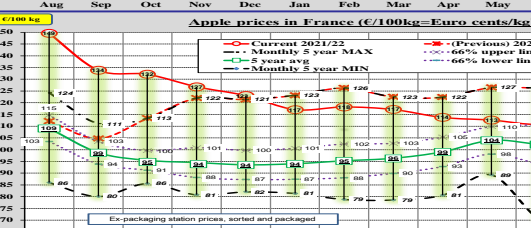
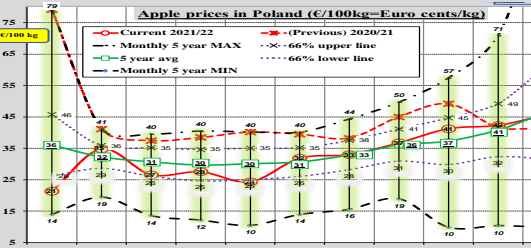
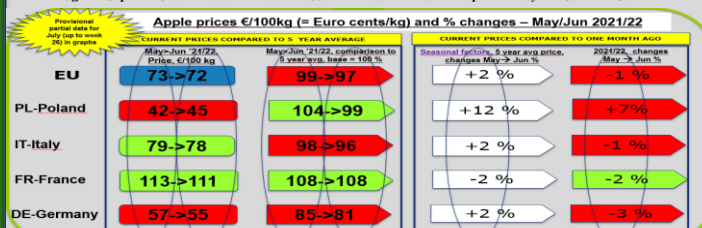
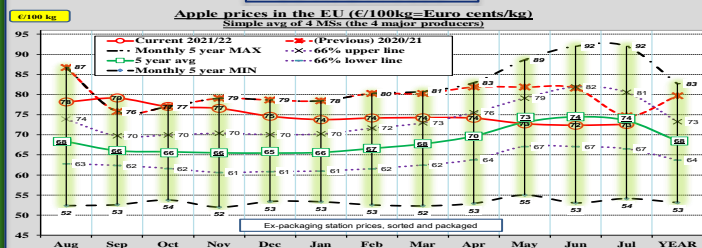
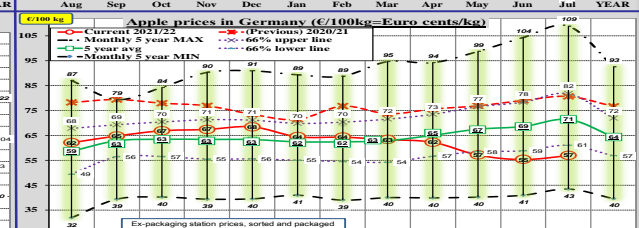
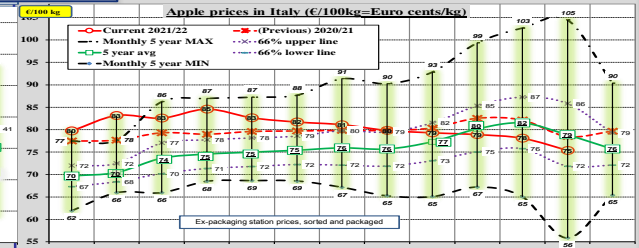


Prices

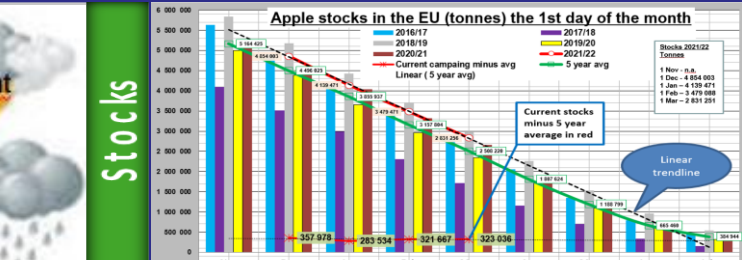
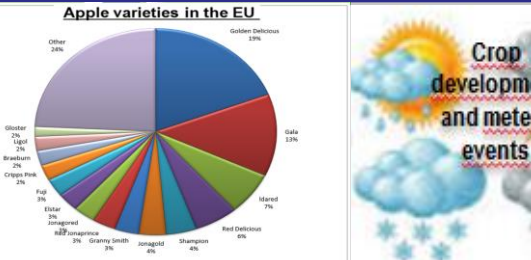
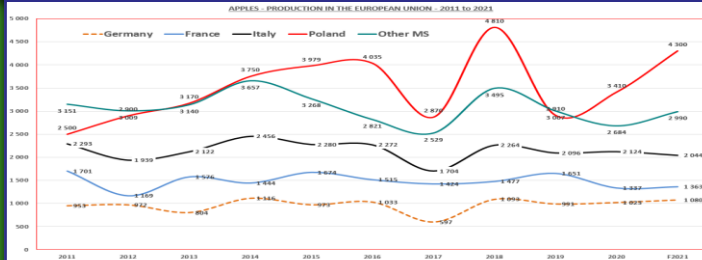
### EU AVG PRICES



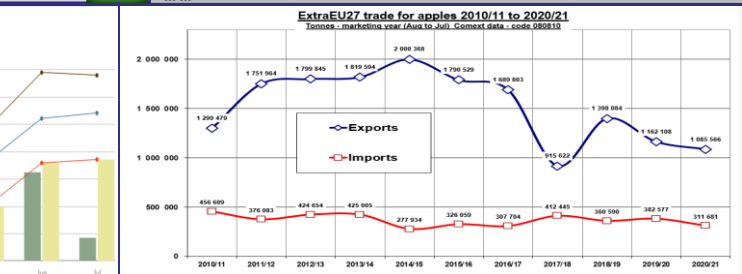
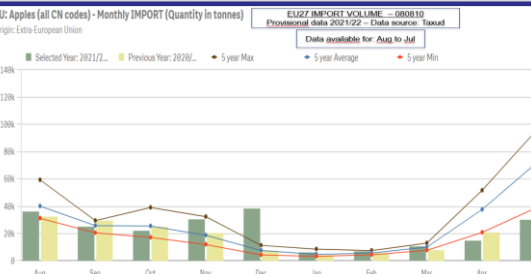
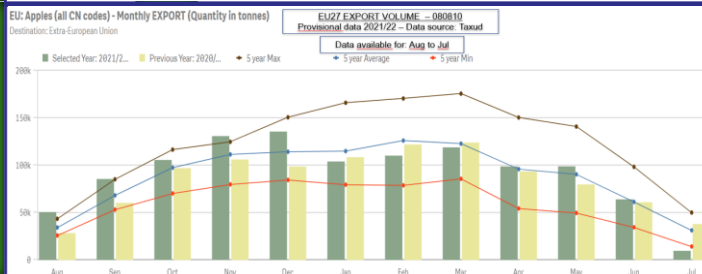
### MS PRICES



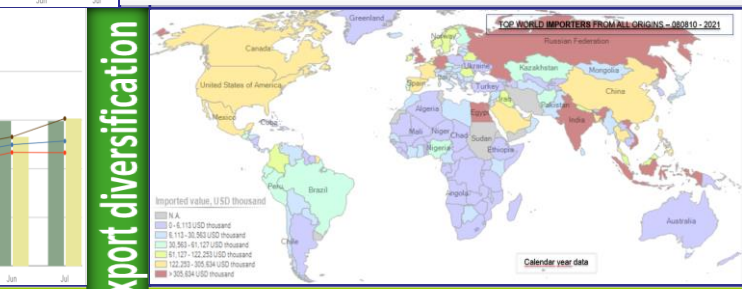
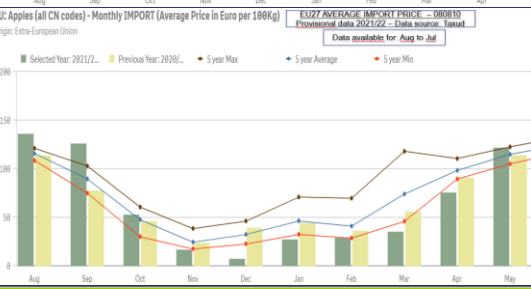
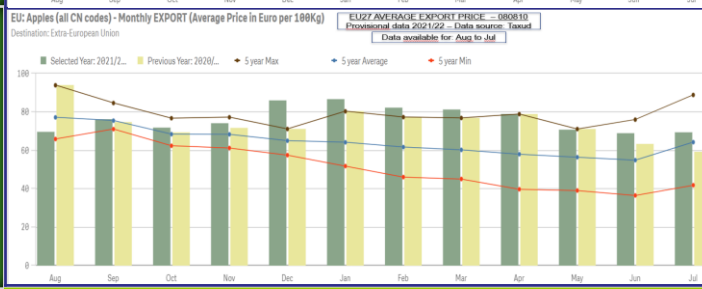
Production



Trade (I)



Trade (II)





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### **0. Summary overview, market update**

#### **1. Prices**

- \* EU prices**
- \* MS prices for major producers**

#### **2. Production (by variety + extreme weather events + stocks)**

#### **3. Trade**

- \* Evolution of the trade balance**
- \* Import monitoring**
- \* Export development**

#### **4. Further detail on trade developments**

#### **5. Export diversification**



## **0. SUMMARY OVERVIEW, MARKET UPDATE**

### **RECENT DEVELOPMENTS – Marketing 2021/22**

- 1. The ongoing 2021/22 crop for EU27 has been estimated at 11 777 tonnes [Jan '22 update]; this is 6,7% higher than the preceding 5 year average and 11 % above the « small » crop of the past marketing year (data from WAPA for 20 MSs, from Eurostat for the remaining 7 MSs).**
- 2. After two years of below average crop volumes and relatively high prices, the ongoing marketing year is registering prices coming to normal levels or even below in some cases; in the case of Poland, the embargo of Belarus has implied higher stocks than expected; the crisis package is expected to having a positive impact both in PL and in other Member States.**
- 3. Export logistics is being a huge challenge in many parts of the world but the EU is relatively less affected by that situation. The sector faces temporarily several challenges: 1) Rising input costs (especially energy, transportation fees and other farm inputs); 2) Bottlenecks and high costs on road a vessel transport (high maritime freight rates); 3) Labour shortage (especially for harvesting and regarding lorry drivers).**
- 4. The first year of the pandemics registered firm demand and the second year a coming back to normal levels.**

## 1. PRICES

### 1.1. EU Prices

### 1.2. MS prices for major producers

\* Poland (1st EU28 volume producer)

\* Italy (2nd)

\* France (3rd)

\* Germany (4th)

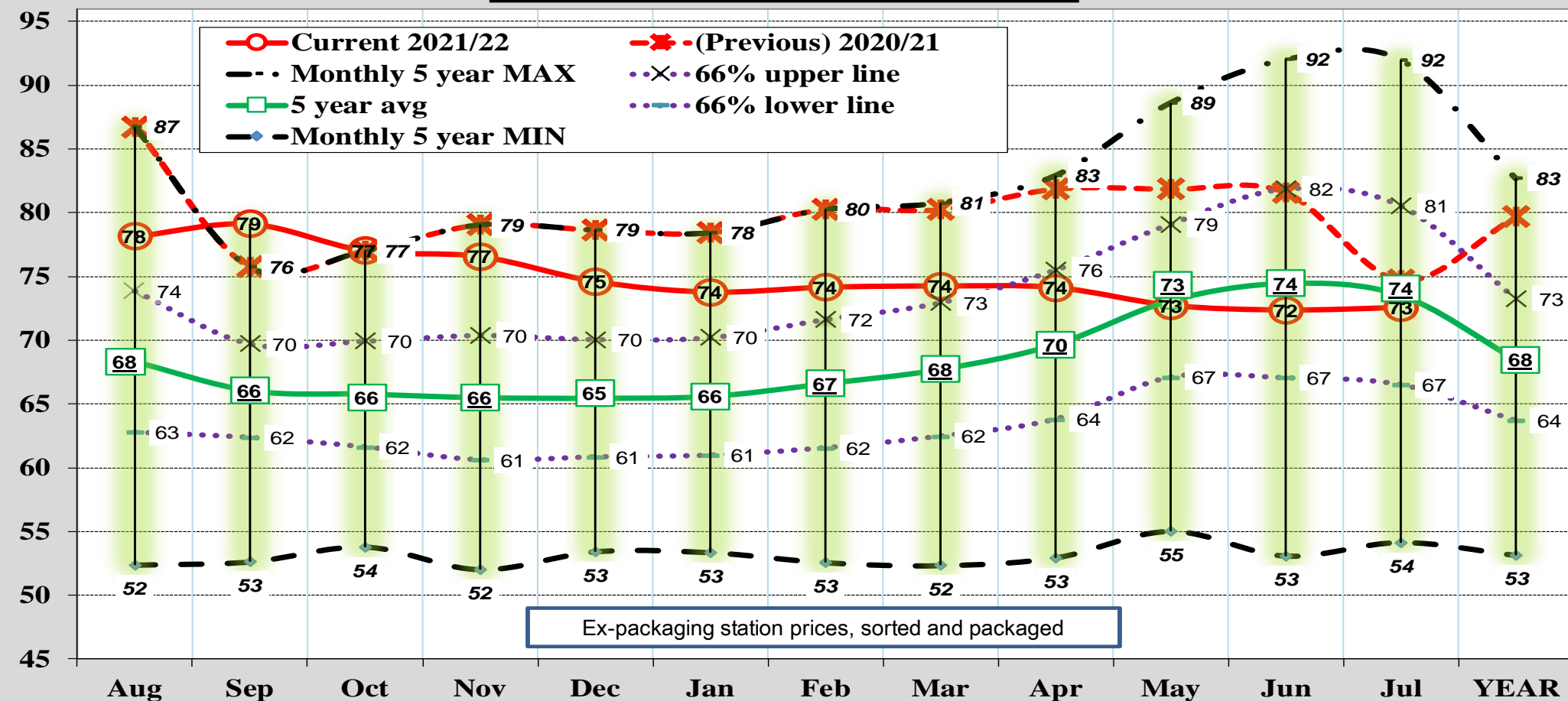




€/100 kg

## Apple prices in the EU (€/100kg=Euro cents/kg)

Simple avg of 4 MSs (the 4 major producers)



Ex-packaging station prices, sorted and packaged



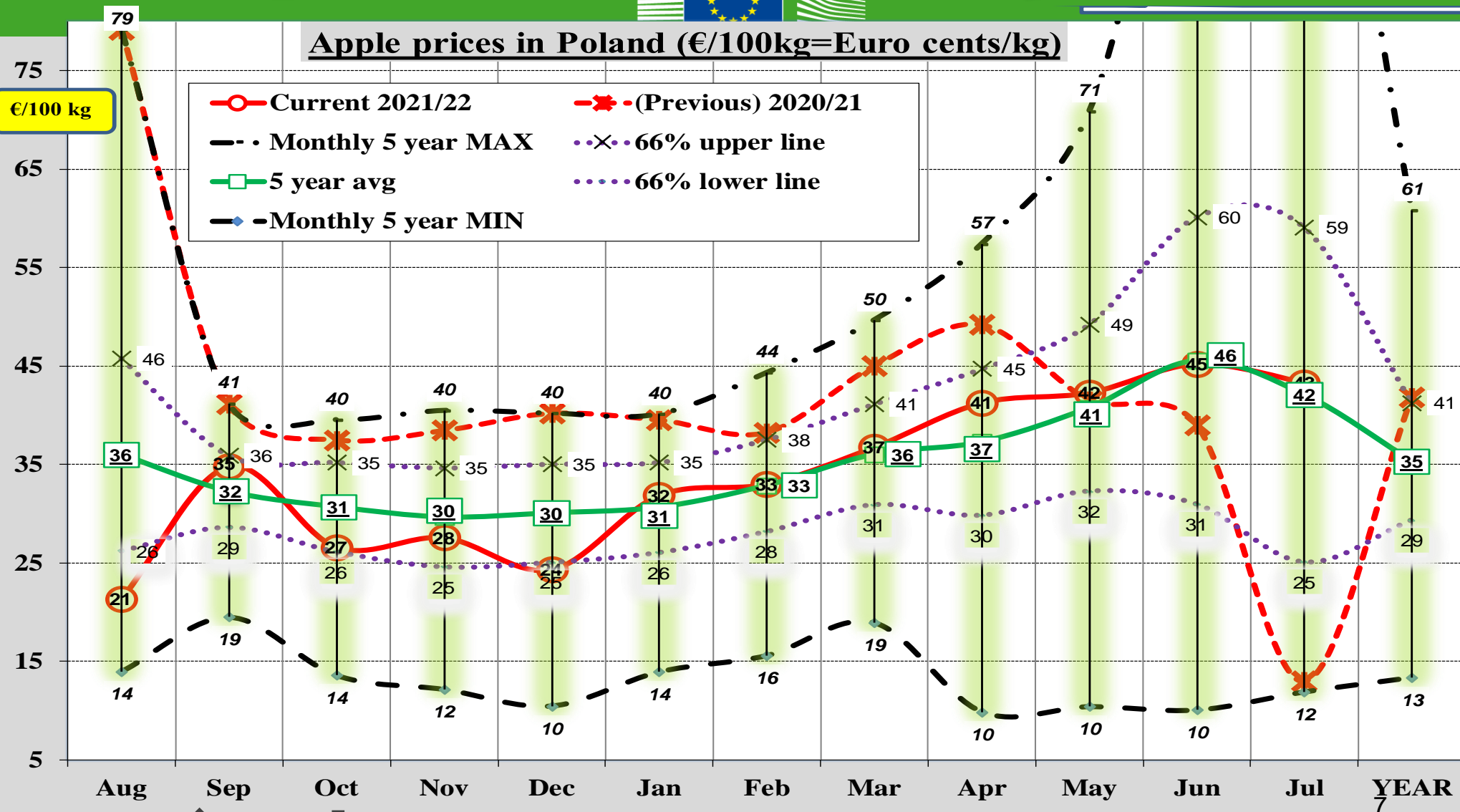
**EU APPLE PRICES 2021/22 - Monthly averages - Euro cents per kg**  
**Ex-packaging station**

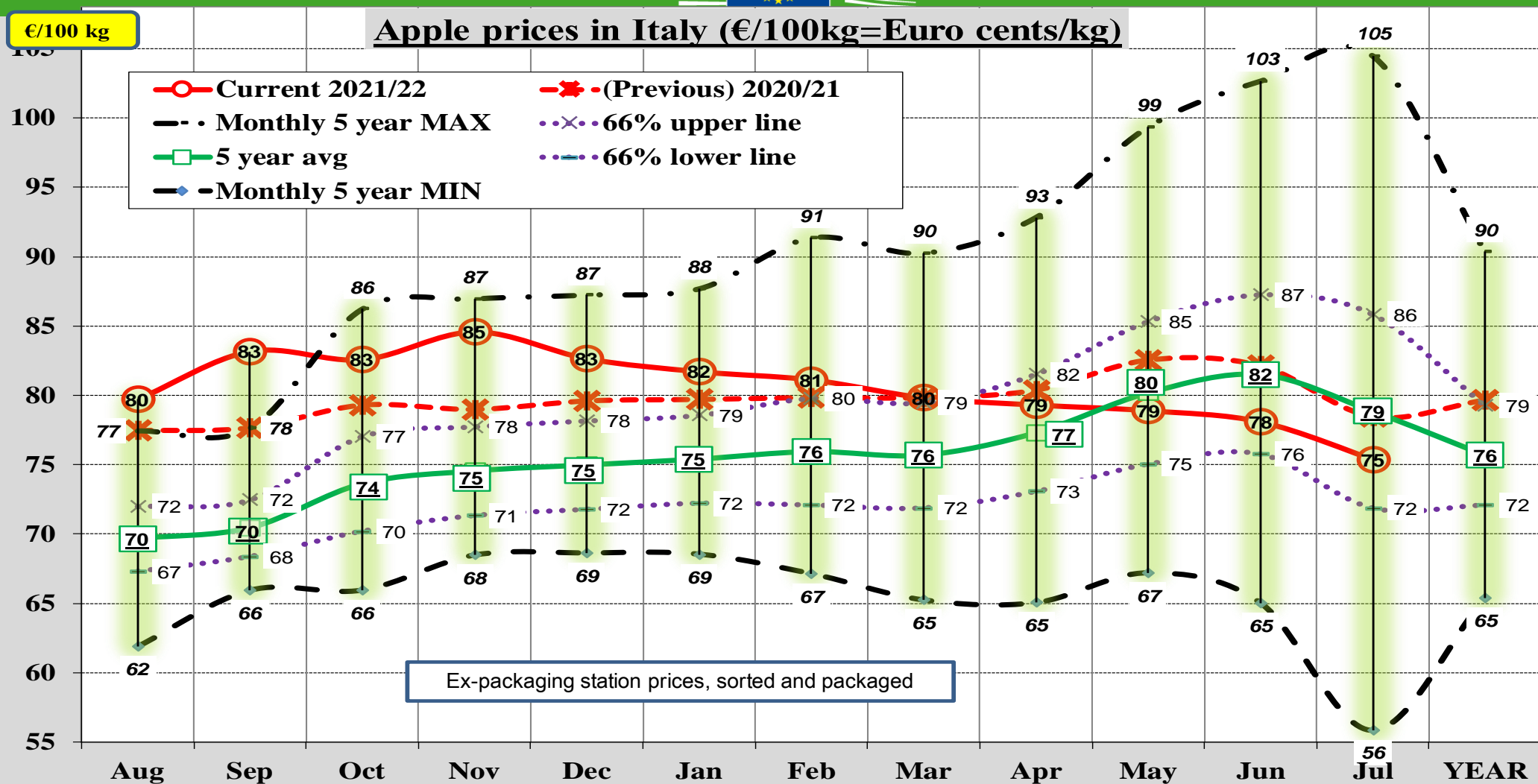
	2021					2022						
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul (*)
Allemagne	62,05	64,75	66,85	67,38	68,94	64,45	64,27	63,31	62,22	57,10	55,31	56,92
Austria	87,87	94,17	102,91	100,60	119,08	117,92	104,89	120,61	108,61	96,27	100,66	101,95
Belgique	62,21	67,07	50,62	43,23	42,03	47,07	42,75	39,23	42,20	34,42	32,97	40,13
Croatie	74,36	68,21	67,64	74,58	71,23	68,81	70,01	69,59	70,84	65,94	71,73	74,11
Espagne	85,08	82,13	84,75	80,04	74,67	74,66	75,90	73,66	75,47	80,72	81,52	80,50
France	149,49	133,81	132,07	126,77	123,01	117,06	118,17	117,09	113,71	112,59	110,78	114,60
Grèce	101,70	98,70	92,52	92,46	91,93	94,50	94,50	95,70	97,88	97,88	97,88	104,96
Hongrie	64,54	63,75	64,12	63,42	64,80	66,21	66,24	66,27	70,22	70,54	70,88	n.a.
Italie	79,72	83,17	82,58	84,58	82,65	81,71	81,12	79,83	79,31	78,90	78,09	75,37
Pays-Bas	116,43	74,62	61,30	52,77	54,86	56,86	57,66	59,78	55,70	57,88	56,77	58,95
Pologne	21,34	34,80	26,59	27,56	24,32	31,85	33,03	36,75	41,26	42,30	45,22	43,32
Portugal	107,35	79,55	76,47	73,90	72,03	71,99	73,91	71,53	70,16	71,23	73,10	82,02
Rép. Tchèque	69,25	66,37	64,49	62,91	61,22	60,67	60,35	61,38	63,81	64,28	64,64	66,17
Romania	44,32	44,12	30,78	36,37	46,70	49,41	51,14	50,97	52,18	49,52	n.a.	n.a.

(\*) Partial data from 1 to 10 July 2022.



## Apple prices in Poland (€/100kg=Euro cents/kg)

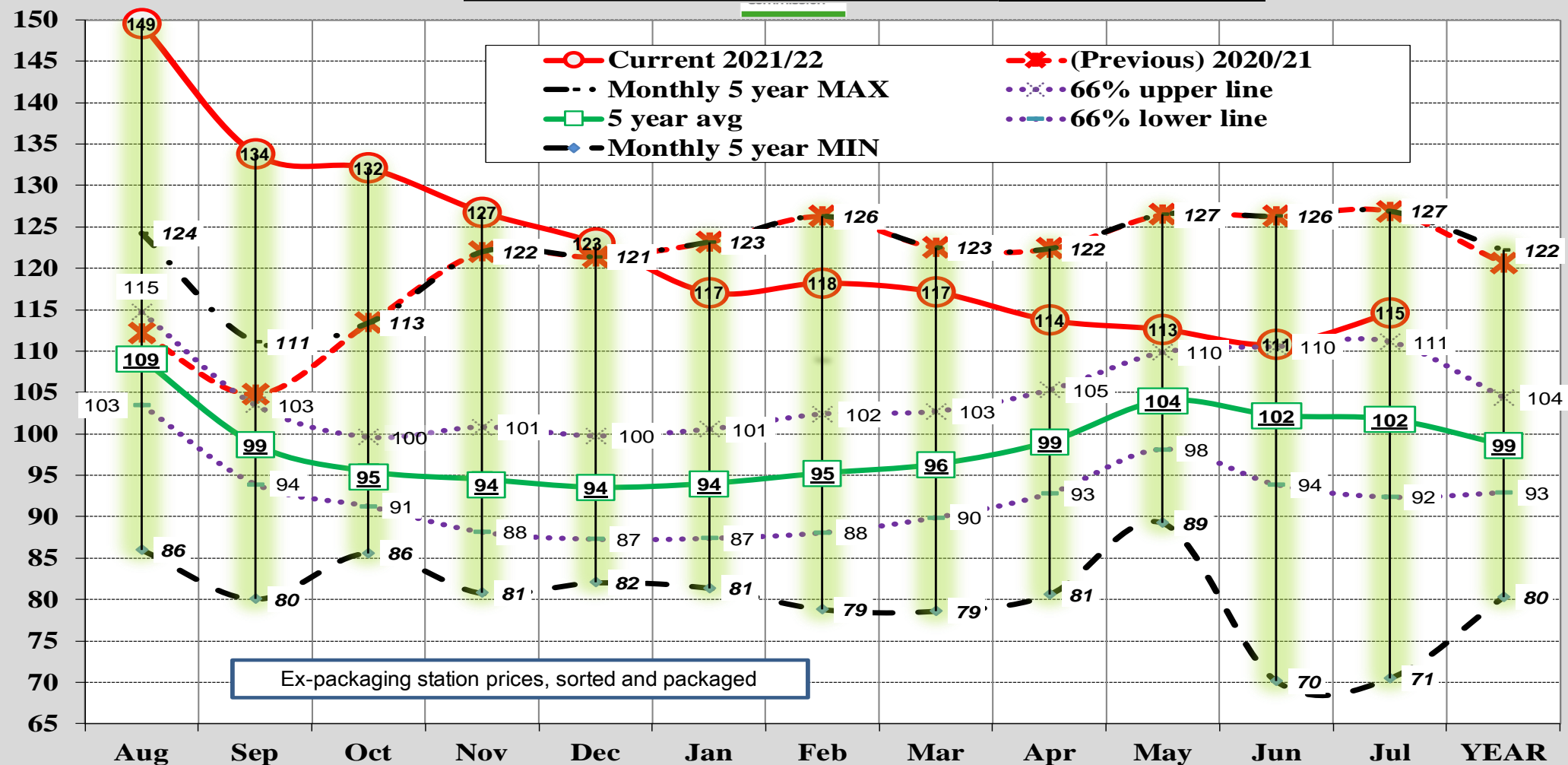






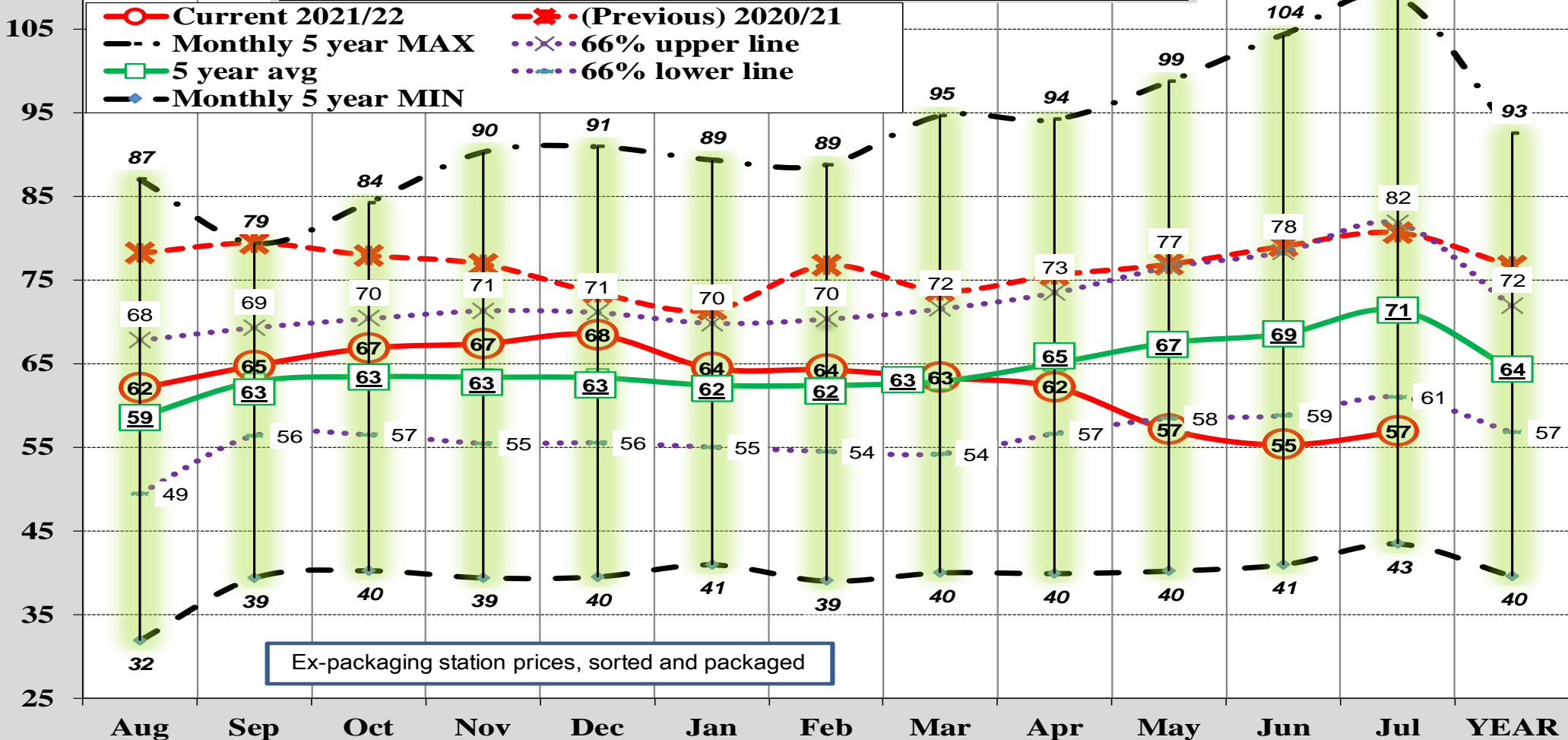
€/100 kg

## Apple prices in France (€/100kg=Euro cents/kg)



€/100 kg

## Apple prices in Germany (€/100kg=Euro cents/kg)





Includes some retroactive notifications received lately



Market summary

Provisional partial data for July (up to week 26) in graphs

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – May/Jun 2021/22

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

May>Jun '21/22,  
Price, €/100 kg

May>Jun '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

EU

73->72

99->97

PL-Poland

42->45

104->99

IT-Italy

79->78

98->96

FR-France

113->111

108->108

DE-Germany

57->55

85->81

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes May→Jun %

2021/22, changes  
May → Jun %

+2 %

-1 %

+12 %

+7%

+2 %

-1 %

-2 %

-2 %

+2 %

-3 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Apr/May 2021/22

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Apr>May '21/22,  
Price, €/100 kg

74->73

Apr>May '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

106->99

PL-Poland

41->42

111->104

IT-Italy

79->79

103->98

FR-France

114->113

115->108

DE-Germany

62->57

96->85

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes Apr→ May %

+5 %

2021/22, changes  
Apr → May %

-2 %

+9 %

+3%

+4 %

-1 %

+5 %

-1 %

+4 %

-8 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Mar/Apr 2021/22

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Mar>Apr '21/22,  
Price, €/100 kg

74->74

Mar>Apr '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

110->106

PL-Poland

37->41

102->111

IT-Italy

80->79

105->103

FR-France

117->114

122->115

DE-Germany

63->62

101->96

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes Mar → Apr %

+3 %

2021/22, changes  
Mar → Apr %

0 %

+3 %

+12 %

+2 %

-1 %

+3 %

-3 %

+3 %

-2 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Feb/Mar 2021/22

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Feb>Mar '21/22  
Price, €/100 kg

74->74

Feb>Mar '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

111->110

PL-Poland

33->37

101->102

IT-Italy

81->80

107->105

FR-France

117->117

124->122

DE-Germany

64->63

103->101

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Feb to Mar %

+2 %

2021/22, changes  
from Feb to Mar %

0 %

+10 %

+11 %

0 %

-2 %

+1 %

-1 %

+1 %

-1 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Jan/Feb 2021/22

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Jan>Feb '21/22,  
Price, €/100 kg

74->74

Jan>Feb '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

112->111

PL-Poland

32->33

104->101

IT-Italy

82->81

108->107

FR-France

117->118

125->124

DE-Germany

65->64

103->103

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Jan to Feb %

+2 %

2021/22, changes  
from Jan to Feb %

+1 %

+7 %

+4%

+1 %

-1 %

+1 %

+1 %

0 %

0 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Dec/Jan 2021/22

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Dec>Jan '21/22  
Price, €/100 kg

75->74

Dec>Jan '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

114->112

PL-Poland

24->32

81->104

IT-Italy

83->82

110->108

FR-France

123->117

132->125

DE-Germany

68->65

108->103

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Dec to Jan %

0 %

+2 %

+1 %

0 %

-1 %

2021/22, changes  
from Dec to Jan %

-1 %

+31 %

-1 %

-5 %

-6 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Nov/Dec 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Nov>Dec '21/22  
Price, €/100 kg

77->75

Nov>Dec '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

117->114

PL-Poland

28->24

93->81

IT-Italy

85->83

113->110

FR-France

127->123

134->132

DE-Germany

67->68

106->108

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Nov to Dec %

0 %

+1 %

+1 %

-1 %

0 %

2021/22, changes  
from Nov to Dec %

-3 %

-12 %

-2 %

-3 %

+2 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Oct/Nov 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Oct>Nov '21/22,  
Price, €/100 kg

77->77

27->28

83->85

132->127

67->67

Oct>Nov '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

117->117

87->93

112->113

138->134

105->106

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Oct to Nov %

0 %

-3 %

+1 %

-1 %

0 %

2021/22, changes  
from Oct to Nov %

-1 %

+4 %

+2 %

-4 %

+1 %

EU

PL-Poland

IT-Italy

FR-France

DE-Germany

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Sep/Oct 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Sep>Oct '21/22,  
Price, €/100 kg

79->77

Sep>Oct '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

120->117

PL-Poland

35->27

108->87

IT-Italy

80->83

118->112

FR-France

134->132

136->138

DE-Germany

65->67

103->105

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Sep to Oct %

0 %

2021/22, changes  
from Sep to Oct %

-3 %

-5 %

-24 %

+5 %

-1 %

-3 %

-1 %

+1 %

+3 %

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Market summary

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – Aug/Sep 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Aug>Sep '21/22  
Price, €/100 kg

78->79

Aug>Sep '21/22, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

114->120

PL-Poland

21->35

59->108

IT-Italy

80->83

114->118

FR-France

149->134

137->136

DE-Germany

62->65

106->103

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Aug to Sep %

-3 %

2021/22, changes  
from Aug to Sep %

+1 %

-10 %

+63 %

+1 %

+4 %

-9 %

-10 %

+7 %

+4 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – July/Aug 2021

CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE		CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO		
	<u>Jul&gt;Aug '21/22,</u> <u>Price, €/100 kg</u>	<u>Jul&gt;Aug '21/22, comparison to</u> <u>5 year avg, base = 100 %</u>	<u>Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,</u> <u>changes from Jul to Aug %</u>	<u>2021/22, changes</u> <u>from Jul to Aug %</u>
EU	75->73	111->107	+ 1 %	-- %
PL-Poland	13->21	30->59	-17 %	+65 %
IT-Italy	78->80	104->114	-8 %	+2 %
FR-France	127->129	142->119	+22 %	-- %
DE-Germany	81->62	131->106	-5 %	-23 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – June/July 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Jun>Jul '20/21,  
Price, €/100 kg

82->75

Jun>Jul '20/21, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

121->111

EU

PL-Poland

39->13

95->30

IT-Italy

82->78

106->104

FR-France

126->127

140->142

DE-Germany

79->81

130->131

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Jun to Jul %

0 %

2020/21, changes  
from Jun to Jul %

-8 %

+5 %

-67 %

-2 %

-4 %

-1 %

0 %

+1 %

+2 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – May/June 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

May>Jun '20/21  
Price, €/100 kg

May>Jun '20/21, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

EU

82->81

123->121

PL-Poland

42->39

115->95

IT-Italy

83->81

109->105

FR-France

127->126

133->140

DE-Germany

77->79

129->130

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from May to Jun %

2020/21, changes  
from May to Jun %

+1 %

-1 %

+14 %

-6 %

+2 %

-1 %

-5 %

0 %

+2 %

+3 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – May 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Apr->May '20/21,  
Price, €/100 kg

82->82

Apr->May '20/21, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

130->123

PL-Poland

49->42

159->115

IT-Italy

80->83

109->109

FR-France

122->127

137->133

DE-Germany

76->77

131->129

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Apr to Apr %

+6 %

2020/21, changes  
from Apr to May %

0 %

+16 %

-16 %

+2 %

+3 %

+7 %

+3 %

+4 %

+2 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – April 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Mar->Apr '20/21  
Price, €/100 kg

80->82

Mar->Apr '20/21, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

131->130

PL-Poland

45->49

146->159

IT-Italy

80->80

110->109

FR-France

123->122

142->137

DE-Germany

74->76

133->131

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Mar to Apr %

+3 %

2020/21, changes  
from Mar to Apr %

+2 %

0 %

+9 %

+2 %

+1 %

+3 %

0 %

+4 %

+3 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – March 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Feb->Mar '20/21,  
Price, €/100 kg

80->80

Feb->Mar '20/21, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

133->131

PL-Poland

38->45

131->146

IT-Italy

80->80

109->110

FR-France

126->123

150->142

DE-Germany

77->74

140->133

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Feb to Mar %

+1 %

2020/21, changes  
from Feb to Mar %

0 %

+5 %

+18 %

-1 %

0 %

+2 %

-3 %

+1 %

-4 %

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – February 2021

CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE			CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO		
	Jan->Feb '20/21, Price, €/100 kg	Jan->Feb '20/21, comparison to 5 year avg, base = 100 %	Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price, changes from Jan to Feb %	2020/21, changes from Jan to Feb %	
EU	78->80	131->133	+1 %	+2 %	
PL-Poland	40->38	147->131	+9 %	-3 %	
IT-Italy	80->80	110->109	+1 %	0 %	
FR-France	123->126	146->150	-1 %	+3 %	
DE-Germany	71->76	129->140	-1 %	+7 %	

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## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – January 2021

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Dec->Jan '20/21,  
Price, €/100 kg

Dec-Jan '20/21, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

EU

79->78

132->132

PL-Poland

40->40

152->147

IT-Italy

80->80

110->110

FR-France

121->123

144->146

DE-Germany

73->71

131->129

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Dec to Jan %

2020/21, changes  
from Dec to Jan %

0 %

0 %

+2 %

-2 %

+1 %

0 %

0 %

+1 %

-1 %

-3 %

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**THE METHODOLOGY FOR MONTHLY ANALYSING PRICES**  
**IS EXPLAINED IN THE NEXT TWO SLIDES WITH AN EXAMPLE**

(\*) Extrapolation, partial prices for PL

## Apple prices €/100kg (= Euro cents/kg) and % changes – September 2020

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO 5 YEAR AVERAGE

Aug -> Sep '20,  
Price, €/100 kg

92\*->85\*

Aug -Sep '20, comparison to  
5 year avg, base = 100 %

146\*->137\*

PL-Poland

98\*->79\*

331\*->259\*

IT-Italy

77->78

117->115

FR-France

112->93

112->105

DE-Germany

78->79

153->142

### CURRENT PRICES COMPARED TO ONE MONTH AGO

Seasonal factors, 5 year avg price,  
changes from Aug to Sep %

-1 %

2020/21, changes  
from Aug to Sep %

-7 %

+3 %

-20\* %

+2 %

0 %

-9 %

-7 %

+9 %

+2 %

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Explanation, example for Sep '20

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## PRICE ANALYSIS (SHORT TERM), AN EXPLANATION BY EXAMPLE

### What is found in the columns of montly price figures?

1. Column A: average monthly prices for August 2020 by Member State and in the EU;
2. Column B: average monthly prices for September 2020 by Member State and in the EU;
3. Column C: index of prices for August 2020 compared to the average prices of the 5 preceding years (base = 100);
4. Column D: index of prices for September 2020 compared to the average prices of the 5 preceding years (base = 100);
5. Column E: percentage change of prices in September compared to August for the average price of the 5 preceding years (<>seasonal factors);
6. Column F: percentage change of prices in September 2020 compared to August 2020.

### Example for German prices (September 2020)

Germany											
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	(Previous) 2019/20	Current 2020/21	5 year avg	% current year to histo. 5 year avg	% to preceding month in 5 year avg	% to preceding month in current year
Aug	32.67	41.42	31.89	54.33	86.98	41.58	78.16	51	153		
Sep	29.56	43.74	39.37	73.28	69.76	52.32	79.36	56	142	9	2

The monthly average price in Germany was 78 Euro cents per kg in August 2020 (column A). The equivalent price for September 2020 was 79 Euro cents per kg (column B). Therefore, the percentage change of prices (September compared to August) was a 2% increase (column F).

We have 3 additional columns in order to check how the situation and recent price changes compare to the reference period (5 preceding years, 2015 to 2019). Column C indicates a figure of 153 for August; that means that the price of August 2020 was 1,53 times the price for the reference period in Germany. Column D indicates that the price for September 2020 was 1,42 times the price of the reference period. In column E we have a proxy indicator for price seasonality factors: for the reference period average German prices were 9% higher in September than in August (this is a sort of seasonal pattern that we take into account for column F). When results in column F are better than in E, the shape appears in green (in red in the opposite case).



## **2. PRODUCTION**

**2.1. EU production for MSs that are major producers**

**2.2. EU production by variety (%)**

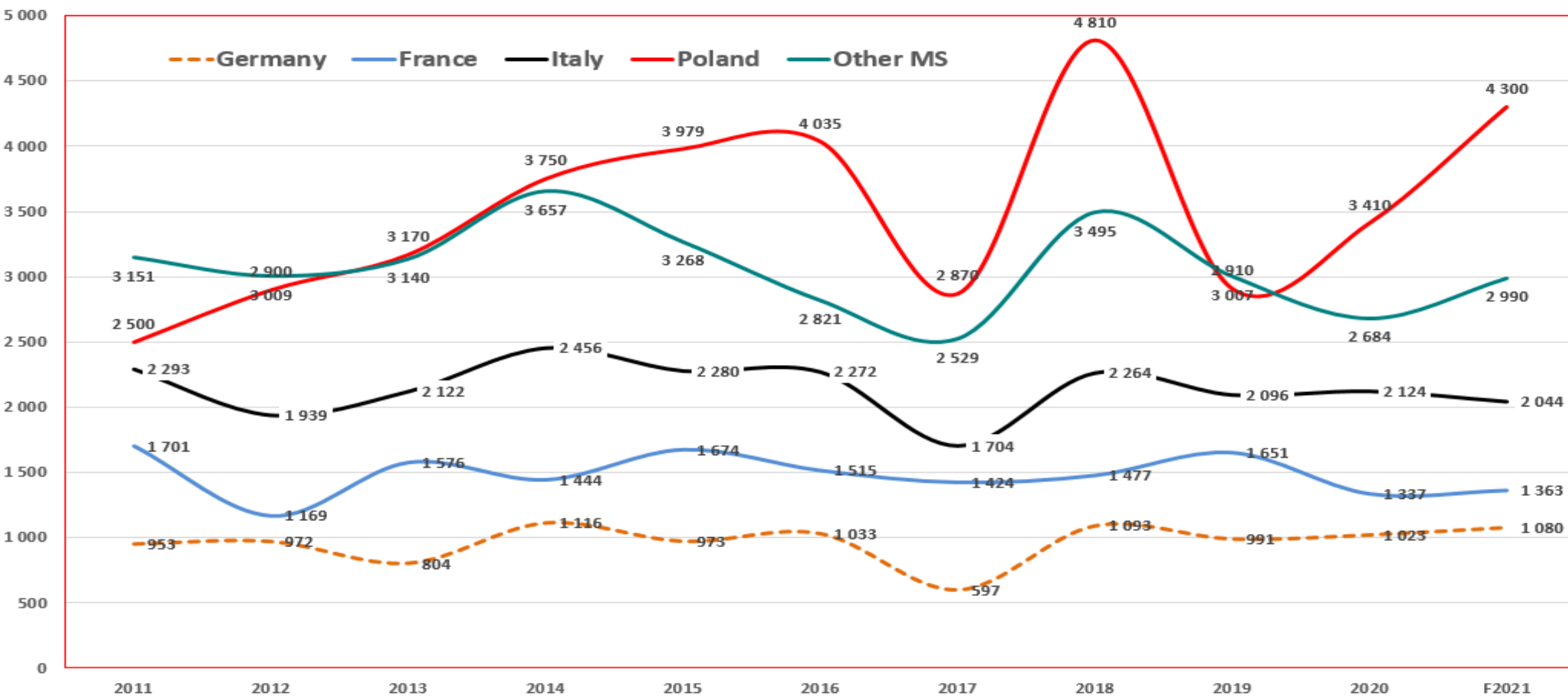
**2.3. Extreme weather events**

**2.4. Apple stocks**





### APPLES - PRODUCTION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION - 2011 to 2021



[Source: Table prepared by Agri E2 with WAPA and Eurostat data.]

Data source: Wapa and Eurostat



## APPLES - PRODUCTION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION - 2011 to 2021

Jan '22 update

Data source	Nr		Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	F 2021	avg'16-'20	f21 / 20 %	f21 / avg5 %
wapa	1	AT	Austria	199	157	155	188	177	40	67	184	146	126	120	113	-5	7
wapa	2	BE	Belgium	305	220	220	318	285	234	88	231	242	168	240	193	43	25
estat	3	BG	Bulgaria	40	31	55	55	58	45	45	50	44	38	34	44		
estat	4	CY	Cyprus	7	7	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	2	3		
wapa	5	CZ	Czech Rep	79	118	121	131	156	139	102	145	103	118	126	121	7	4
wapa	6	DE	Germany	953	972	804	1 116	973	1 033	597	1 093	991	1 023	1 080	947	6	14
wapa	7	DK	Denmark	20	18	23	26	24	24	19	24	15	24	18	21	-25	-15
estat	8	EE	Estonia	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2		
wapa	9	EL	Greece	305	242	236	245	242	259	231	301	276	280	203	269	-28	-25
wapa	10	ES	Spain	507	391	464	505	482	495	480	476	555	425	543	486	28	12
estat	11	FI	Finland	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	7		
wapa	12	FR	France	1 701	1 169	1 576	1 444	1 674	1 515	1 424	1 477	1 651	1 337	1 363	1 481	2	-8
wapa	13	HR	Croatia	83	59	96	62	101	35	66	86	60	55	65	60	18	8
wapa	14	HU	Hungary	301	750	585	920	522	498	530	782	452	350	520	522	49	0
estat	15	IE	Ireland	20	12	15	20	19	22	21	20	20	19	20	20		
wapa	16	IT	Italy	2 293	1 939	2 122	2 456	2 280	2 272	1 704	2 264	2 096	2 124	2 044	2 092	-4	-2
wapa	17	LT	Lithuania	49	39	40	27	46	50	48	62	26	60	32	49	-47	-35
estat	18	LU	Luxembourg	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2		
wapa	19	LV	Latvia	8	9	15	10	8	10	8	14	10	14	12	11	-14	7
estat	20	MT	Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
wapa	21	NL	Netherlands	418	281	314	353	336	317	228	267	272	220	245	261	11	-6
wapa	22	PL	Poland	2 500	2 900	3 170	3 750	3 979	4 035	2 870	4 810	2 910	3 410	4 300	3 607	26	19
wapa	23	PT	Portugal	265	221	284	272	329	263	314	267	354	278	312	295	12	6
wapa	24	RO	Romania	412	351	387	382	336	327	230	425	327	389	410	340	5	21
wapa	25	SI	Slovenia	73	45	56	68	71	12	6	72	36	46	19	34	-59	-45
wapa	26	SK	Slovakia	33	36	42	46	40	17	15	44	35	30	31	28	3	10
wapa	27	SE	Sweden	17	14	17	16	21	20	18	32	20	32	27	24	-16	11
		<b>EU27</b>		<b>10 598</b>	<b>9 989</b>	<b>10 812</b>	<b>12 423</b>	<b>12 174</b>	<b>11 676</b>	<b>9 124</b>	<b>13 139</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>10 578</b>	<b>11 777</b>	<b>11 034</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6,7</b>
		<b>DE,FR,IT,PL</b>	<b>Big4</b>	<b>7 447</b>	<b>6 980</b>	<b>7 672</b>	<b>8 766</b>	<b>8 906</b>	<b>8 855</b>	<b>6 595</b>	<b>9 644</b>	<b>7 648</b>	<b>7 894</b>	<b>8 787</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>
		<b>(of EU27)</b>	<b>Big4 %</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>		
			<b>Oth. %</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>		
wapa	28	UK	Un. Kingdom	226	162	204	206	243	239	207	219	205	196	187	213	-5	-12
		<b>EU28</b>		<b>10 824</b>	<b>10 151</b>	<b>11 016</b>	<b>12 629</b>	<b>12 417</b>	<b>11 915</b>	<b>9 331</b>	<b>13 358</b>	<b>10 860</b>	<b>10 774</b>	<b>11 964</b>	<b>11 248</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>

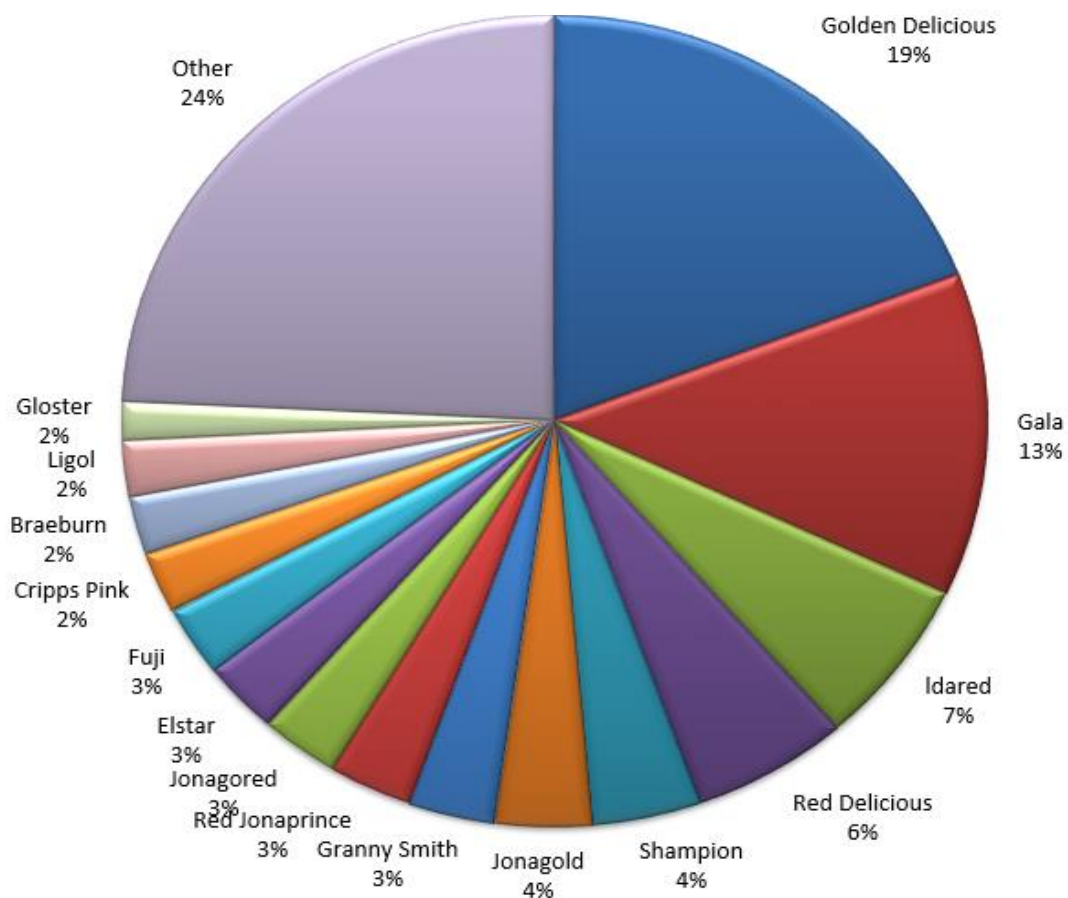
Source: Table prepared by Agri.E2 with WAPA and Eurostat data.

000 tonnes 2017-21 avg	
Golden Delicious	2 133
Gala	1 437
Idared	742
Red Delicious	655
Shampion	457
Jonagold	399
Granny Smith	359
Red Jonaprince	351
Jonagored	329
Elstar	328
Fuji	310
Cripps Pink	268
Braeburn	262
Ligol	248
Gloster	169
Other	2 705

Based on 20 Member States that are the main producers plus the UK (small producer)

Data source: WAPA

## Apple varieties in the EU



# APPLE PRODUCTION BY VARIETY - EU20\*\*+UK

Rank		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	F2021	avg'16-'20	avg'17-'21	Share % '17-'21	f21 / 20 %	f21 / avg5 %
1	Golden Delicious	2 286	2 535	2 677	2 534	2 406	1 911	2 403	2 261	1 968	2 120	2 190	2 133	19,1%	8	-3
2	Gala	1 111	1 204	1 318	1 382	1 312	1 271	1 467	1 439	1 444	1 563	1 387	1 437	12,9%	8	13
3	Idared	986	1 069	1 192	1 129	965	629	1 177	592	628	685	798	742	6,7%	9	-14
4	Red Delicious	541	597	675	643	632	558	737	678	660	640	653	655	5,9%	-3	-2
5	Shampion	423	457	494	513	522	416	569	413	423	464	469	457	4,1%	10	-1
6	Jonagold	475	500	644	633	567	298	577	391	312	418	429	399	3,6%	34	-3
7	Granny Smith	302	361	383	405	384	363	393	372	365	301	375	359	3,2%	-18	-20
8	Red Jonaprince	48	53	98	104	156	114	371	407	441	422	298	351	3,1%	-4	42
9	Jonagored	367	341	491	519	539	335	563	246	250	249	387	329	2,9%	0	-36
10	Elstar	353	346	431	399	387	265	357	363	312	342	337	328	2,9%	10	2
11	Fuji	212	311	321	338	288	290	332	316	313	299	308	310	2,8%	-4	-3
12	Cripps Pink	144	187	249	244	261	260	275	289	273	241	272	268	2,4%	-12	-11
13	Braeburn	264	302	323	327	318	220	312	286	251	241	277	262	2,3%	-4	-13
14	Ligol	250	260	290	303	330	250	350	150	210	280	258	248	2,2%	33	9
15	Gloster	187	196	201	183	197	166	190	145	154	191	170	169	1,5%	24	12
	Other than above	2 095	2 212	2 754	2 669	2 569	1 906	3 203	2 436	2 702	3 279	2 563	2 705	24,3%	21	28
16	Pinova	43	62	79	119	104	85	155	140	161	183	129	145	1,3%	14	42
17	Reinette Grise du C	73	121	126	134	108	83	142	129	131	135	119	124	1,1%	3	14
18	Jonathan	201	178	193	143	123	108	164	96	97	76	118	108	1,0%	-22	-35
19	Bramley	59	70	83	84	85	75	72	54	50	44	67	59	0,5%	-12	-35
20	Morgendur/impera	53	57	74	46	49	54	58	48	54	51	53	53	0,5%	-6	-3
21	Boskoop	58	58	85	77	71	34	66	55	46	58	54	52	0,5%	26	7
22	Annurca	35	35	40	35	35	35	40	45	45	45	40	42	0,4%	0	13
23	Cox	38	42	26	34	29	20	23	17	29	24	24	23	0,2%	-17	2
24	Slayman	12	18	14	14	14	8	7	2	2	2	7	4	0,04%	0	-70
25	Spartan	6	6	6	6	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	0,03%	0	5
26	Cortland	40	25	25	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0%		
27	Lobo	50	30	30	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0%		
	Other new varieties	50	165	177	219	224	209	356	319	334	375	288	319	2,9%	12	30
	Other, not new (*)	1 377	1 345	1 796	1 701	1 723	1 192	2 115	1 528	1 749	2 282	1 661	1 773	15,9%	30	37
(*) Other new varieties: Ariane, Belgica, Cameo, Diwa, Greenstar, Honey Crunch, Jazz, Junami, Kamai, Mariac, Rubens, Tentation, Wellant,...																
<b>Total</b>		<b>10 044</b>	<b>10 931</b>	<b>12 541</b>	<b>12 325</b>	<b>11 833</b>	<b>9 252</b>	<b>13 276</b>	<b>10 784</b>	<b>10 706</b>	<b>11 735</b>	<b>11 170</b>	<b>11 151</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>
(**) Excludes 7 Member States that are very small producers and for which there is no data.																
													Data source: Prepared by Agri.G2 with WAPA data			





General index

Agro-weather index

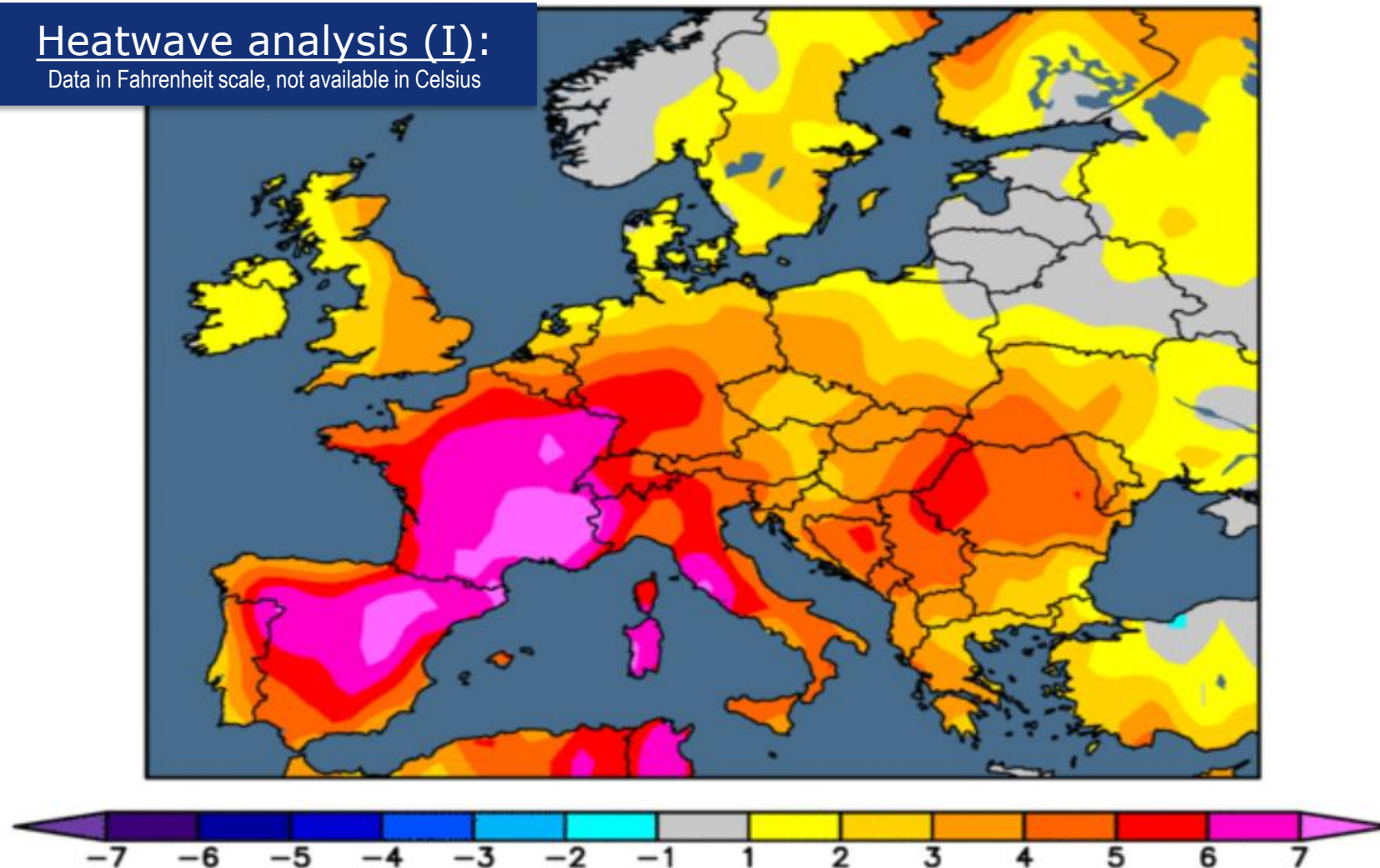
## WEATHER FACTORS IN FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTIONS

# Maximum Temperature Departure from Normal (°F)

90 days ending 17 Jul 2022

## Heatwave analysis (I):

Data in Fahrenheit scale, not available in Celsius



Source: World Ag Weather

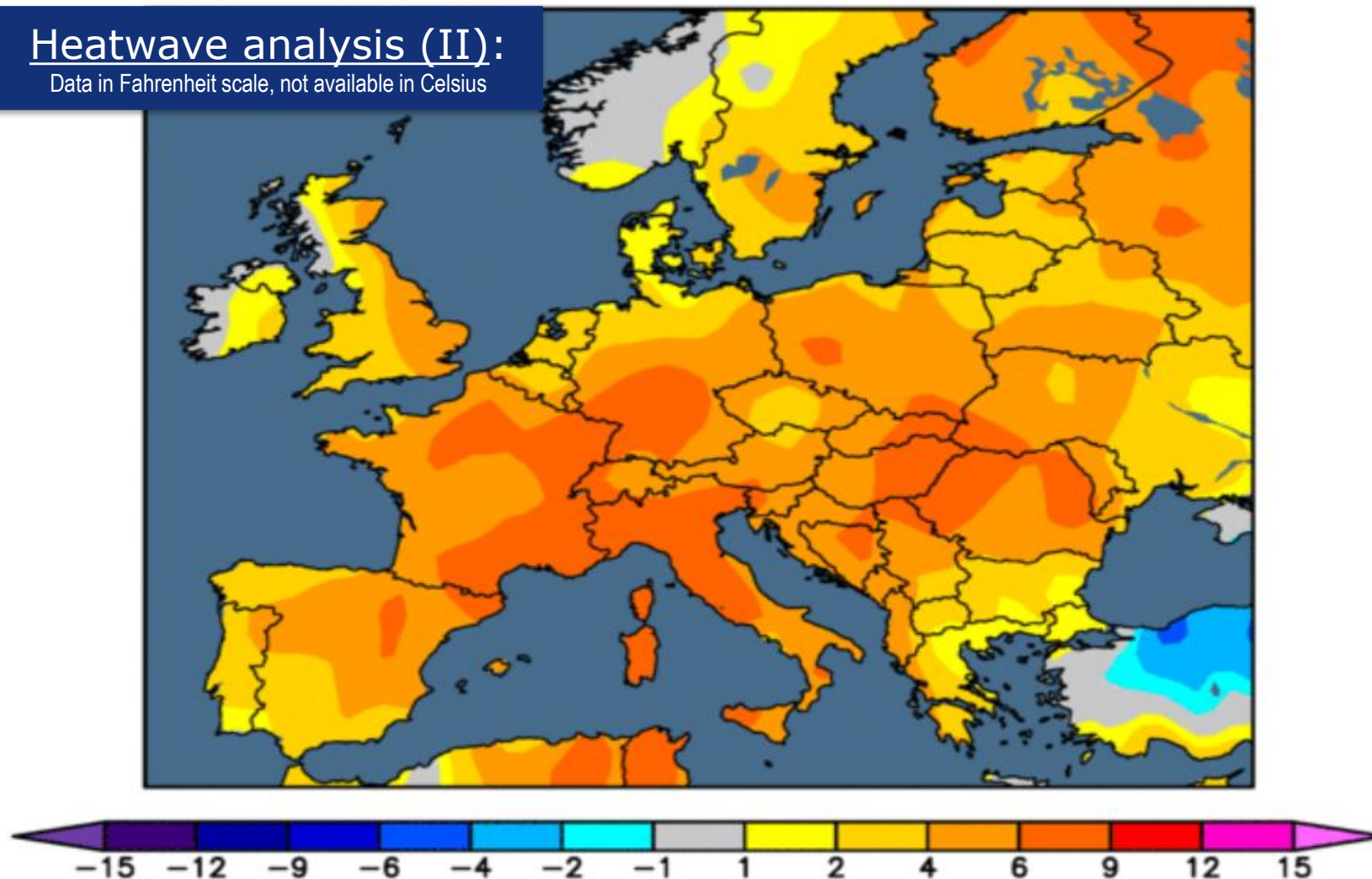


# Maximum Temperature Departure from Normal (°F)

30 days ending 17 Jul 2022






## Heatwave analysis (II):

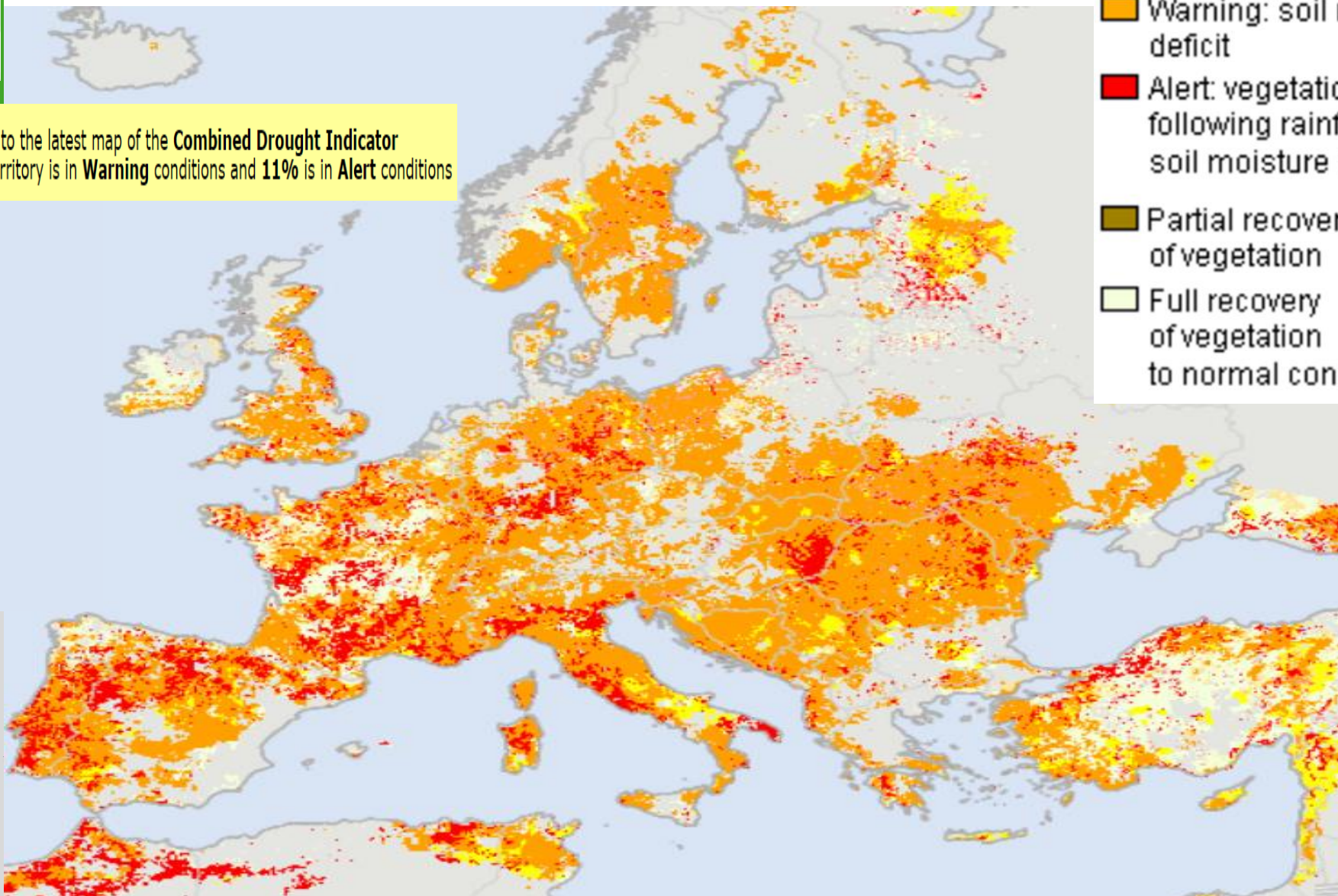
Data in Fahrenheit scale, not available in Celsius



Source: World Ag Weather

According to the latest map of the Combined Drought Indicator  
46% of the EU territory is in **Warning** conditions and 11% is in **Alert** conditions

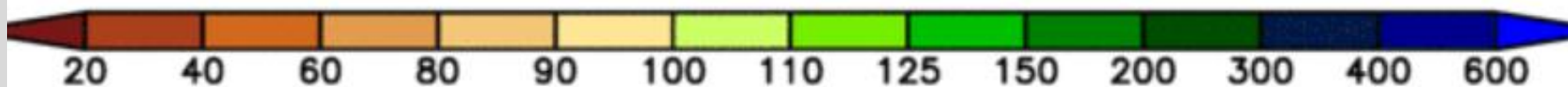
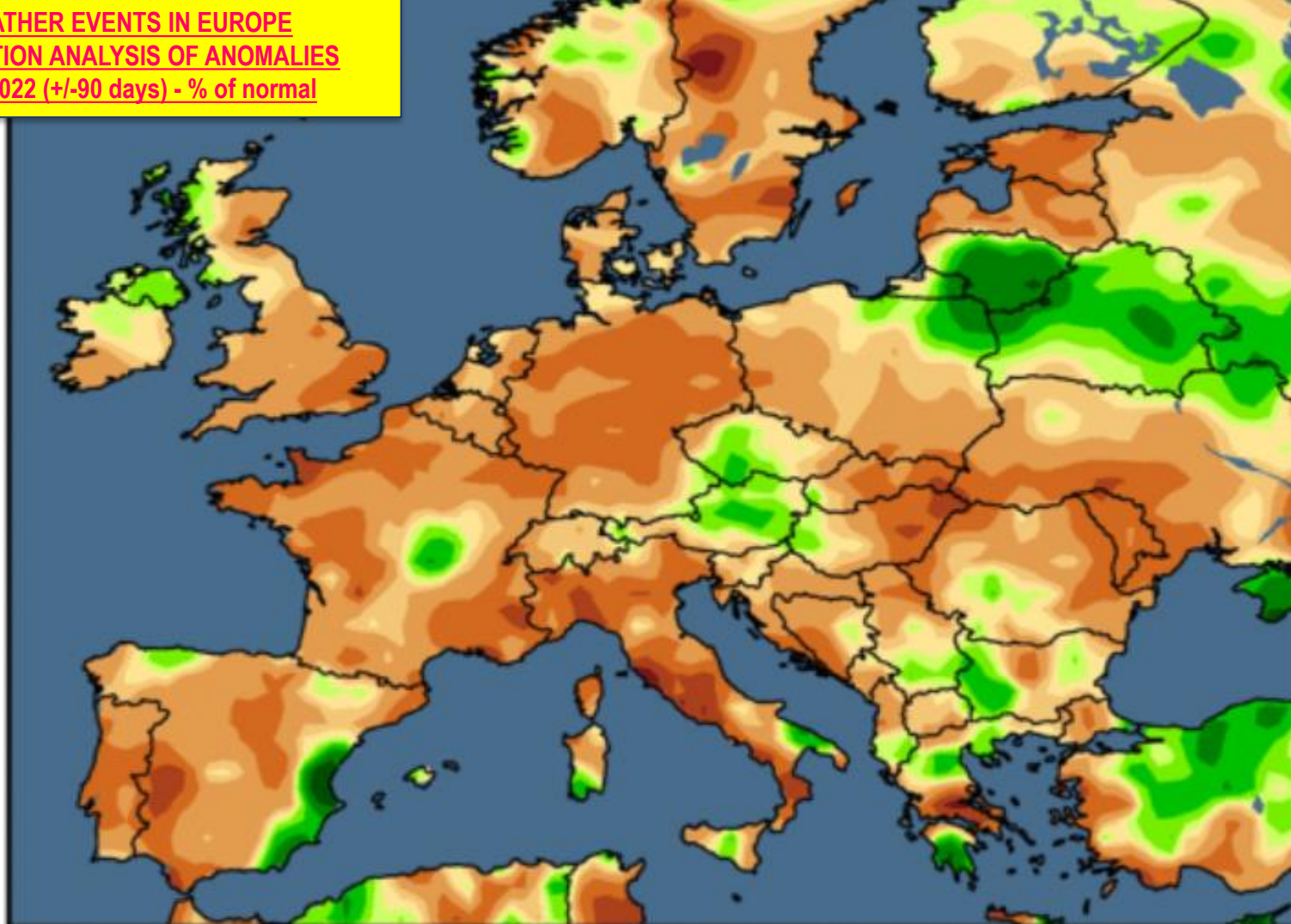
-  Watch: rainfall deficit
-  Warning: soil moisture deficit
-  Alert: vegetation stress following rainfall / soil moisture deficit
-  Partial recovery of vegetation
-  Full recovery of vegetation to normal conditions



Source: JRC



**EXTREME WEATHER EVENTS IN EUROPE**  
**90 DAY PRECIPITATION ANALYSIS OF ANOMALIES**  
**18 Apr to 17 Jul 2022 (+/-90 days) - % of normal**

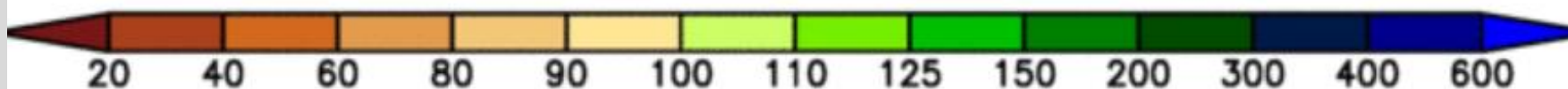
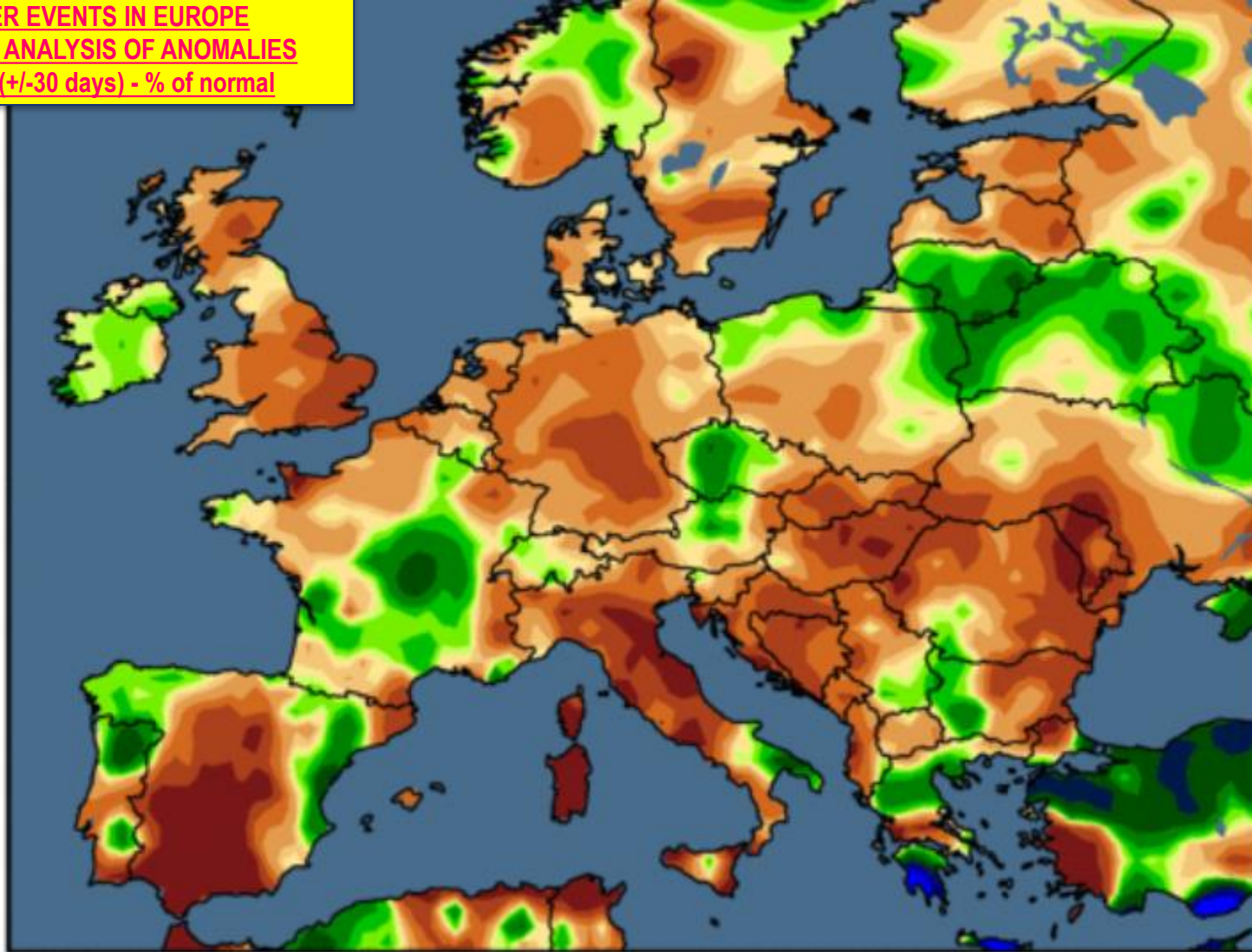


Source: Ag Weather

**EXTREME WEATHER EVENTS IN EUROPE**  
**30 DAY PRECIPITATION ANALYSIS OF ANOMALIES**  
**18 Jun to 17 Jul 2022 (+/-30 days) - % of normal**



European  
Commission



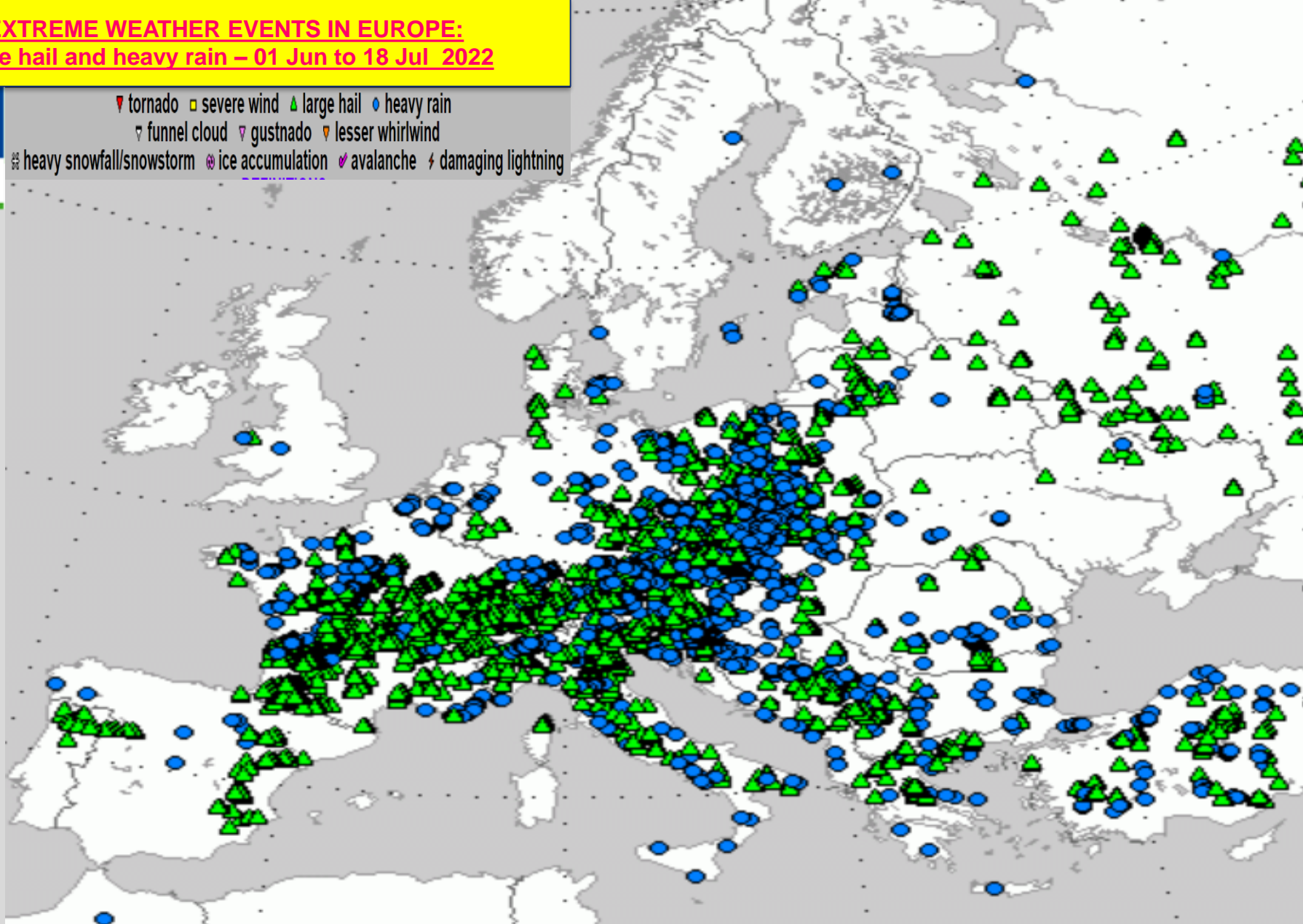
Source: Ag Weather



## EXTREME WEATHER EVENTS IN EUROPE: large hail and heavy rain – 01 Jun to 18 Jul 2022



▼ tornado    ■ severe wind    ▲ large hail    ◆ heavy rain  
▽ funnel cloud    ▼ gustnado    ▽ lesser whirlwind  
⌘ heavy snowfall/snowstorm    ❄ ice accumulation    ❄ avalanche    ⚡ damaging lightning



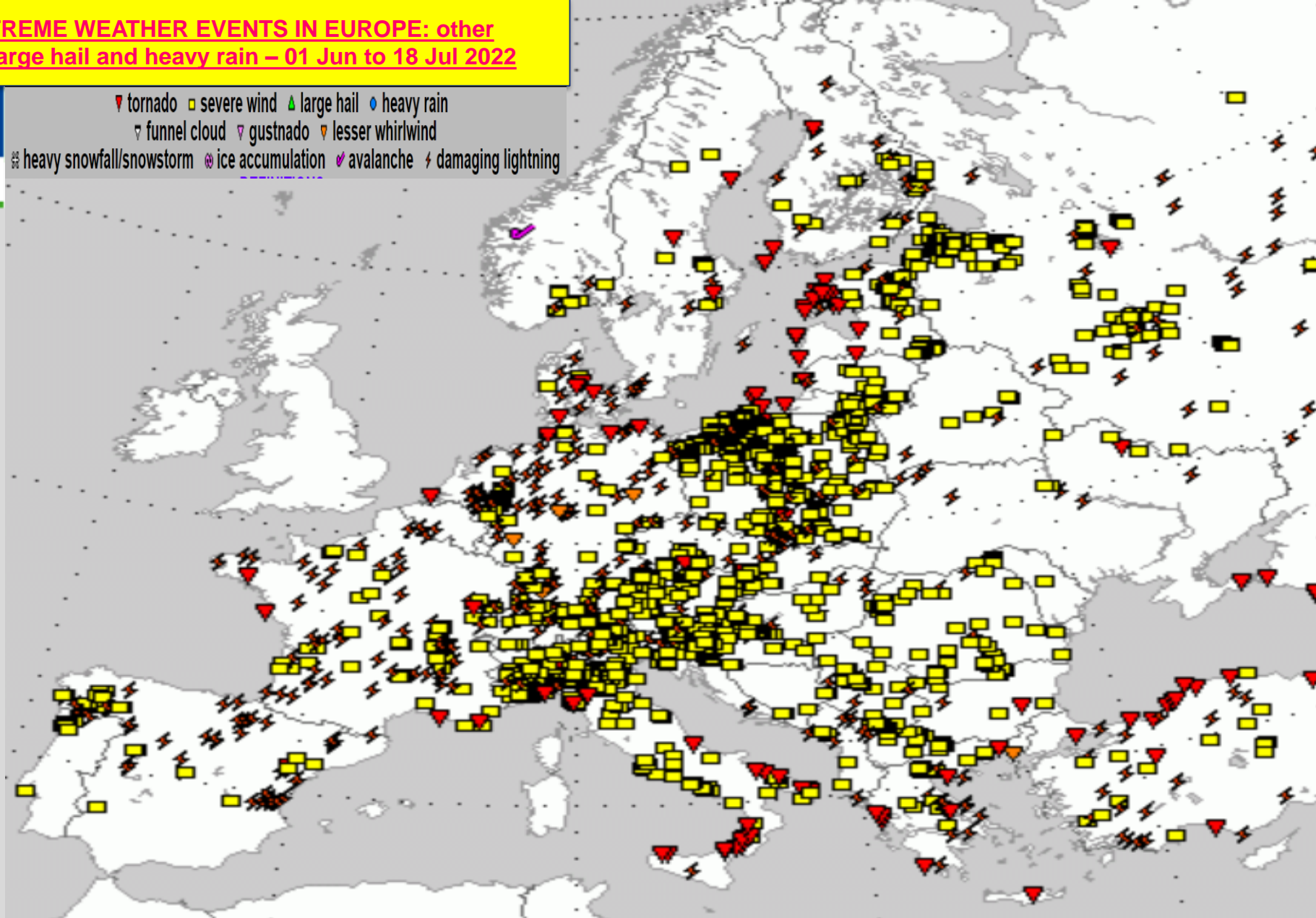
Source: Severe weather database

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**EXTREME WEATHER EVENTS IN EUROPE: other  
than large hail and heavy rain – 01 Jun to 18 Jul 2022**



▼ tornado    ■ severe wind    ▲ large hail    ◆ heavy rain  
▽ funnel cloud    ▼ gustnado    ▽ lesser whirlwind  
⚡ heavy snowfall/snowstorm    ❄ ice accumulation    ⚡ avalanche    ⚡ damaging lightning



Source: Severe weather database



# MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURE

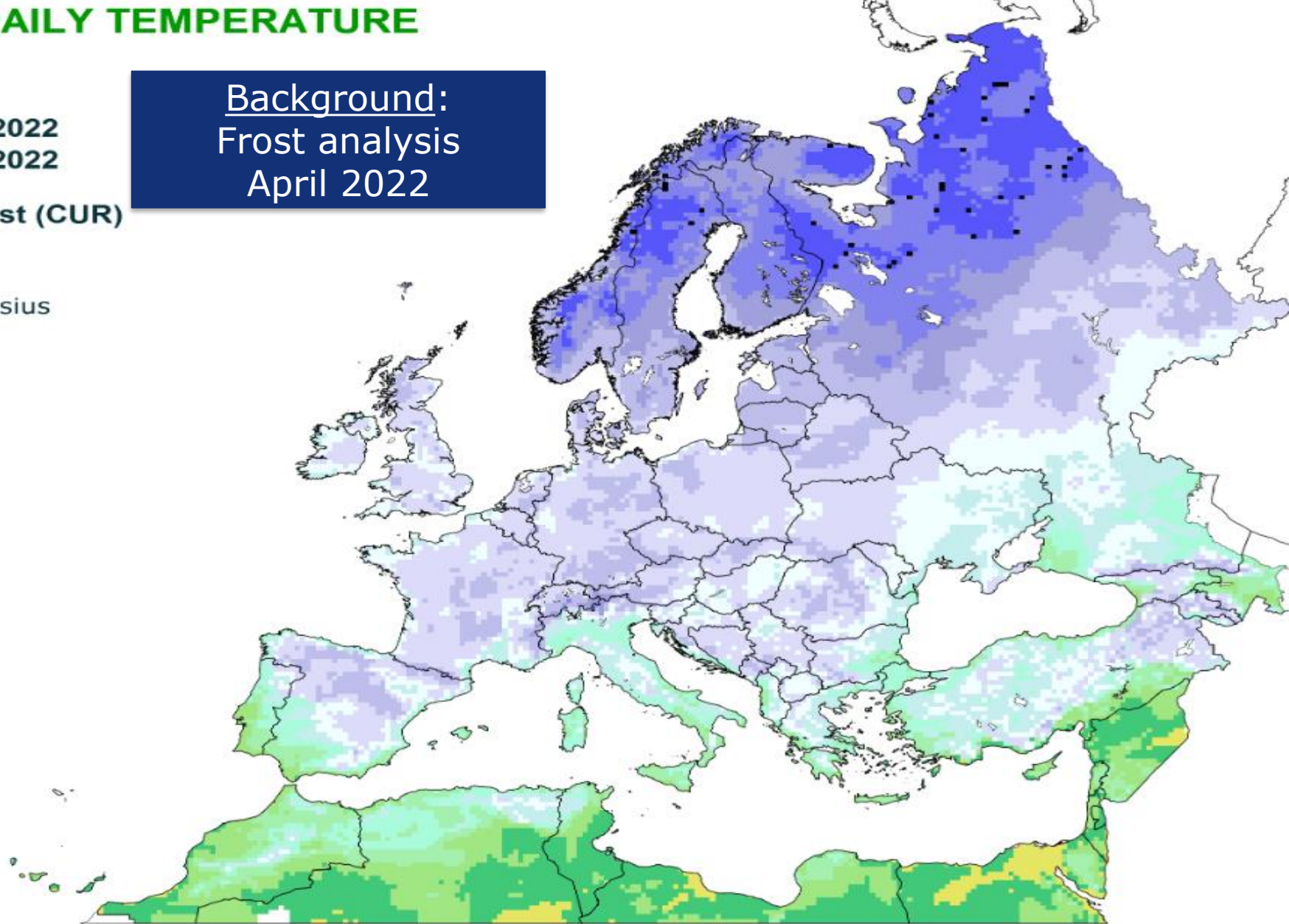
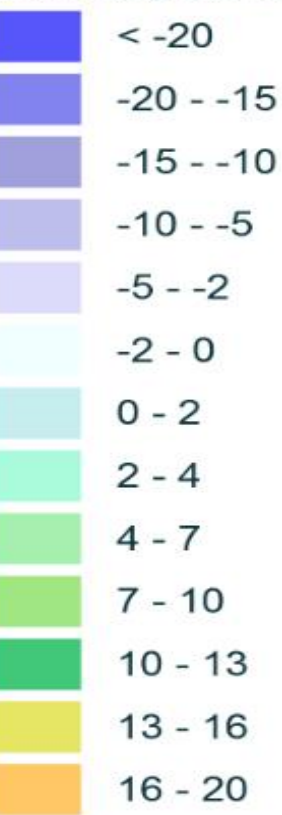
Lowest values

from : 01 April 2022  
to : 12 April 2022

Background:  
Frost analysis  
April 2022

Period of interest (CUR)

Unit: degrees Celsius



Source: JRC

Further detail



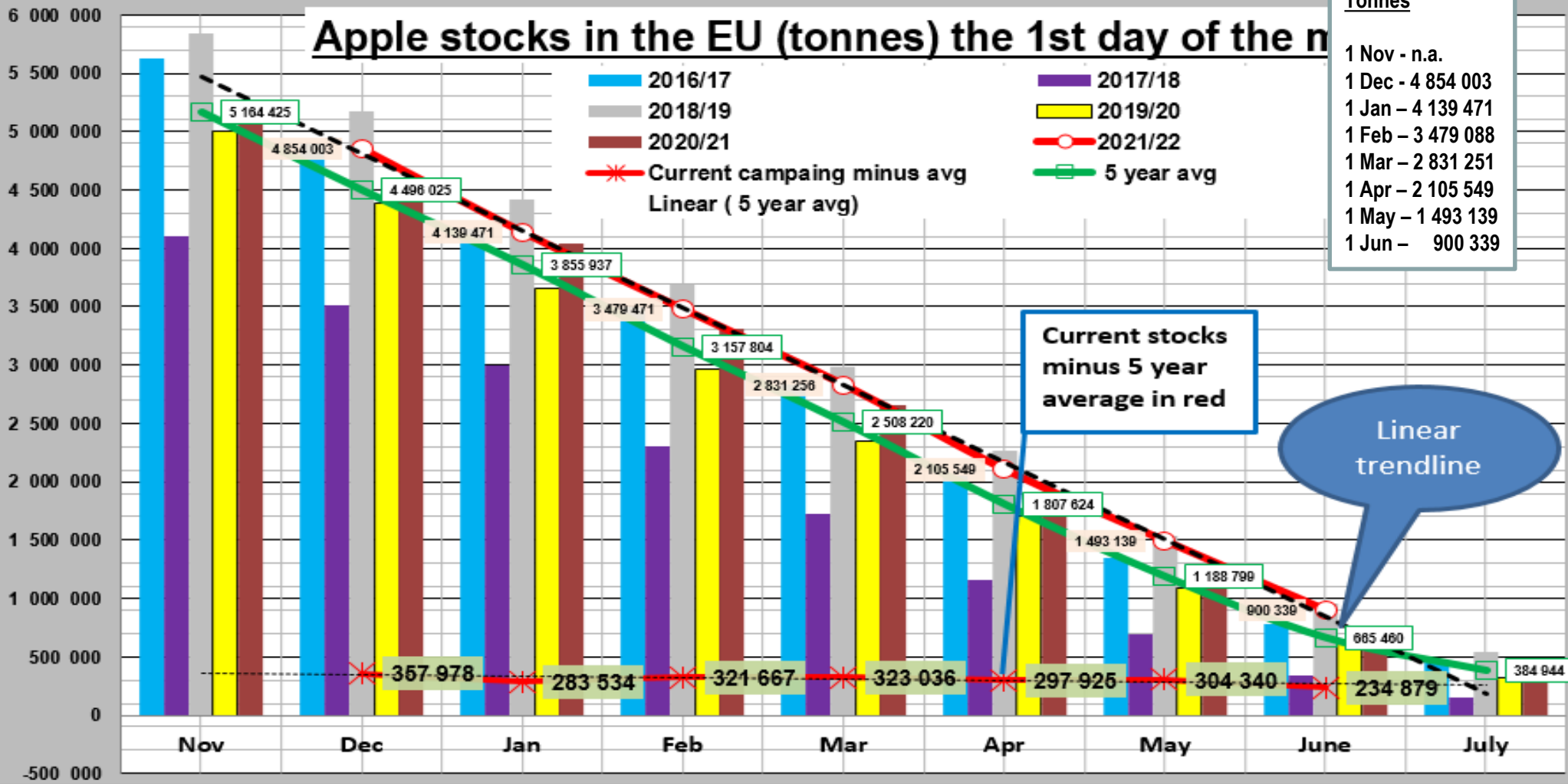


Update

### Stocks 2021/22 Tonnes

1 Nov - n.a.  
1 Dec - 4 854 003  
1 Jan - 4 139 471  
1 Feb - 3 479 088  
1 Mar - 2 831 251  
1 Apr - 2 105 549  
1 May - 1 493 139  
1 Jun - 900 339

## Apple stocks in the EU (tonnes) the 1st day of the month



Data sources: Wapa and AMI

Further detail

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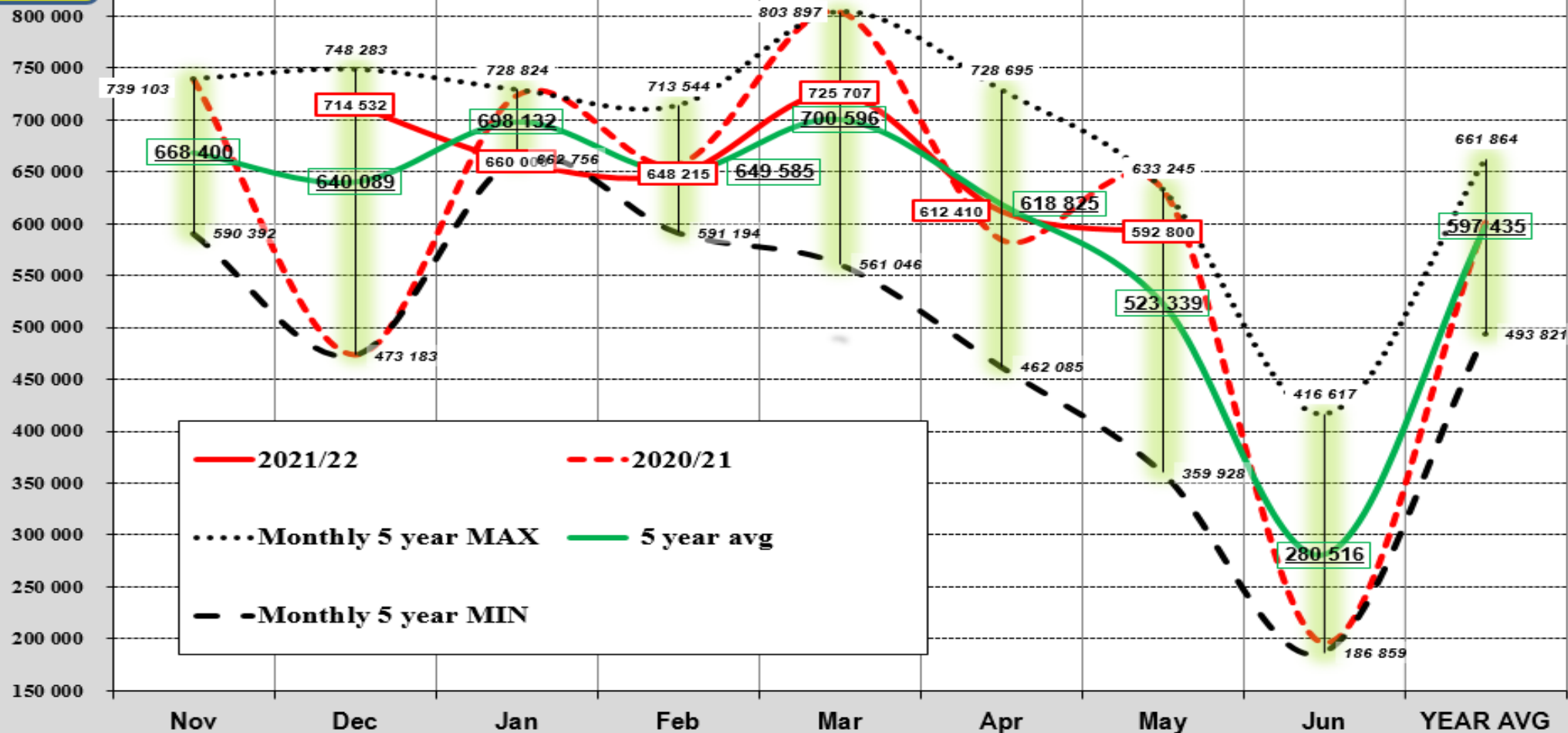
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tonnes

## Apples - Monthly unstocking rates in the EU - tonnes



Data source: Wapa and AMI

# EU APPLE STOCKS at 1 February each year - 2017 to 2022

Tonnes

Apple Stocks (Ton)	2022/ 5 y avg %	5 year avg 2017-21 February	01-02-22	01-02-21	01-02-20	01-02-19	01-02-18	01-02-17
Austria (Steiermark)	124	64 593	80 095	78 710	76 834	96 753	47 026	23 640
Belgium	152	76 107	115 832	69 902	105 265	115 918	15 979	73 472
Czech Republic	118	31 404	37 009	37 039	23 534	45 277	26 064	25 108
Denmark	114	6 230	7 076	4 809	4 490	9 727	3 759	8 367
France	100	485 474	484 865	479 065	554 401	468 368	457 446	468 092
Germany	111	241 012	267 156	246 317	208 602	307 169	150 237	292 737
Italy	103	991 871	1 018 609	1 020 570	986 567	1 132 788	681 663	1 137 767
Poland	125	920 000	1 148 000	1 065 000	634 000	1 215 000	660 000	1 026 000
Spain (Catalonia)	114	176 932	202 108	138 744	224 870	172 318	160 066	188 663
Switzerland	110	45 665	50 014	49 319	46 737	54 629	28 870	48 769
The Netherlands	95	124 536	118 338	99 678	139 212	126 486	98 324	158 978
United Kingdom	104	75 080	77 878	75 391	80 828	81 504	66 200	71 479
<b>TOTAL EU10+2</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 238 906</b>	<b>3 606 980</b>	<b>3 364 544</b>	<b>3 085 340</b>	<b>3 825 938</b>	<b>2 395 634</b>	<b>3 523 072</b>
<b>EU10 (*)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3 118 160</b>	<b>3 479 088</b>	<b>3 239 834</b>	<b>2 957 775</b>	<b>3 689 805</b>	<b>2 300 564</b>	<b>3 402 824</b>
<b>Poland/EU10 %</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>

1 Dec – 122  
1 Jan – 120

1 Dec – 110  
1 Jan – 110

1 Dec – 35 %  
1 Jan – 33 %

Data source: Wapa

## 3. TRADE

**3.1. Export development (export diversification is in section 5)**

**3.2. Import monitoring**

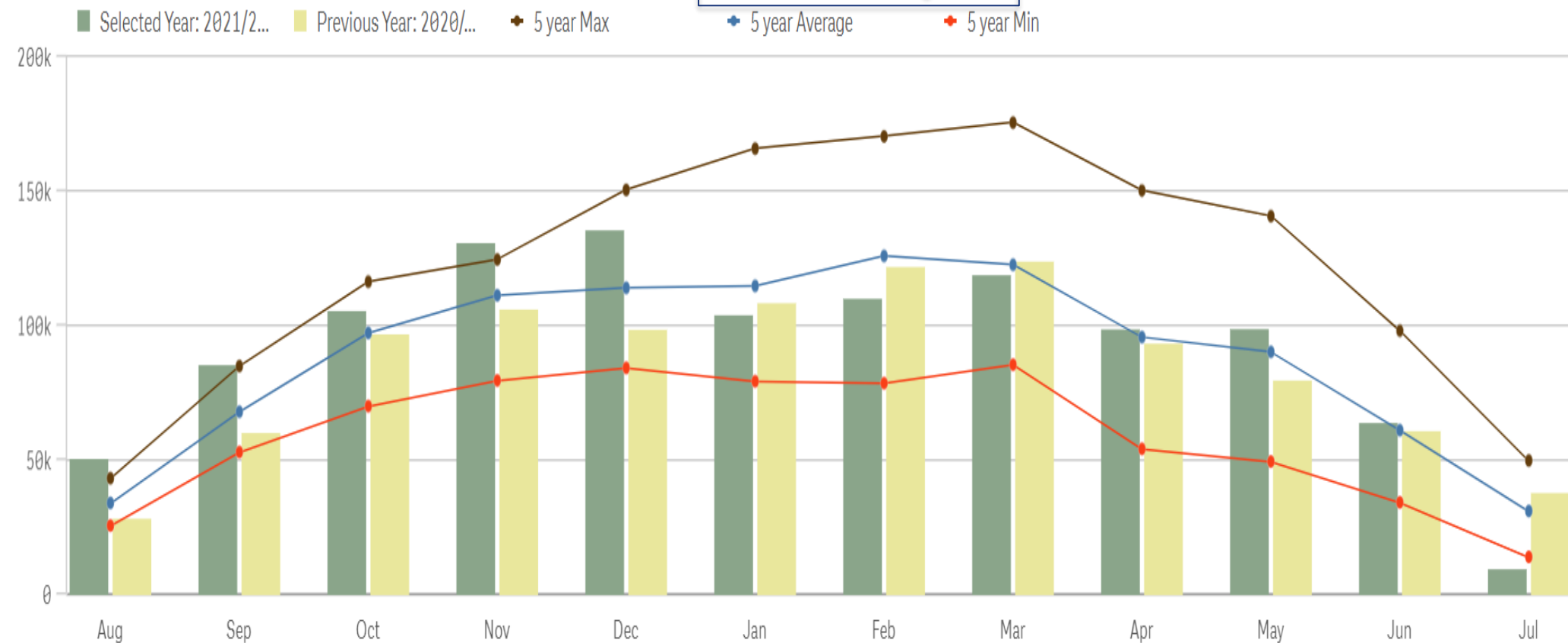
**3.3. Comparison of exports and imports of apples**

# EU: Apples (all CN codes) - Monthly EXPORT (Quantity in tonnes)

Destination: Extra-European Union

EU27 EXPORT VOLUME – 080810  
Provisional data 2021/22 – Data source: Taxud

Data available for: Aug to Jul



Data Source: TAXUD

Source: GTA

# EU: Apples (all CN codes) - Monthly IMPORT (Quantity in tonnes)

Origin: Extra-European Union

**EU27 IMPORT VOLUME – 080810**  
Provisional data 2021/22 – Data source: Taxud

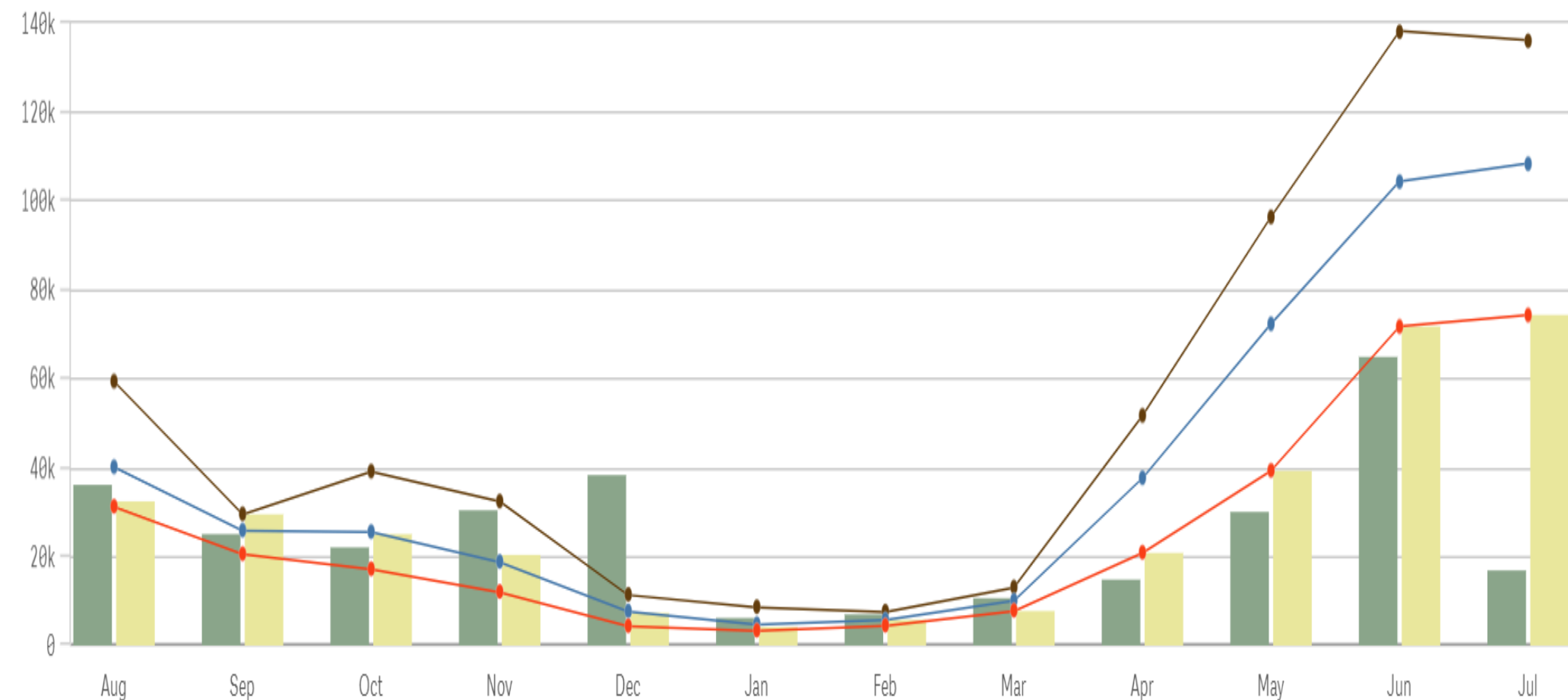
Data available for: Aug to Jul

■ Selected Year: 2021/2... ■ Previous Year: 2020/...

● 5 year Max

● 5 year Average

● 5 year Min

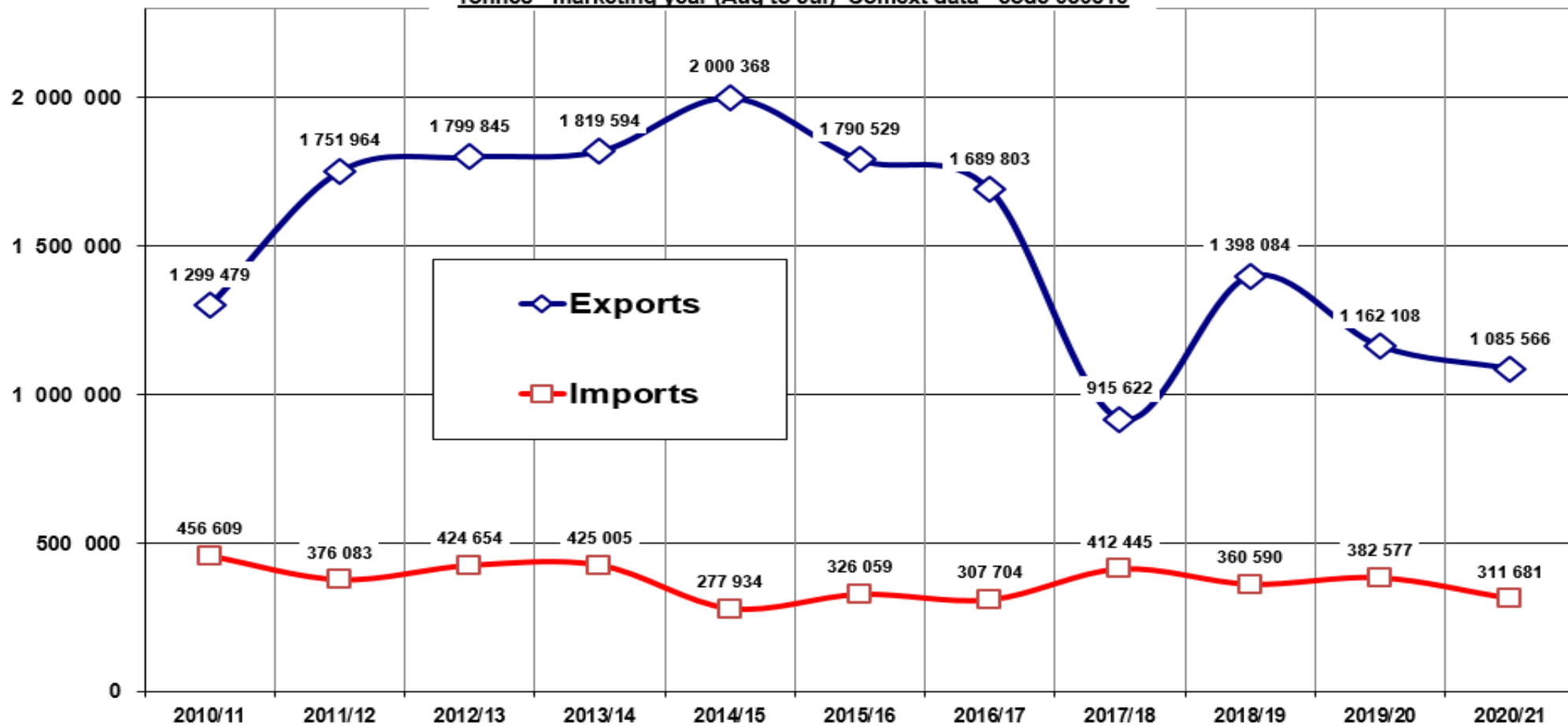


Data Source: TAXUD



## ExtraEU27 trade for apples 2010/11 to 2020/21

Tonnes - marketing year (Aug to Jul) Comext data - code 080810





## 4. TRADE INDICATORS (II)

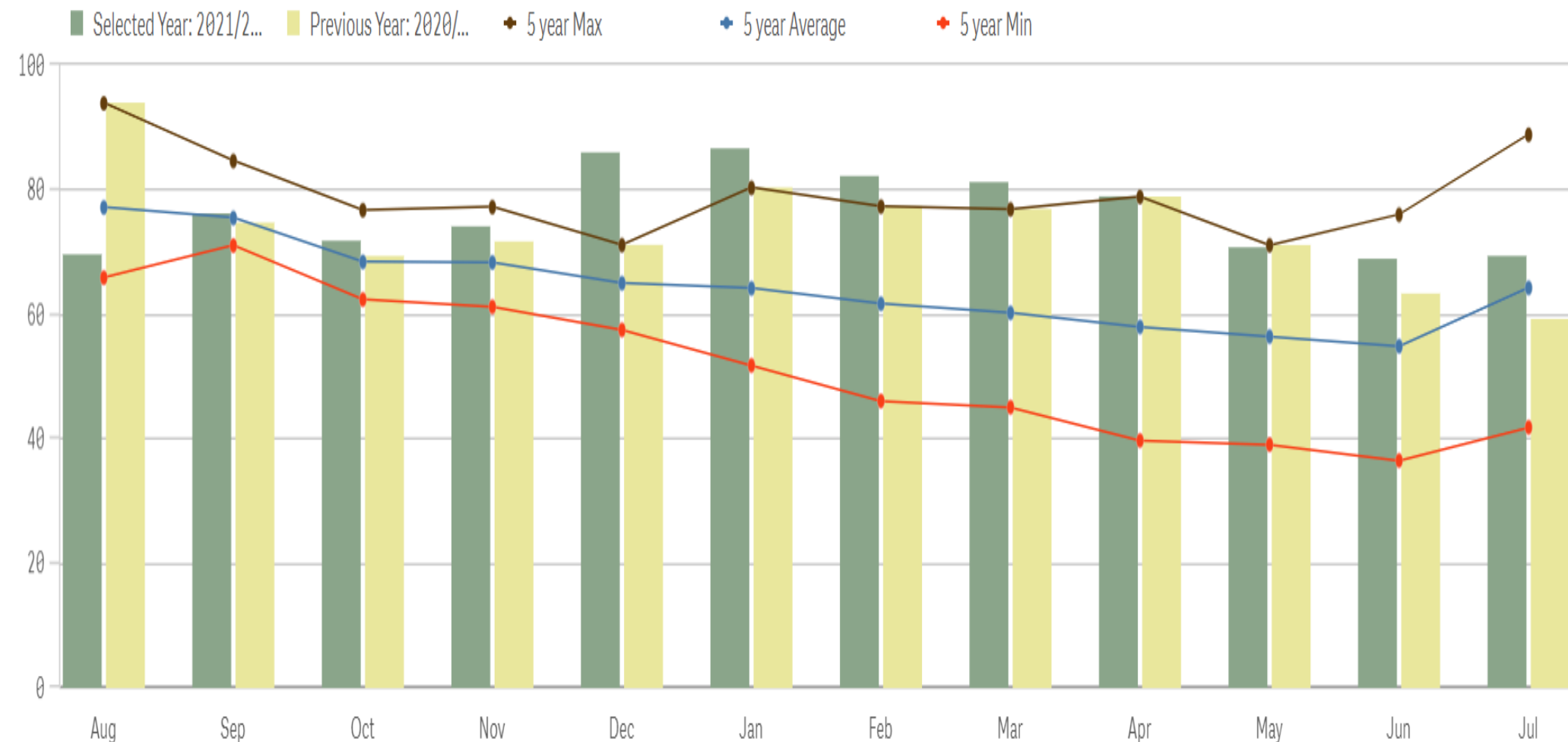
- Total export value by MS
- Total import value by MS
- Export diversification

# EU: Apples (all CN codes) - Monthly EXPORT (Average Price in Euro per 100Kg)

Destination: Extra-European Union

EU27 AVERAGE EXPORT PRICE - 080810  
Provisional data 2021/22 - Data source: Taxud

Data available for: Aug to Jul



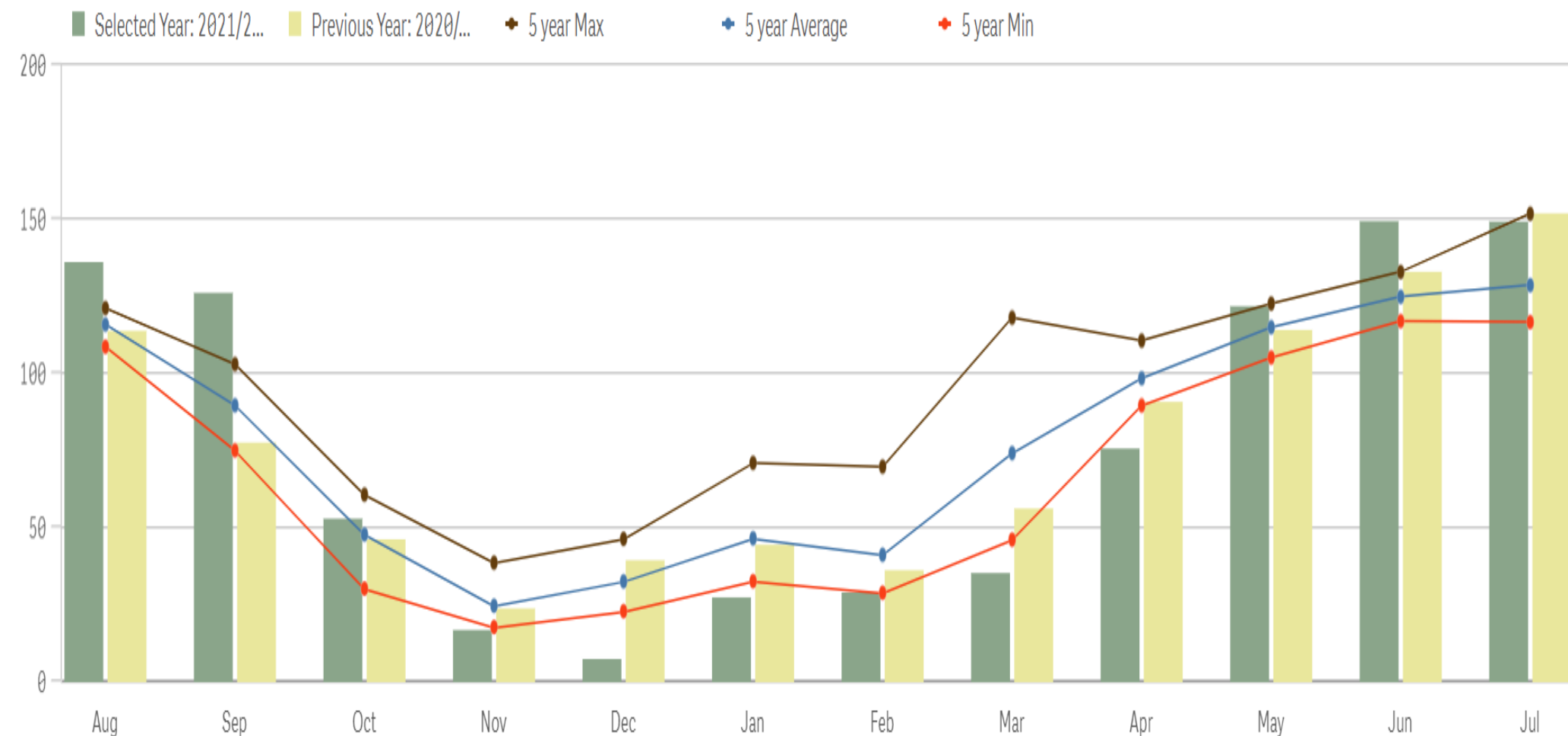
Data Source: TAXUD

# EU: Apples (all CN codes) - Monthly IMPORT (Average Price in Euro per 100Kg)

Origin: Extra-European Union

EU27 AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE – 080810  
Provisional data 2021/22 – Data source: Taxud

Data available for: Aug to Jul



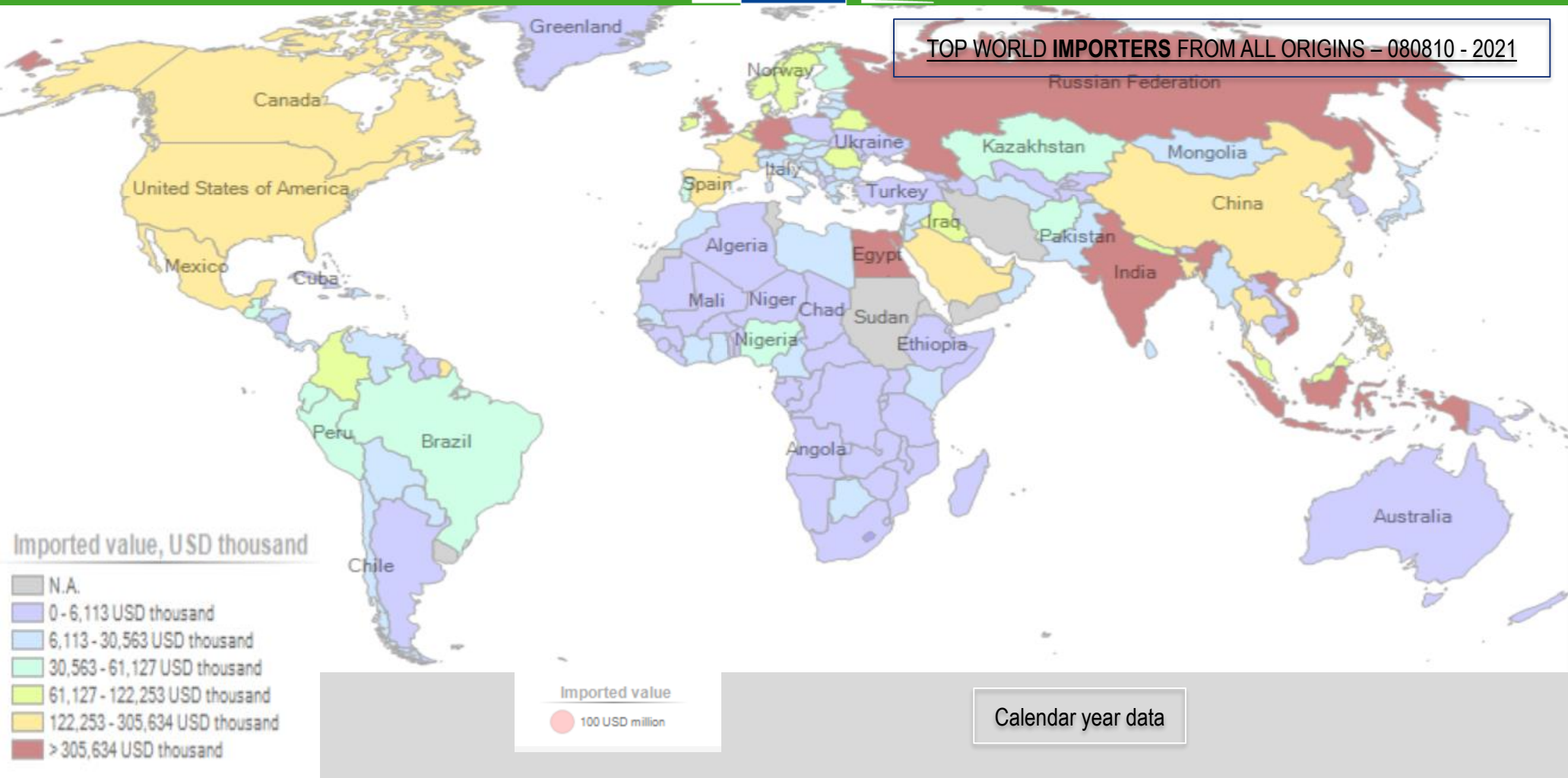
Data Source: TAXUD

## **5. EXPORT DIVERSIFICATION**

- **Map of top world importers/exporters of apples - map**
- **Bar chart on top world importers/exporters and annual growth rates**
- **Key trade indicators on top world importers/exporters of apples**
- **World consumption of apples, main players**



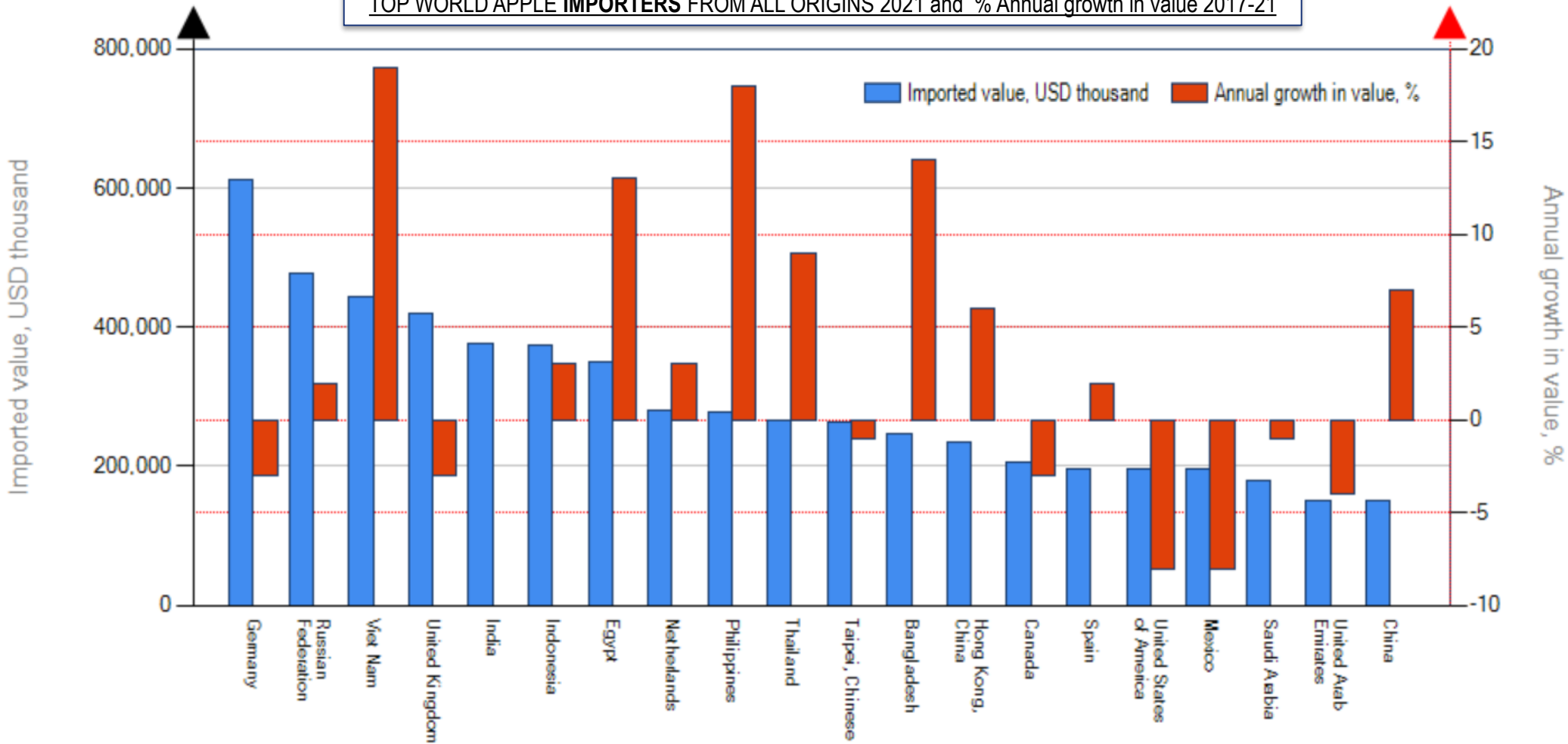
## TOP WORLD IMPORTERS FROM ALL ORIGINS – 080810 - 2021





Calendar year data

TOP WORLD APPLE IMPORTERS FROM ALL ORIGINS 2021 and % Annual growth in value 2017-21



Data source: ITC/COMTRADE



Calendar year data

## TOP WORLD APPLE IMPORTERS FROM ALL ORIGINS - 080810

Importers	Value imported in 2021 (USD thousand) ▼	Trade balance in 2021 (USD thousand) i	Quantity imported in 2021	Quantity Unit	Unit value (USD/unit) i	Annual growth in value between 2017-2021 (%) i	Annual growth in quantity between 2017-2021 (%) i	Share in world imports (%) i	Average tariff (estimated) applied by the country (%) i	Ease of doing business ranking i	Number of non-tariff requirements applied by the country
World	8,463,751	-505,282	0	No quantity		1		100			
<a href="#">Germany</a> i	611,268	-556,014	595,986	Tons	1,026	-3	-6	7.2	4.9	22	20
<a href="#">Russian Federation</a> i	477,432	-472,376	615,999	Tons	775	2	-5	5.6	4.1	28	216
<a href="#">Viet Nam</a>	444,069	-443,115	285,437	Tons	1,556	19	19	5.2	9.1	70	
<a href="#">United Kingdom</a> i	420,880	-410,253	327,473	Tons	1,285	-3	-10	5	4.9	8	20
<a href="#">India</a> i	377,427	-363,082	436,194	Tons	865	0	3	4.5	48.5	63	47
<a href="#">Indonesia</a> i	374,148	-374,148	189,363	Tons	1,976	3	3	4.4	4.7	73	27
<a href="#">Egypt</a> i	348,935	-348,526	281,955	Tons	1,238	13		4.1	30.2	114	N/A
<a href="#">Netherlands</a> i	280,440	-52,480	243,678	Tons	1,151	3	3	3.3	4.9	42	20
<a href="#">Philippines</a> i	279,187	-279,187	184,265	Tons	1,515	18	7	3.3	6.4	95	46
<a href="#">Thailand</a> i	266,610	-260,441	188,428	Tons	1,415	9	6	3.2	7.4	21	
<a href="#">Taipei, Chinese</a>	264,663	-264,475	146,992	Tons	1,801	-1	-3	3.1	25.4	15	
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a>	245,698	-245,697	262,098	Tons	937	14	5	2.9	25	168	
<a href="#">Hong Kong, China</a> i	235,235	-176,559	165,148	Tons	1,424	6	0	2.8	0	3	19
<a href="#">Canada</a> i	205,692	-165,505	196,264	Tons	1,048	-3	-3	2.4	1.9	23	104
<a href="#">Spain</a> i	197,496	-85,695	0	No quantity		2		2.3	4.9	30	20
<a href="#">United States of America</a> i	197,132	719,537	115,620	Tons	1,705	-8	-9	2.3	0	6	49
<a href="#">Mexico</a> i	196,765	-196,233	153,959	Tons	1,278	-8	-14	2.3	19.3	60	9
<a href="#">Saudi Arabia</a> i	179,335	-179,333	119,677	Tons	1,498	-1	-8	2.1	0	62	144
<a href="#">United Arab Emirates</a>	151,412	-128,530	206,207	Tons	734	-4	3	1.8	0	16	54
<a href="#">China</a> i	150,977	1,278,605	67,985	Tons	2,221	7	1	1.8	16.2	31	74

Data source: ITC/COMTRADE

Further detail



## TOP WORLD IMPORTERS – Thousand Euro – Calendar year data



Importers	Imported value in 2010	Imported value in 2011	Imported value in 2012	Imported value in 2013	Imported value in 2014	Imported value in 2015	Imported value in 2016	Imported value in 2017	Imported value in 2018	Imported value in 2019	Imported value in 2020	Imported value in 2021 ▼
World	4,867,642	5,208,142	5,978,766	6,393,676	5,936,080	6,982,817	6,982,595	7,060,472	6,836,948	6,897,443	6,928,892	7,154,528
<a href="#">Germany</a> <i>i</i>	439,511	483,536	464,479	533,864	447,191	455,688	464,563	610,276	618,201	441,369	577,322	516,713
<a href="#">Russian Federation</a> <i>i</i>	501,628	543,463	619,400	594,347	467,040	342,964	334,707	359,946	438,121	351,920	417,763	403,580
<a href="#">Viet Nam</a> <i>i</i>	18,489	18,093	18,376	18,457	18,411	34,337	46,633	59,168	70,884	112,055	121,888	375,377
<a href="#">United Kingdom</a> <i>i</i>	383,154	371,386	426,655	460,278	406,602	442,759	397,993	417,125	421,214	378,932	386,388	355,776
<a href="#">India</a> <i>i</i>	91,348	133,233	152,492	159,250	176,322	189,255	214,857	272,219	253,434	217,911	176,372	319,044
<a href="#">Indonesia</a> <i>i</i>	126,580	133,831	132,585	132,240	150,644	125,237	238,116	278,995	301,207	305,159	285,825	316,272
<a href="#">Egypt</a> <i>i</i>	70,826	96,280	181,023	166,621	231,762	402,320	323,880	193,338	194,305	366,386	270,946	294,959
<a href="#">Netherlands</a> <i>i</i>	212,023	241,156	248,204	346,120	263,615	203,250	189,845	192,566	243,738	178,883	205,161	237,060
<a href="#">Philippines</a> <i>i</i>	31,556	47,614	59,388	67,601	62,751	79,003	138,498	135,107	136,438	151,052	220,413	236,001
<a href="#">Thailand</a> <i>i</i>	92,392	97,617	124,053	139,430	128,243	211,308	217,717	178,485	161,225	189,095	226,612	225,369
<a href="#">Taipei, Chinese</a> <i>i</i>	114,370	103,857	127,677	153,117	184,492	215,279	250,051	236,144	205,729	227,830	189,991	223,723
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a> <i>i</i>	41,033	42,846	39,169	29,336		77,965	140,628	140,153	132,536	182,924	202,972	207,693
<a href="#">Hong Kong, China</a> <i>i</i>	90,223	103,737	119,932	99,614	111,488	160,087	157,869	160,320	167,749	225,255	184,297	198,847
<a href="#">Canada</a> <i>i</i>	138,719	143,905	183,313	209,202	188,257	178,608	234,607	198,172	179,138	190,471	165,760	173,874
<a href="#">Spain</a> <i>i</i>	161,528	171,980	167,333	208,776	164,336	161,296	172,604	157,028	158,957	147,044	162,003	166,946
<a href="#">United States of America</a> <i>i</i>	160,179	118,619	158,389	197,386	213,468	219,428	280,505	237,106	191,382	213,567	158,740	166,638
<a href="#">Mexico</a> <i>i</i>	173,575	153,111	226,489	259,023	207,753	252,117	212,190	249,064	245,738	252,791	218,619	166,328
<a href="#">Saudi Arabia</a> <i>i</i>	117,960	126,502	146,101	141,928	134,280	172,556	176,118	164,287	163,869	165,979	162,445	151,594
<a href="#">United Arab Emirates</a> <i>i</i>			160,065	177,890	183,031	210,347	192,423	171,928	137,713	127,199	119,264	127,991
<a href="#">China</a> <i>i</i>	57,183	83,108	71,827	50,797	34,846	132,118	111,305	101,968	99,397	195,659	121,380	127,623

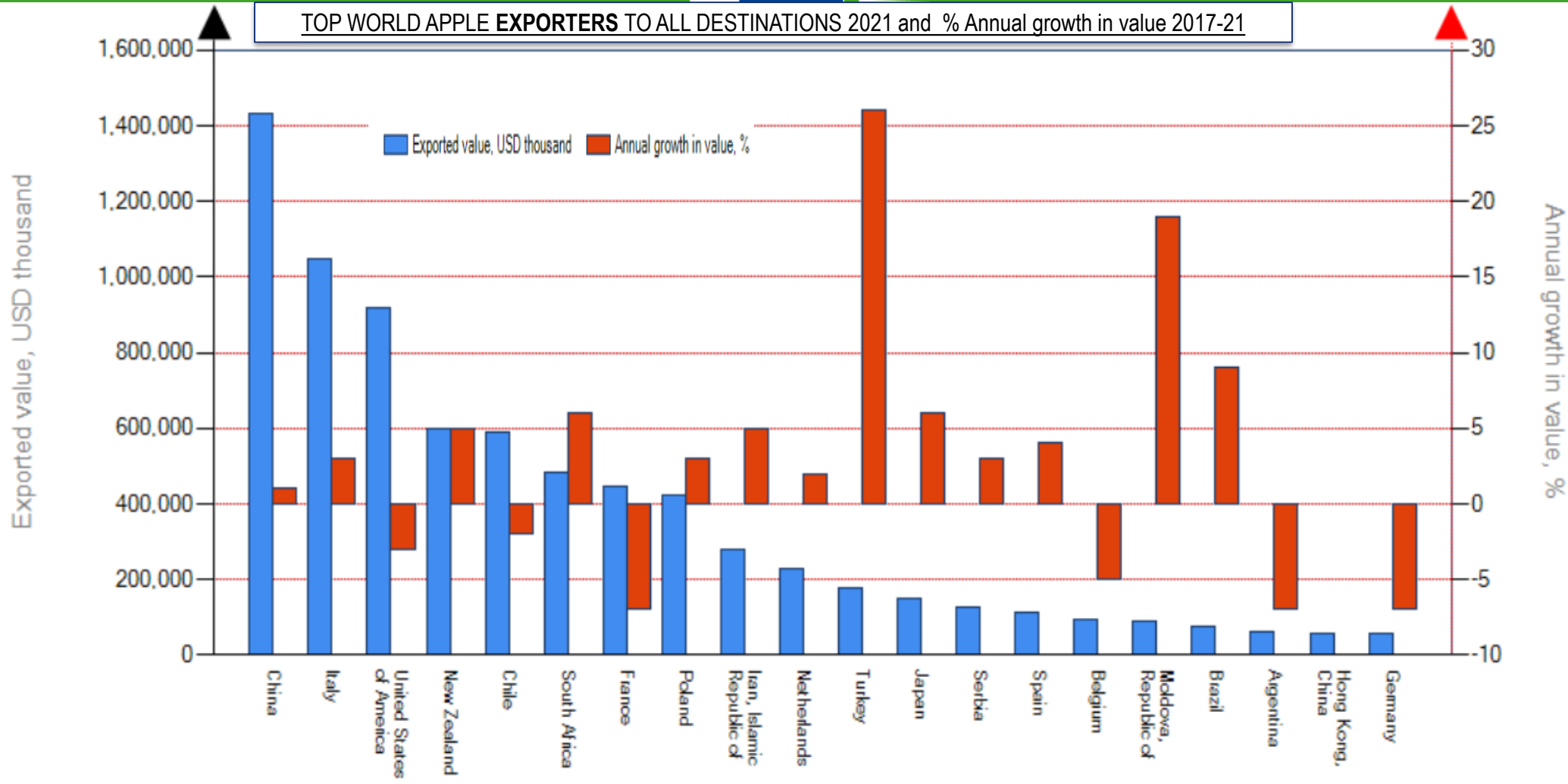
Data source: ITC/COMTRADE





Calendar year data

TOP WORLD APPLE EXPORTERS TO ALL DESTINATIONS 2021 and % Annual growth in value 2017-21



Data source: ITC/COMTRADE

Further detail



Calendar year data

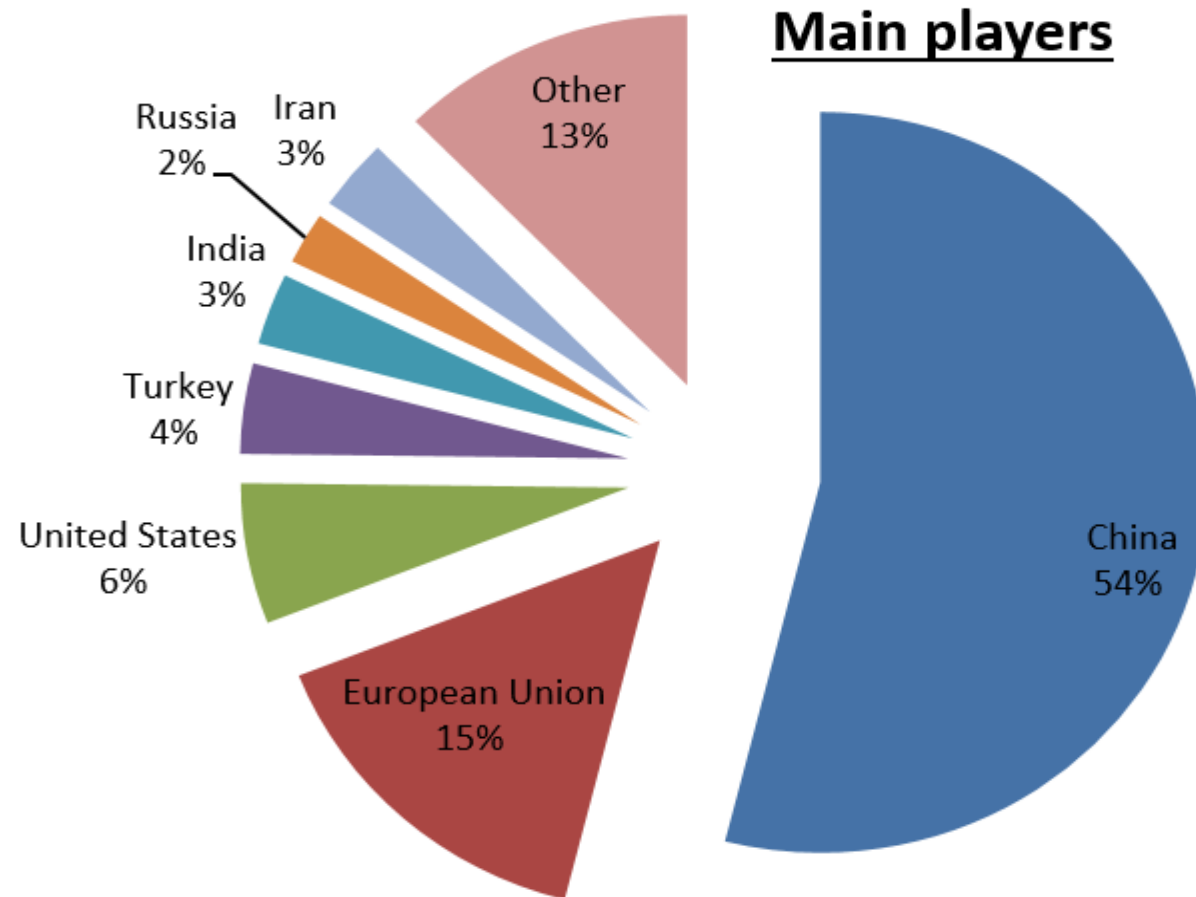
## TOP WORLD APPLE EXPORTERS TO ALL DESTINATIONS - 080810

Exporters	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons	Exported quantity, Tons▼
World	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity	No Quantity
<a href="#">China</a> <i>i</i>	1,122,953	1,034,635	975,878	994,664	865,048	833,356	1,323,328	1,334,874	1,118,486	971,146	1,058,094	1,078,352
<a href="#">Iran, Islamic Republic of</a> <i>i</i>	268,118	226,301	399,227	205,510	433,997	321,468	354,243	604,241	424,942	746,440	884,751	985,444
<a href="#">Poland</a> <i>i</i>	705,319	526,475	941,678	1,216,294	1,026,593	845,105	1,009,193	941,867	794,318	973,806	657,310	921,863
<a href="#">Italy</a> <i>i</i>	857,330	975,852	933,361	787,795	974,847	1,143,837	1,050,232	1,033,666	686,053	934,728	938,141	920,271
<a href="#">United States of America</a> <i>i</i>	791,203	833,415	874,003	891,229	888,632	989,078	776,657	910,290	927,760	832,423	807,525	752,834
<a href="#">Chile</a> <i>i</i>	842,131	801,470	761,984	833,129	819,591	673,181	821,287	716,299	778,972	673,864	660,011	643,736
<a href="#">South Africa</a> <i>i</i>	391,520	713,568	580,972	No Quantity	381,885	465,695	510,897	553,048	448,668	464,388	508,451	589,186
<a href="#">New Zealand</a> <i>i</i>	259,683	299,452	284,450	322,137	307,893	358,510	380,924	380,845	408,743	432,194	443,879	403,307
<a href="#">Turkey</a> <i>i</i>	80,208	87,302	68,774	126,007	112,719	142,155	140,595	201,181	238,345	257,682	211,493	354,560
<a href="#">France</a> <i>i</i>	689,569	729,302	626,319	543,441	701,343	634,095	574,927	535,305	431,159	381,354	410,131	307,883
<a href="#">Moldova, Republic of</a> <i>i</i>	162,522	195,790	147,335	194,286	117,481	97,775	131,312	221,984	216,074	218,218	193,506	206,123
<a href="#">Serbia</a> <i>i</i>	107,007	130,182	61,642	115,938	135,982	187,366	232,223	197,406	144,760	217,001	172,778	179,637
<a href="#">Netherlands</a> <i>i</i>	330,996	380,907	313,452	316,742	236,869	201,334	194,725	180,508	191,835	163,113	194,306	158,204
<a href="#">Belgium</a> <i>i</i>	244,292	267,803	182,532	200,429	178,890	232,621	211,207	162,899	112,640	189,150	153,650	125,880
<a href="#">Lebanon</a> <i>i</i>	79,168	61,455	88,118	71,483	53,104	56,944	58,530	70,818	62,084	39,498	50,352	121,125
<a href="#">Spain</a> <i>i</i>	111,765	132,148	130,037	112,833	123,325	130,345	132,729	131,696	118,668	127,076	142,089	116,632
<a href="#">Brazil</a> <i>i</i>	90,818	48,666	72,253	85,429	44,294	60,112	30,646	55,437	70,997	56,713	62,564	99,048
<a href="#">Argentina</a> <i>i</i>	180,436	234,339	132,117	163,598	144,340	106,326	90,909	77,746	93,940	109,341	106,083	89,739
<a href="#">Macedonia, North</a> <i>i</i>	90,105	73,640	85,332	77,070	68,687	82,147	82,268	41,525	49,757	103,075	91,688	80,027
<a href="#">Greece</a> <i>i</i>	43,685	38,629	47,101	54,493	69,598	93,622	88,872	75,395	71,917	89,024	74,787	78,115
<a href="#">Azerbaijan</a> <i>i</i>	42,096	46,640	59,810	41,666	45,575	37,946	66,321	77,489	89,822	96,892	72,088	66,849

Data source: ITC/COMTRADE



## World consumption of fresh apples 2019/20 (volume)



### **GENERAL REMARKS AND DISCLAIMERS**

1. Where EU28 is listed it should be read as "EU+UK"; since 1 February 2020 Comext data on EU27 is the standard default (1 January 2021 for Taxud data). In a few cases there is a need to check on the content of the slide to distinguish between EU28 and EU27 because an upgrade of apps may still be ongoing.
2. Due to different timings of data processing in different slides and some other factors, such as the intermediate data carrier and methodologies, some differences on figures referred to similar or almost identical indicators are possible.
3. This a working document intended for reflection and analysis not containing any official position of the European Commission.

**The end**

*Thank you*