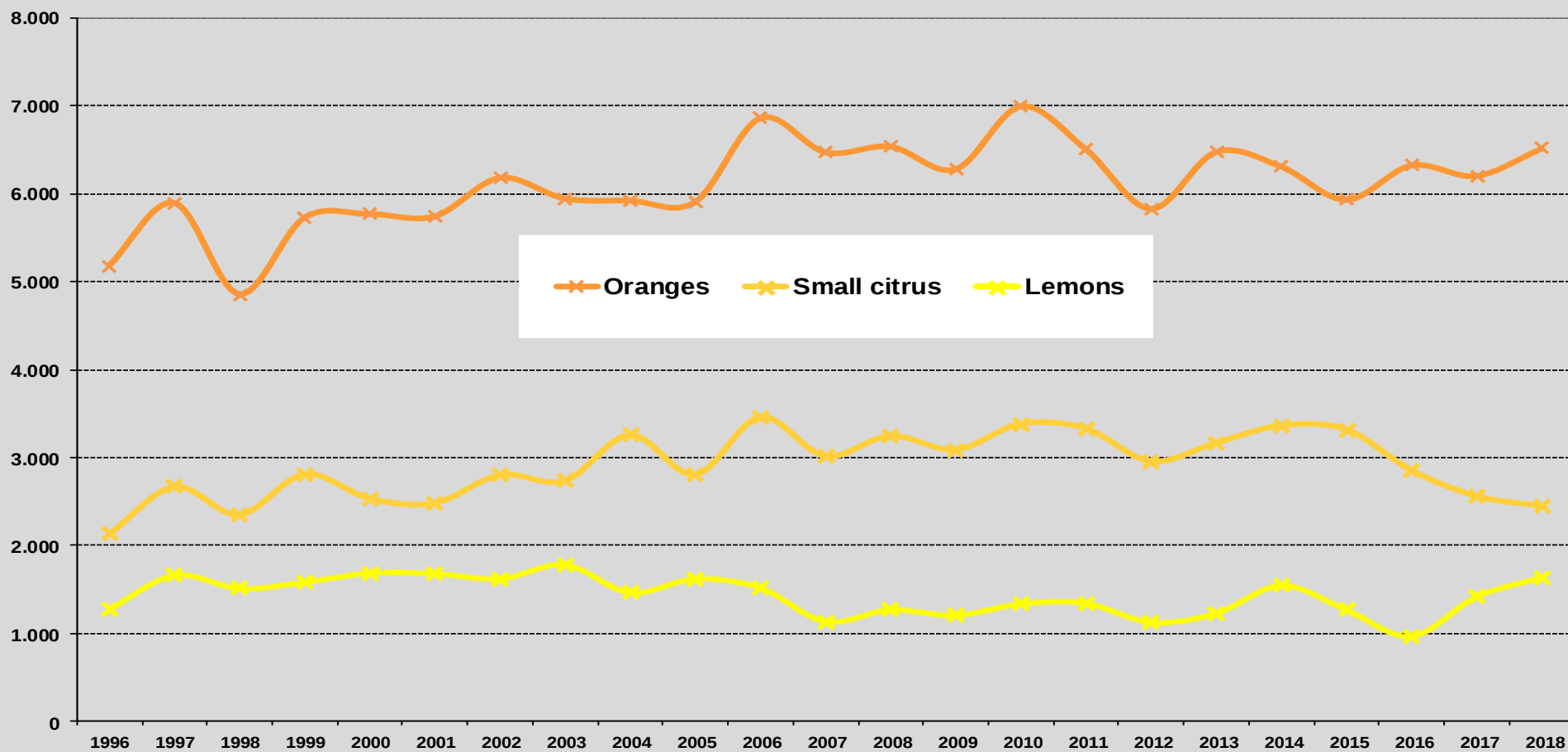


€/100 kg

PORTUGAL - Orange prices (€/100kg)

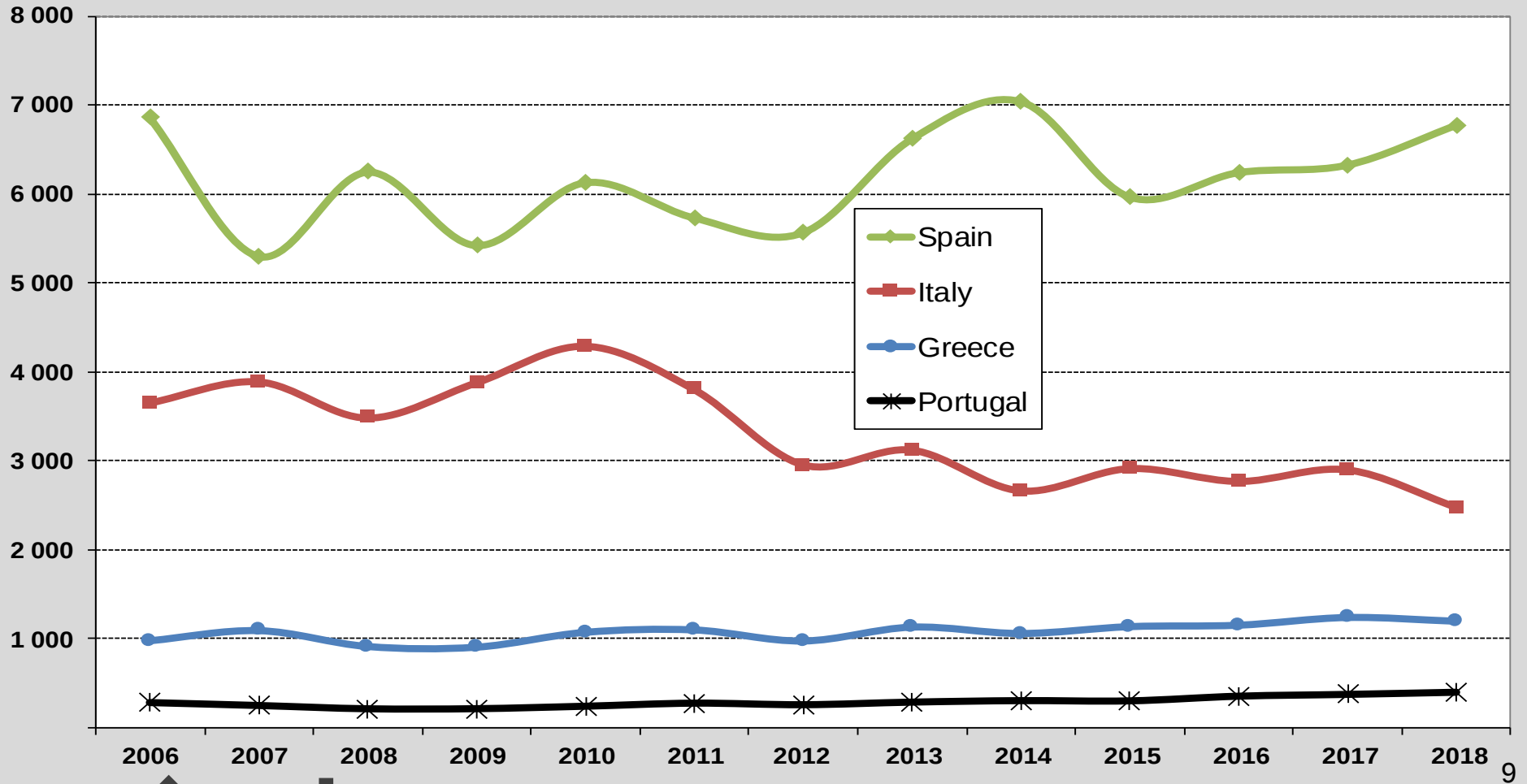


EU citrus production: oranges, small citrus* and lemons (in .000 tonnes)

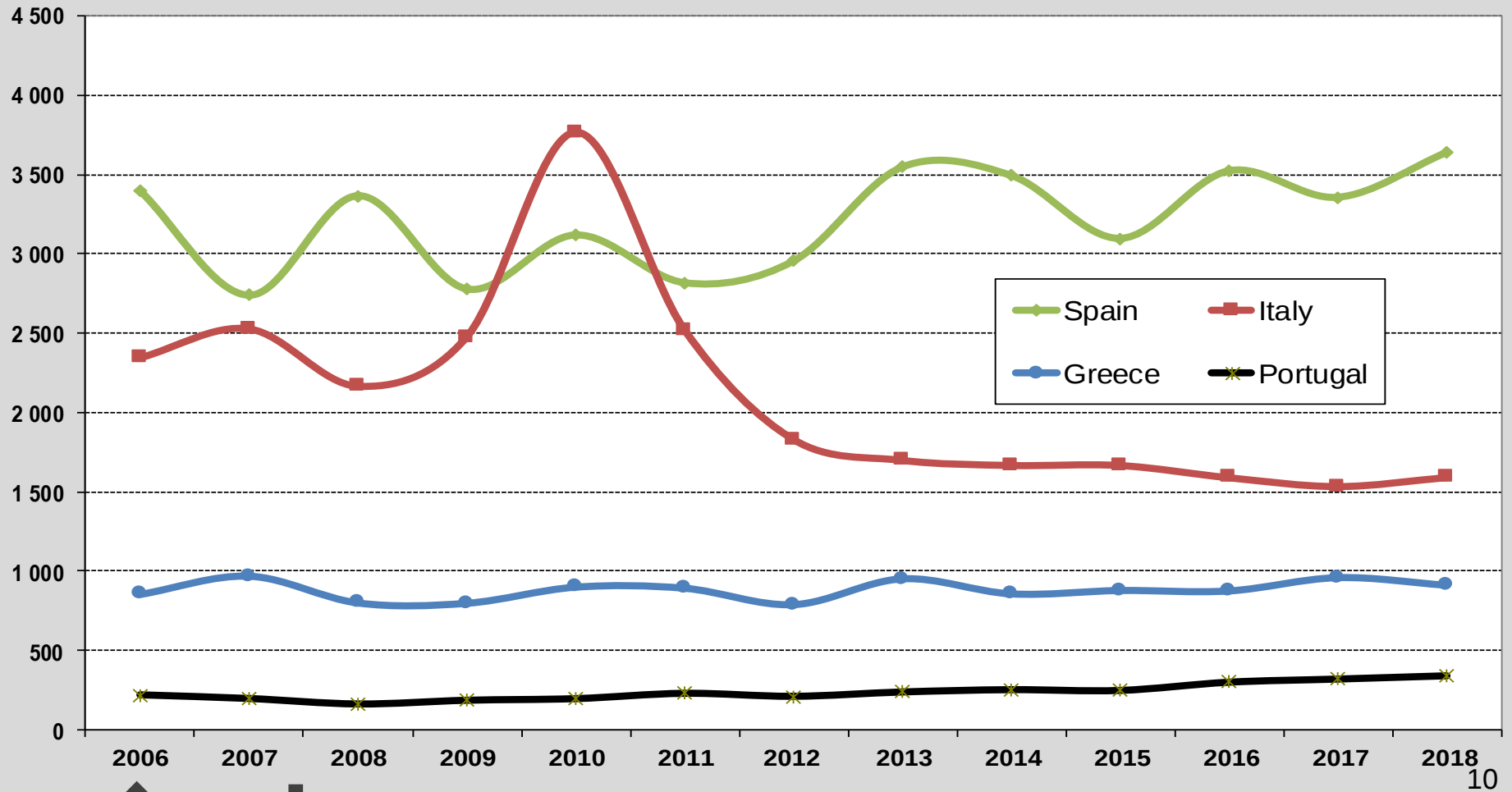


Small citrus (group mandarines): clementines, satsumas and other.

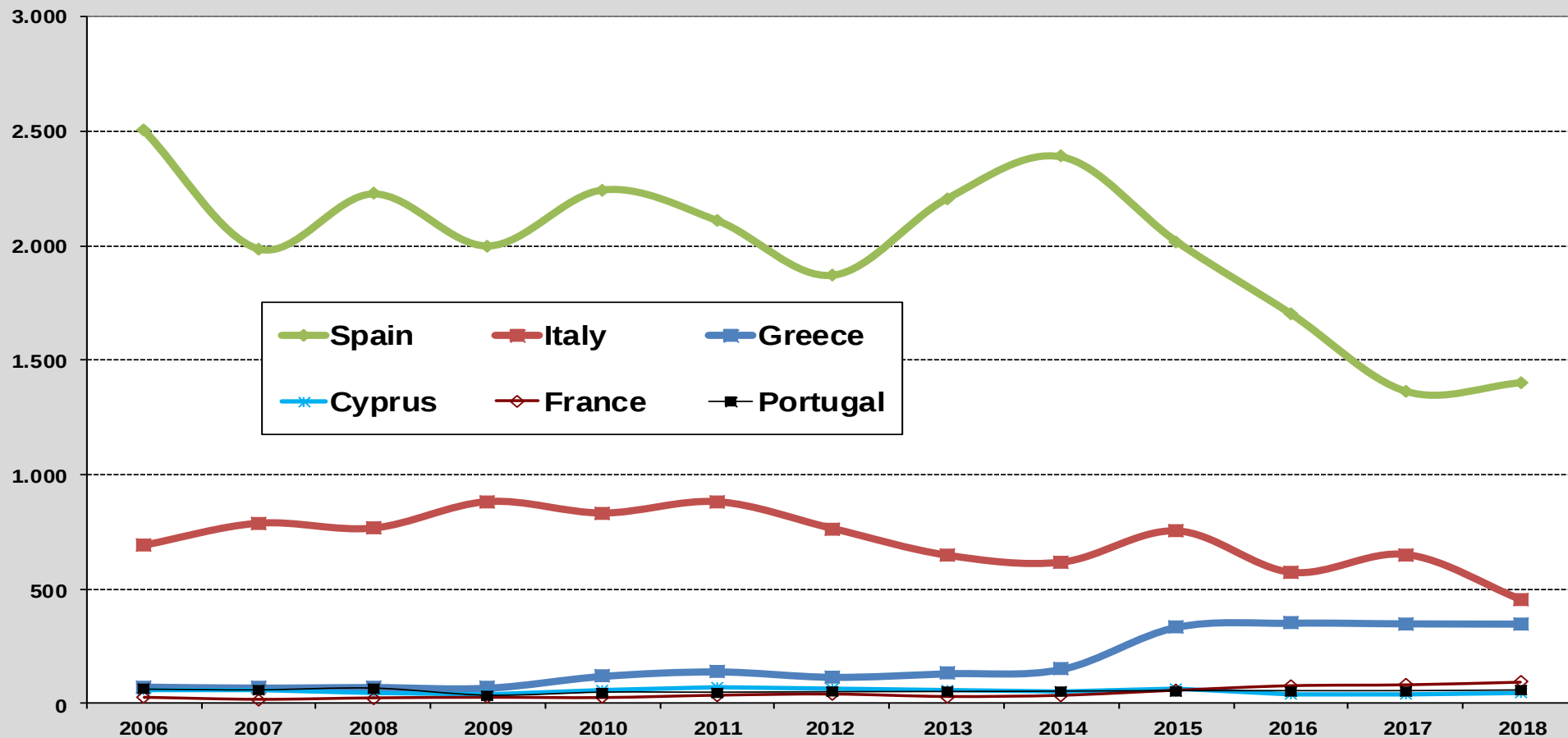
Citrus fruit production (in 000 tonnes)



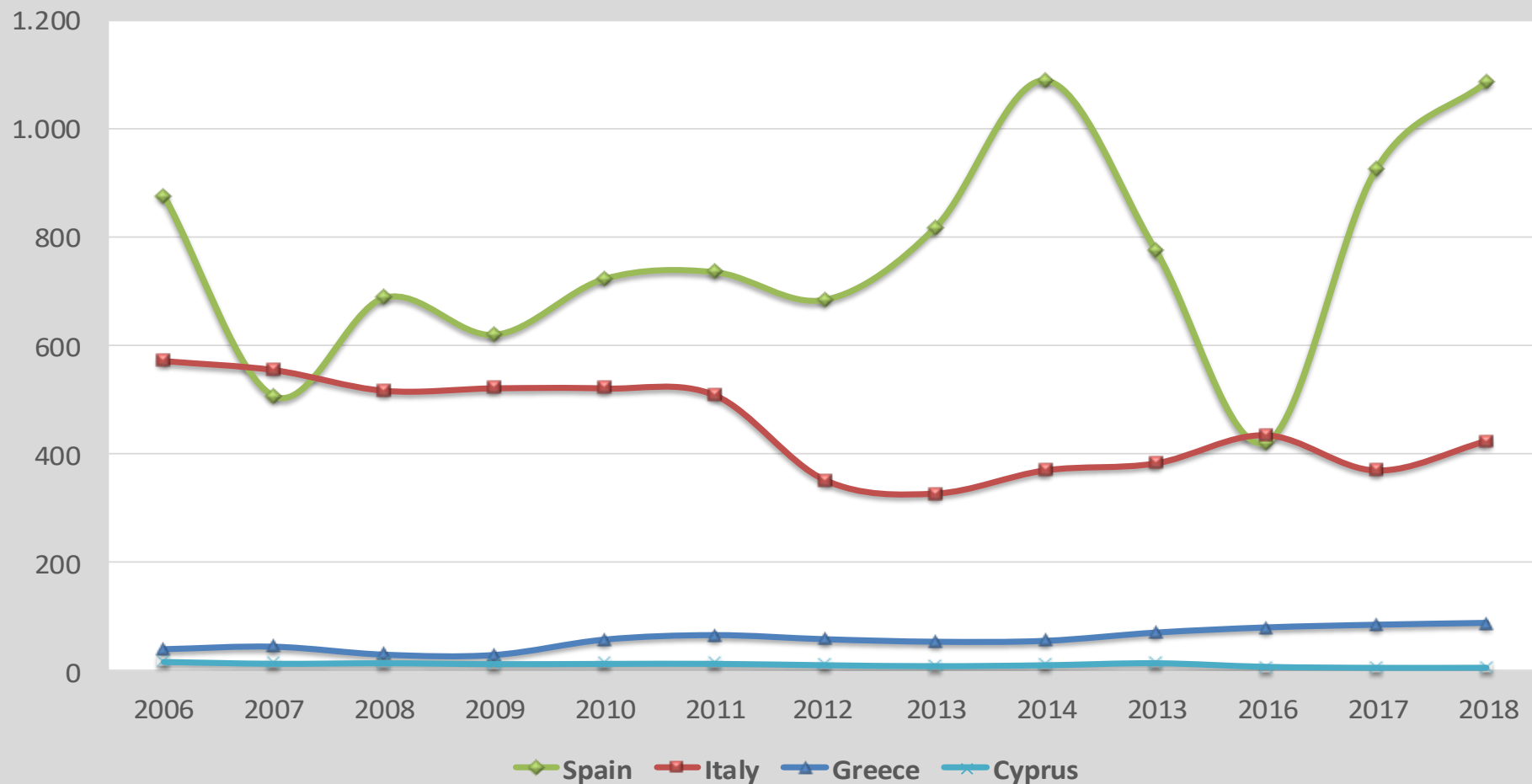
Orange production (in .000 tonnes)



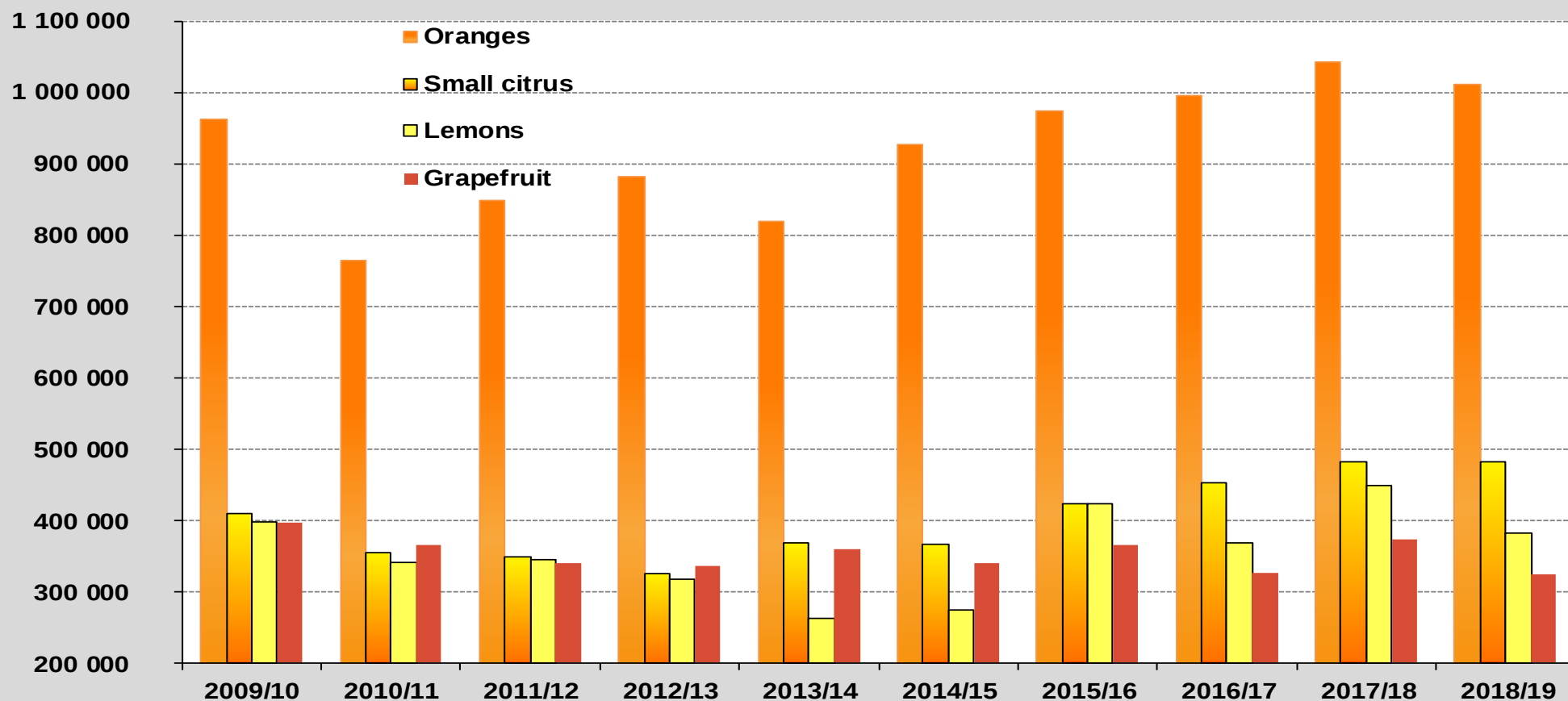
Small citrus production (in .000 tonnes)



Graph. 1.4. Evolution of lemon production by Member State (1000 T)



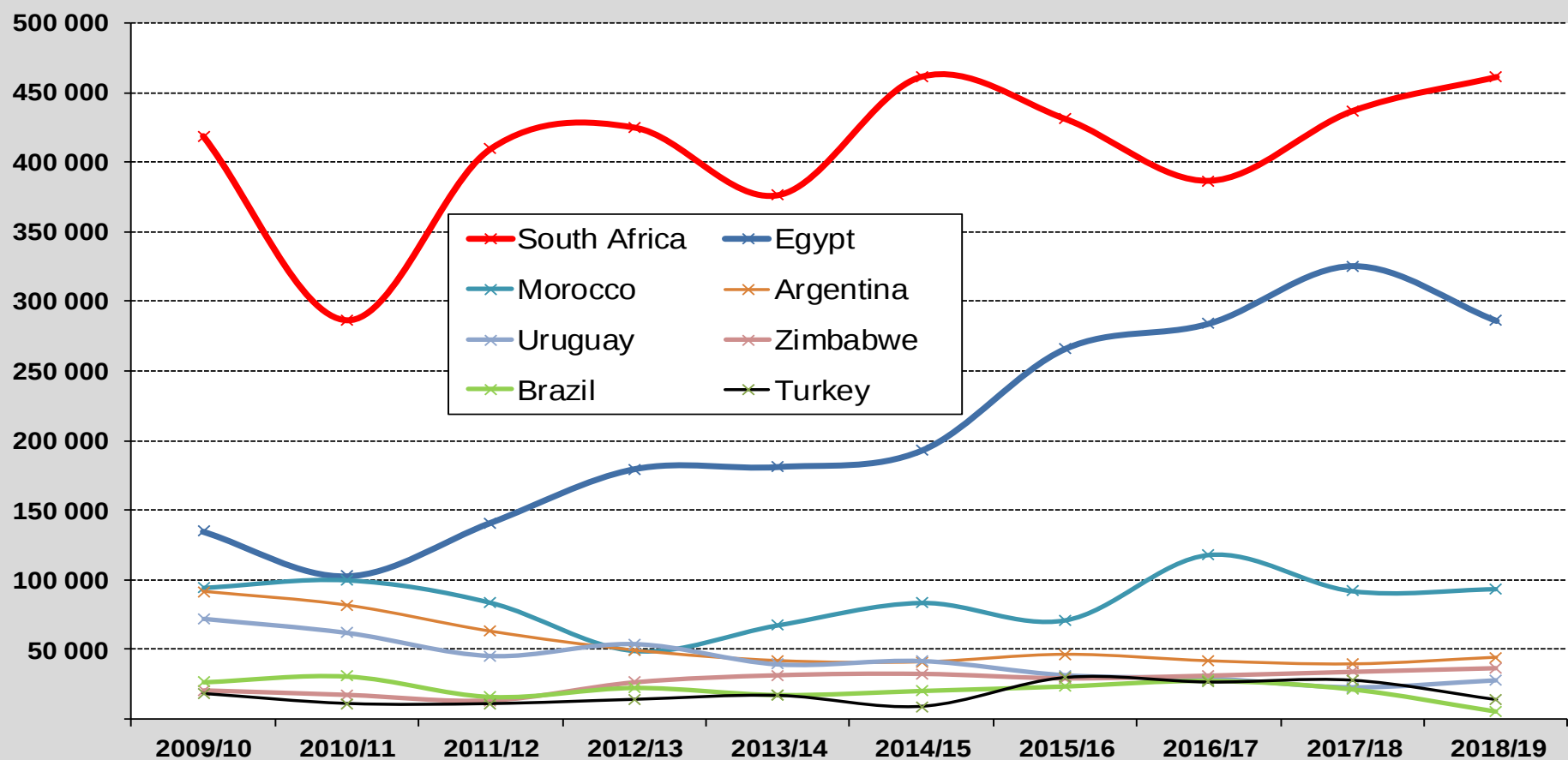
EU Import of main citrus varieties [tonnes]



Source: Eurostat, Comext

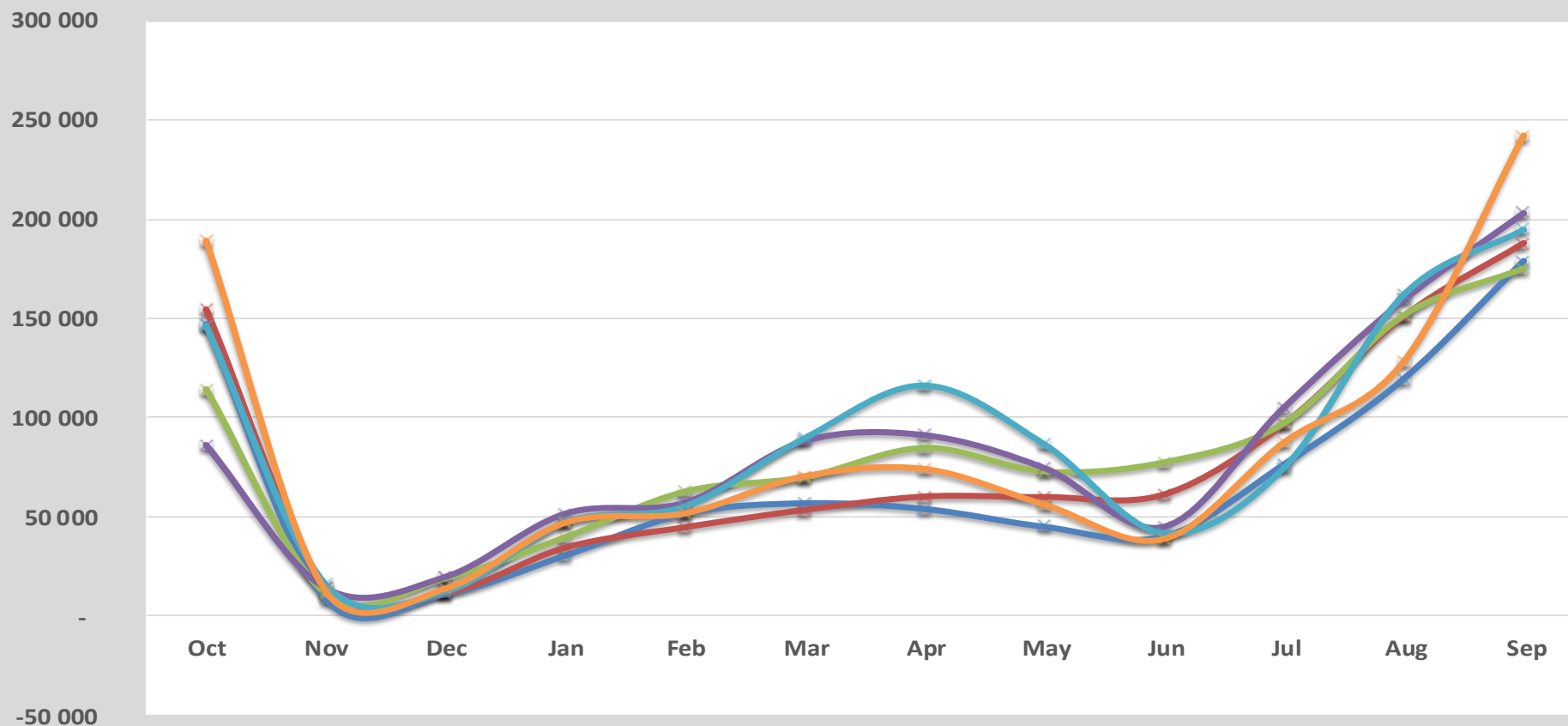
EU orange imports per marketing year (Oct-Sept) [tonnes]

[Further detail](#)



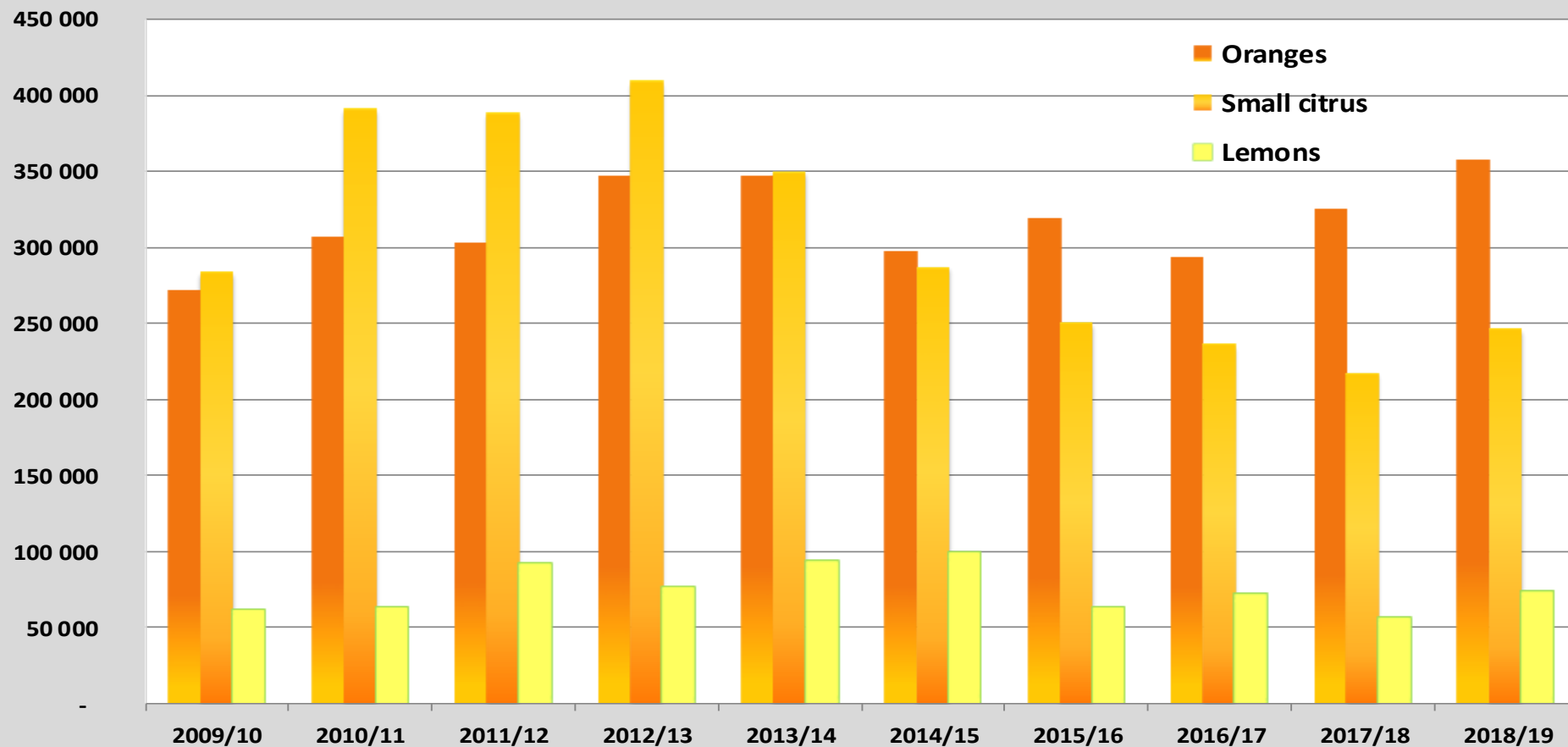
Source: Eurostat, Comext

Graph. 5.7. Orange imports per month (T)



—x— 2013/2014
—x— 2014/2015
—x— 2015/2016
—x— 2016/2017
—x— 2017/2018
—x— 2018/2019

EU export of citrus fruit [Tonnes]

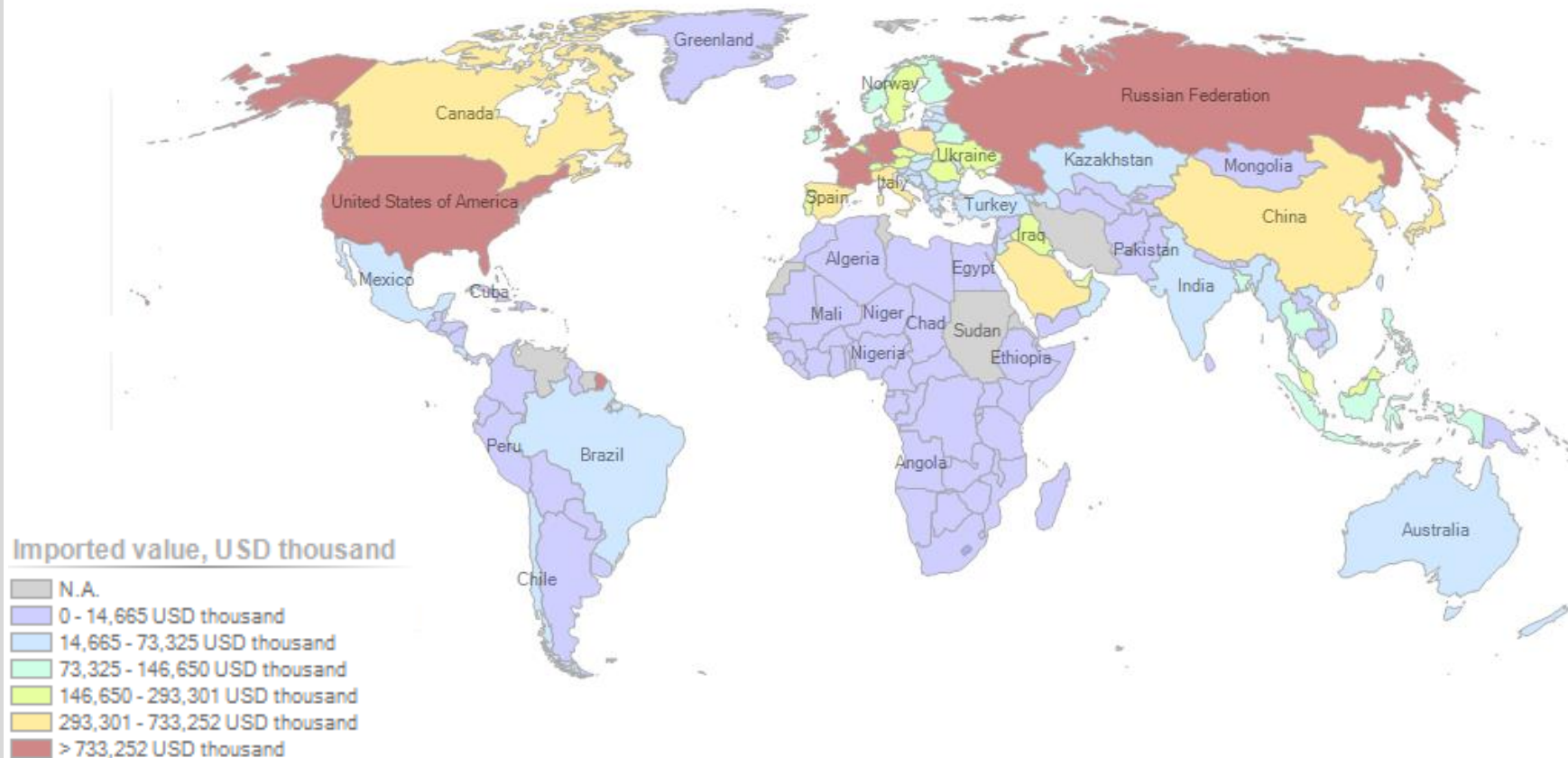


Source: Eurostat, Comext

KEY MARKET BALANCE INDICATORS FOR CITRUS FRUITS (oranges, small citrus, lemons) - tonnes

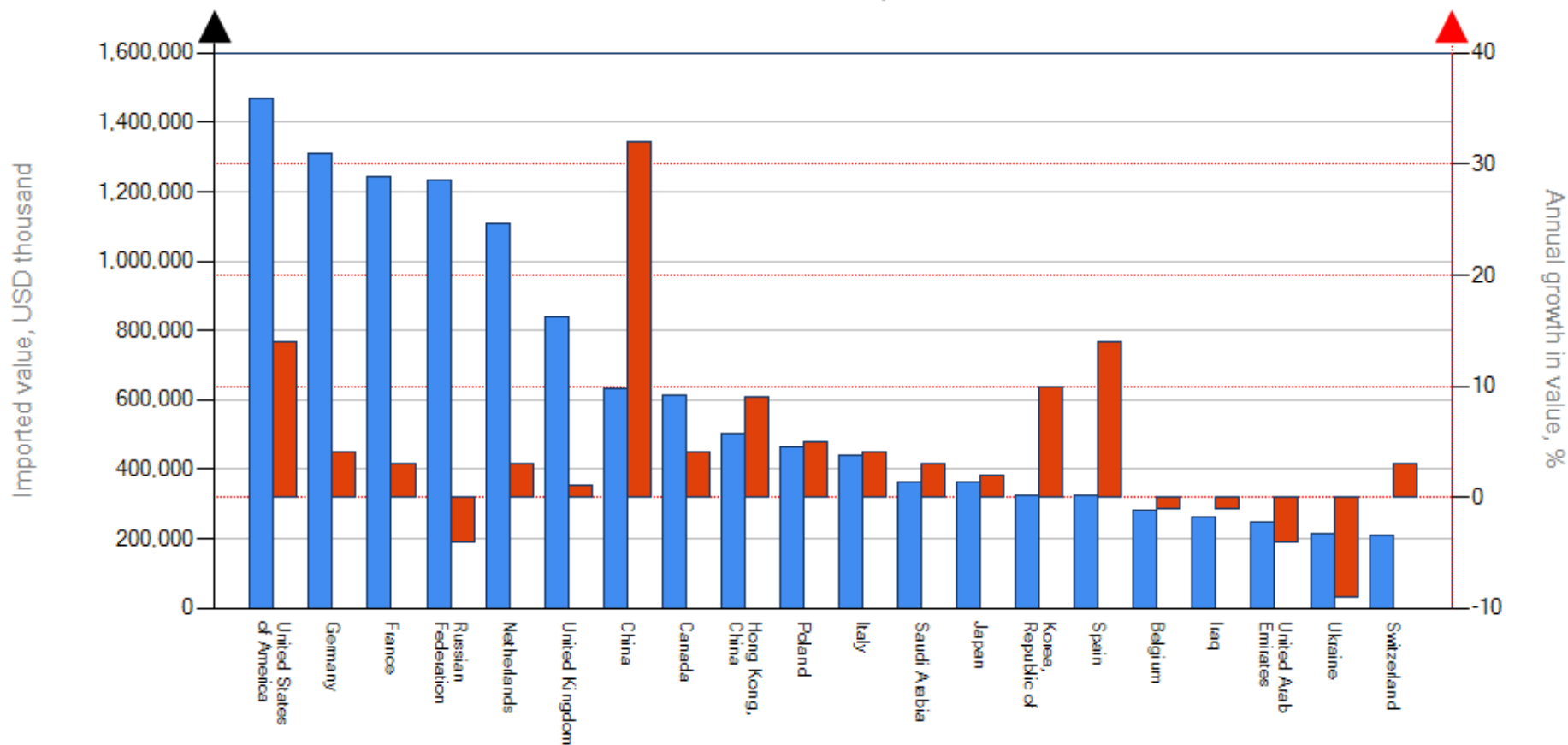
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Market access (imports/consumption):										13,4%	15,5%	15,7%
Exports/production :										5,8%	5,6%	4,8%
Apparent consumption, kg per capita:										23,2	22,7	22,8

0805 Citrus fruit fresh or dried – importing countries in 2018



TOP WORLD CITRUS IMPORTERS FROM ALL ORIGINS

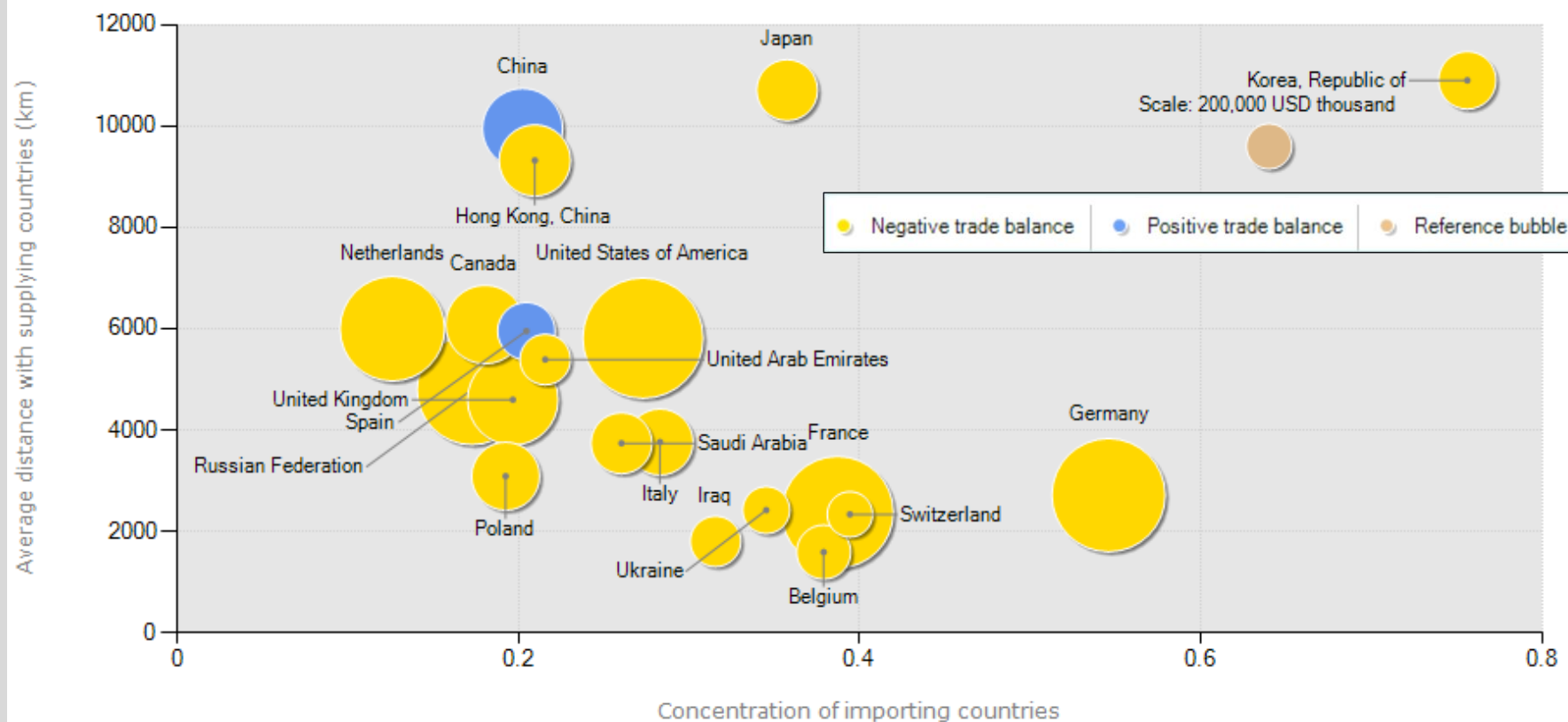
List of importers for the selected product in 2018
Product : 0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried



Further detail

TOP WORLD CITRUS IMPORTERS FROM ALL ORIGINS

Concentration of importing countries and average distance with their supplying countries
for the selected product in 2018
Product: 0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried

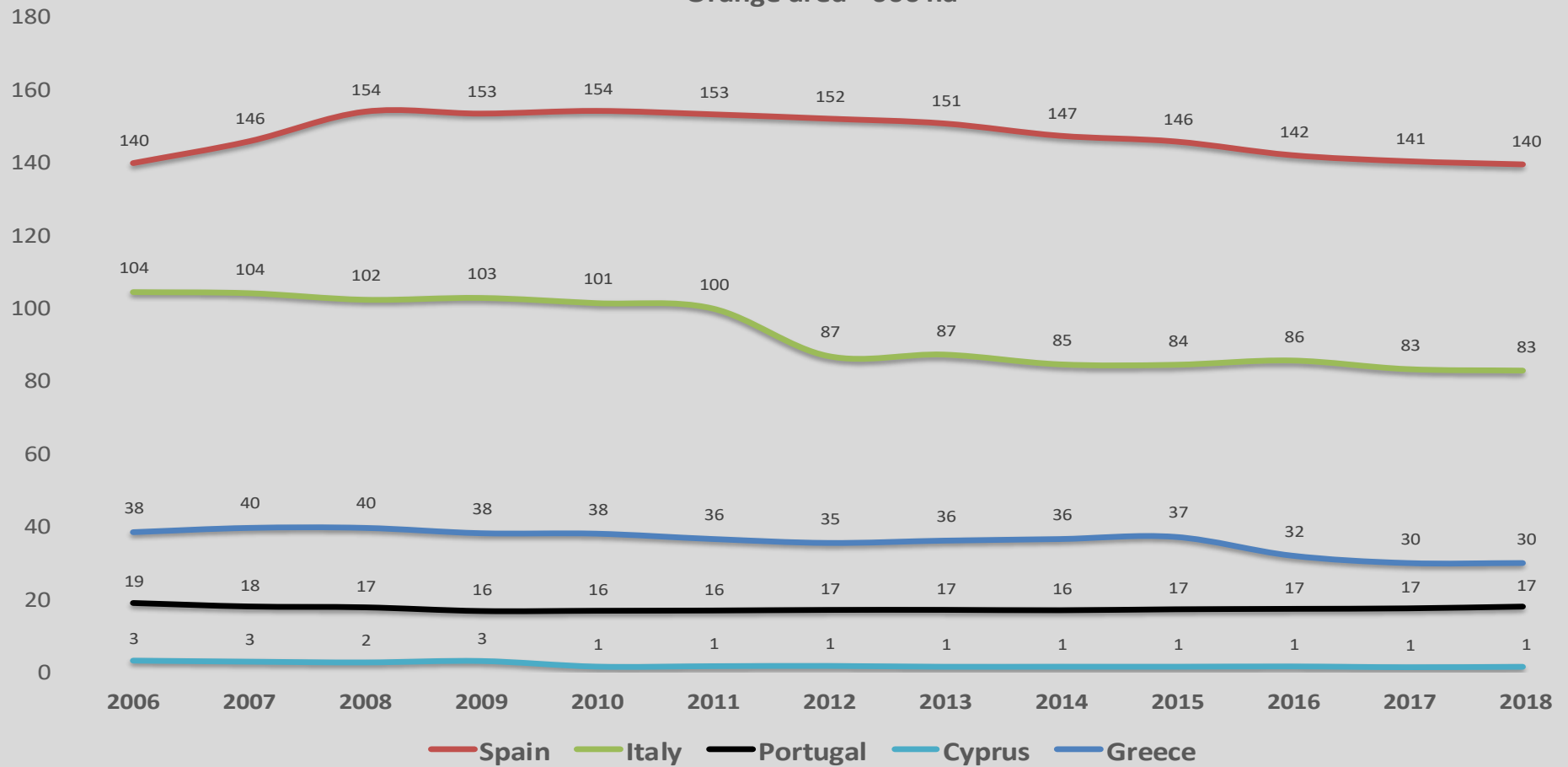


Further detail

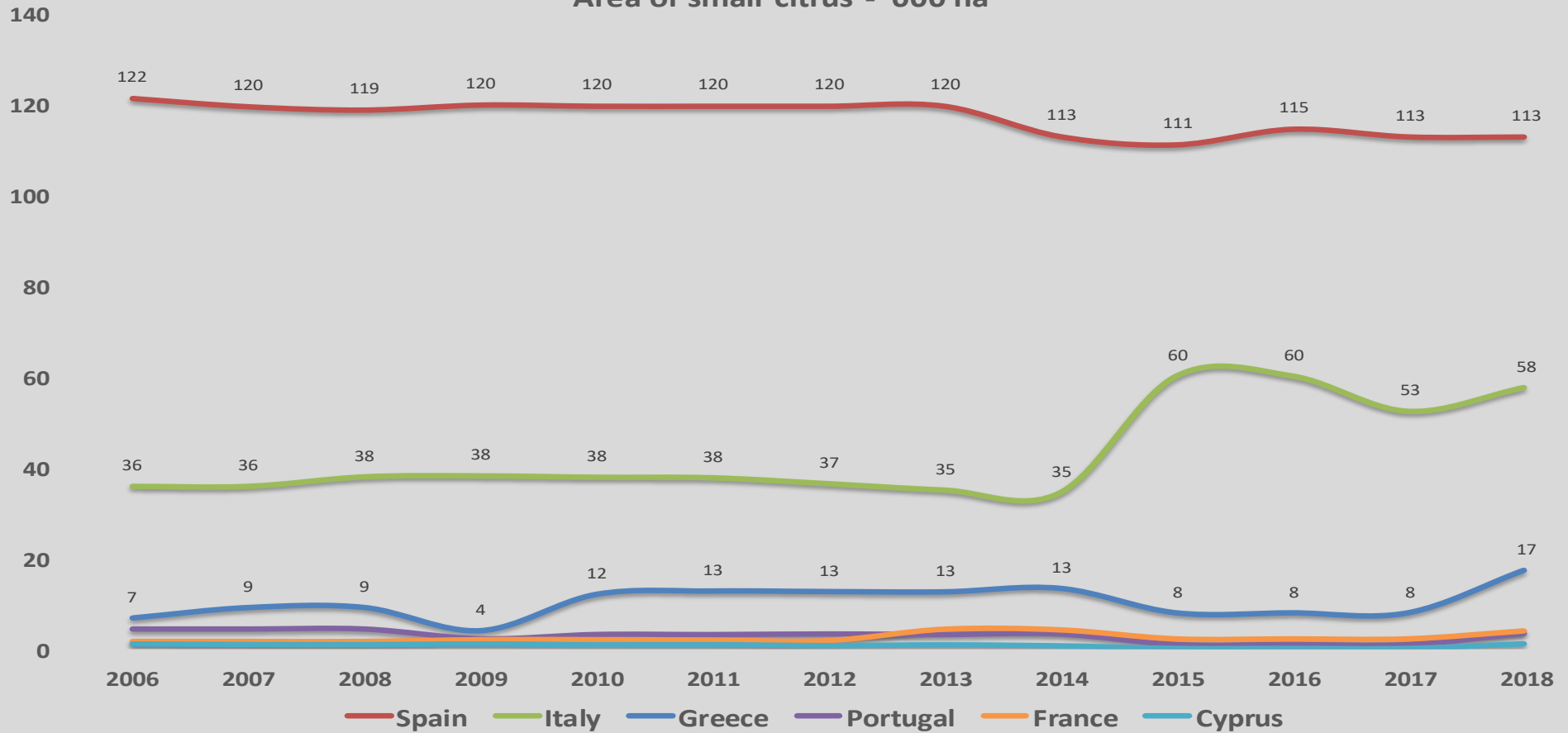
TOP WORLD CITRUS IMPORTERS FROM ALL ORIGINS

Importers	Value imported in 2018 (USD thousand)	Trade balance in 2018 (USD thousand)	Quantity imported in 2018	Quantity Unit	Unit value (USD/unit)	Annual growth in value between 2014-2018 (%)	Annual growth in quantity between 2014-2018 (%)	Annual growth in value between 2017-2018 (%)	Share in world imports (%)	Average distance of supplying countries (km)	Concentration of supplying countries	Average tariff (estimated) applied by the country (%)
World	16055854	-1282918	1,7E+07	Tons	954	4	5	8	100	4795	0.1	
United States of America	1466505	-476992	1355639	Tons	1082	14	12	20	9.1	5813	0.27	1.1
Germany	1310922	-1207656	1083558	Tons	1210	4	1	8	8.2	2713	0.55	5.7
France	1241647	-1112297	1058456	Tons	1173	3	1	1	7.7	2377	0.39	5.7
Russian Federation	1231478	-1220378	1682755	Tons	732	-4	0	4	7.7	4796	0.17	3.2
Netherlands	1106385	-224154	1126693	Tons	982	3	3	8	6.9	5999	0.13	5.7
United Kingdom	838682	-808536	748379	Tons	1121	1	0	2	5.2	4598	0.2	5.7
China	633749	627421	533203	Tons	1189	32	37	15	3.9	9952	0.2	17.3
Canada	612594	-612179	484221	Tons	1265	4	2	6	3.8	6083	0.18	0
Hong Kong, China	504261	-260033	454734	Tons	1109	9	9	10	3.1	9321	0.21	0
Poland	464326	-434542	482945	Tons	961	5	2	19	2.9	3088	0.19	5.7
Italy	439702	-157516	413920	Tons	1062	4	3	-4	2.7	3762	0.28	5.7
Saudi Arabia	363609	-344902	655370	Tons	555	3	2	11	2.3	3739	0.26	0
Japan	363140	-357538	227609	Tons	1595	2	-2	0	2.3	10709	0.36	12.1
Korea, Republic of	327606	-324639	182075	Tons	1799	10	8	11	2	10903	0.76	75.2
Spain	326261	3326825	311844	Tons	1046	14	16	33	2	5952	0.2	5.7
Belgium	282522	-251212	215343	Tons	1312	-1	-3	-12	1.8	1589	0.38	5.7
Iraq	260999	-260978	711713	Tons	367	-1	8	35	1.6	1800	0.32	...
United Arab Emirates	248507	-103436	398130	Tons	624	-4	-4	-22	1.5	5391	0.22	0
Ukraine	216511	-216063	337844	Tons	641	-9	2	26	1.3	2418	0.35	0
Switzerland	211118	-210666	143929	Tons	1467	3	2	3	1.3	2335	0.39	1.8
Romania	198941	-196945	260306	Tons	764	8	2	10	1.2	1518	0.18	5.7
Portugal	184948	-2318	228316	Tons	810	21	17	15	1.2	5729	0.39	5.7
Austria	183370	-160659	145993	Tons	1256	4	1	14	1.1	2602	0.34	5.7
Malaysia	170471	-163345	191741	Tons	889	6	1	12	1.1	6969	0.25	3.9
Sweden	164226	-157941	160694	Tons	1022	-1	-1	-9	1	2152	0.24	5.7

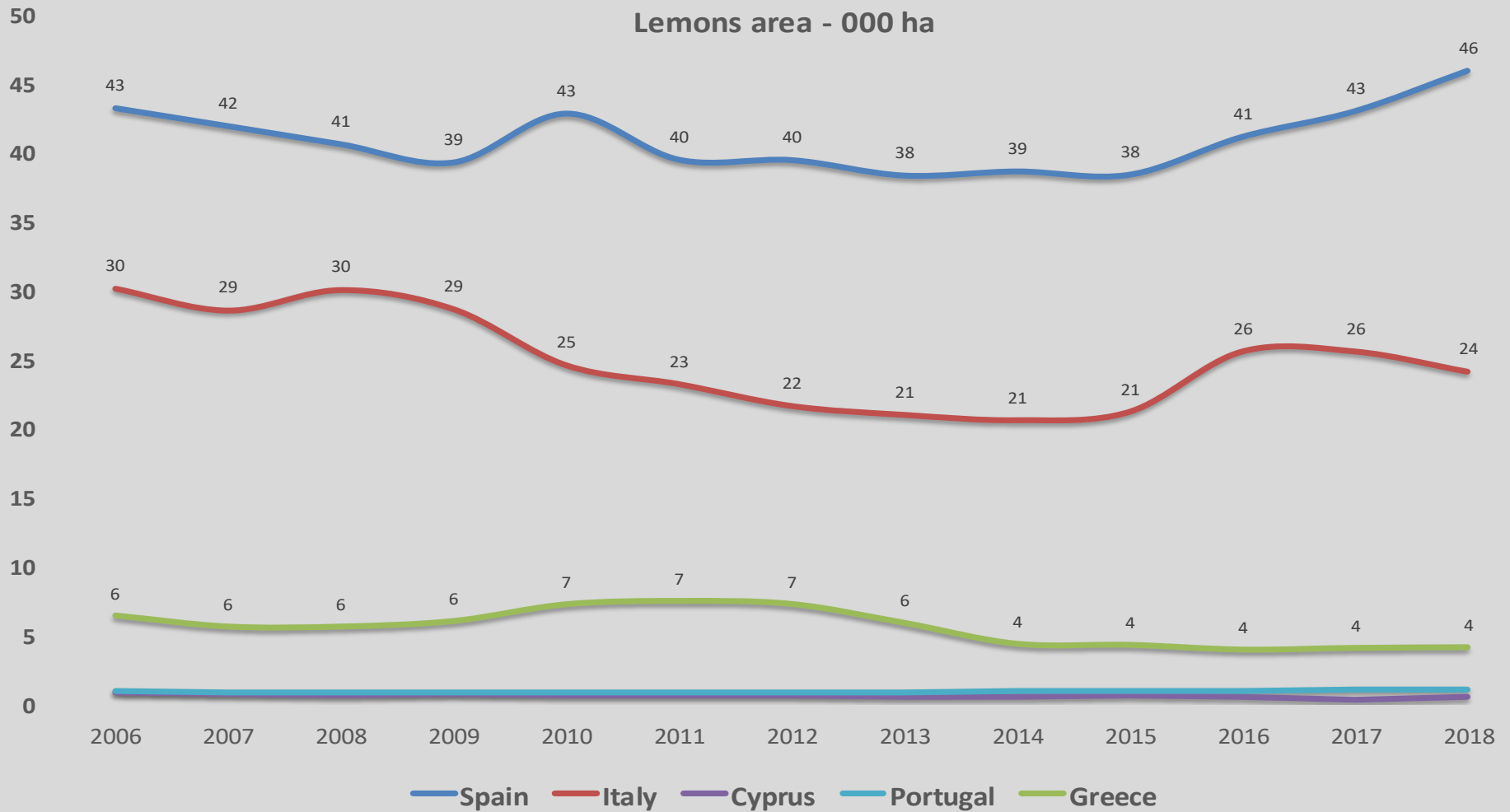
Orange area - 000 ha



Area of small citrus - 000 ha



Lemons area - 000 ha



End